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Central Statistics Office

Profile 3
At Work

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Profile 3 – At Work

Foreword

This report is the third of ten Profile reports examining in more detail the definitive results of Census 2011. It looks at the industries and occupations of those at work, and examines unemployment with regard to immigration, education and other social and demographic factors.

Two Profile reports have already been published. Town and Country looked at population distribution and movements and Older and Younger examined the age profile of Ireland. Other topics will be covered in future Profile reports to be released throughout the remainder of 2012. A complete list of planned publications and dates can be found on page 88 of this report. These more in-depth Profile reports are accompanied by two summary publications of census results; the first, *This is Ireland – Highlights from Census 2011, Part 1* was published in March and dealt with demographic factors, while the second publication *This is Ireland – Highlights from Census 2011, Part 2* was published in June and dealt with socio-economic themes.

Web tables

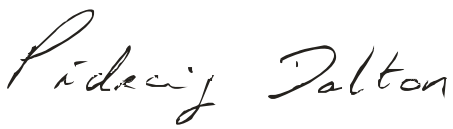
All the data published in this and other reports are available on the CSO website (at www.cso.ie/census) where users will be able to build their own tables by selecting the data they are interested in and downloading them in an easy to use format for their own analysis.

Small area data

Small area data is an important output from the census and the complete set of tables for all the standard layers of geography, such as ED and Local Electoral Area, as well as tables for the new geographic unit, called Small Areas, will be published in our interactive mapping application on the CSO website on 31st July.

Interactive maps

In co-operation with the All Ireland Research Observatory (AIRO) summary census data is now available in thematic maps for Electoral Districts and all Small Areas. Combined with the release of the SAPS data in our new easy to use interactive mapping application, these new developments bring census data alive in a fresh and exciting way making it easier to access for all. Just follow the link from the website.



Padraig Dalton

Director General

26 July 2012

At work and unemployed

Economic status

As was reported in *This is Ireland Part 2,* an analysis of the census question on present principal status showed that the labour force in April 2011 had grown by 122,705 people since 2006 to 2,232,203. This represented a 5.8 per cent increase.

Among the labour force, the numbers of those at work declined in the 5 years by over 6 per cent to 1,807,369 while the number of people looking for their first job rose by over 16 per cent to 34,166. The number of people who were unemployed increased significantly from 150,084 to 390,677. When combined with people looking for their first job the total number of people who were out of work stood at 424,843 in April 2011.

Labour force participation

Labour force participation measures the percentage of all people aged 15 or over who are available to work, that is either at work or unemployed. In 2006 the labour force participation rate was 62.5 per cent. In April 2011 the rate had declined marginally to 61.9 per cent.

Unemployment rate

The unemployment rate based on a principal economic status basis measures the percentage of people in the labour force who were either looking for their first job or unemployed. In 2006 the unemployment rate was 8.5 per cent. In 2011 it had risen sharply to 19 per cent.

At work and unemployed

This release examines several facets of the labour force in April 2011. It analyses the industries and occupations of people at work as well as other aspects including nationality, ability to speak English, social class and field of study. There is a focus on those who were out of work, particularly unemployment among young people and first time jobseekers.

Figure 1 Population aged 15 years and over by principal economic status, 1981-2011

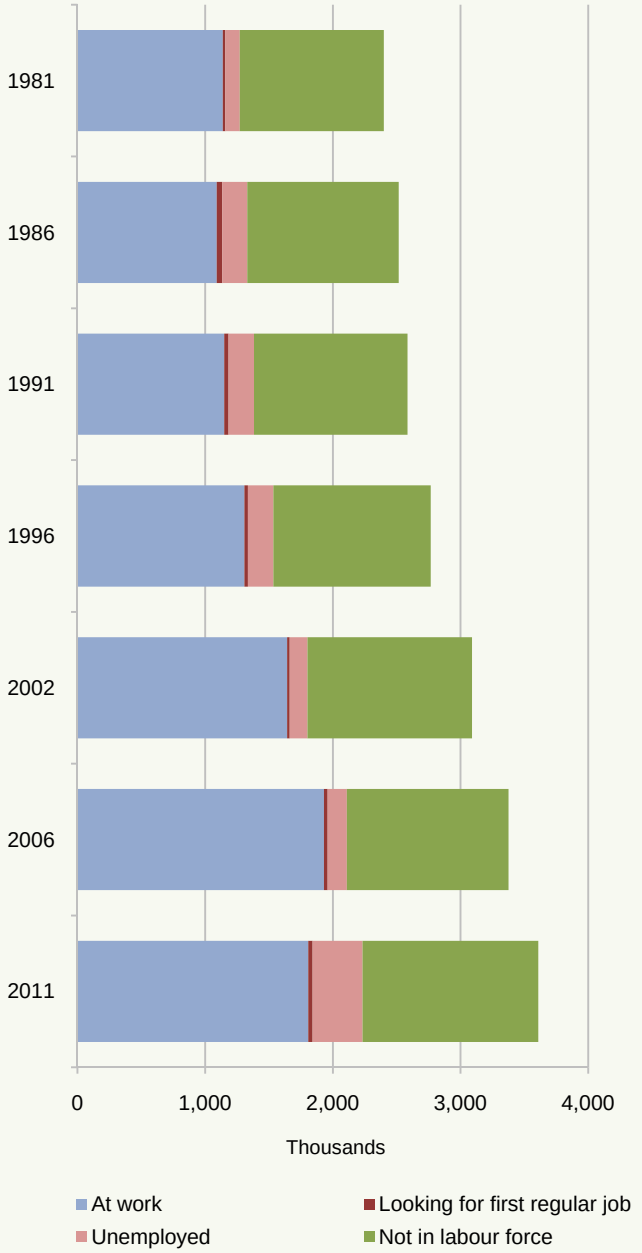


Table 1 Persons aged 15 and over by economic status, 2006 and 2011

	2006	2011	Change	% change
At work	1,930,042	1,807,360	-122,682	-6.4
Looking for first job	29,372	34,166	4,794	16.3
Unemployed	150,084	390,677	240,593	160.3
Labour Force (A)	2,109,498	2,232,203	122,705	5.8
Not in labour force (B)	1,265,901	1,376,459	110,558	8.7
Population aged 15 and over (=A+B)	**3,375,399**	**3,608,662**	**233,263**	**6.9**
Labour force participation rate	62.5	61.9		
Unemployment rate	8.5	19.0		

Construction and manufacturing

While results for broad industrial groups were provided in *This is Ireland Part 2,* a complete breakdown at detailed level is now provided in Table 1 on page 34.

The broad industrial sectors which suffered the largest decline in numbers at work between 2006 and 2011 were generally related to construction and manufacturing.

Table 2 below shows the top 10 industries at Nace Rev 1 4-digit level by decline in numbers at work between 2006 and 2011. The largest declining industry was building of constructions and civil engineering where numbers at work fell by over 73,000 to 43,577.

In the manufacturing sector, the largest decline was seen in the manufacture of fabricated metal products where numbers at work dropped by almost 11,000 to 12,177.

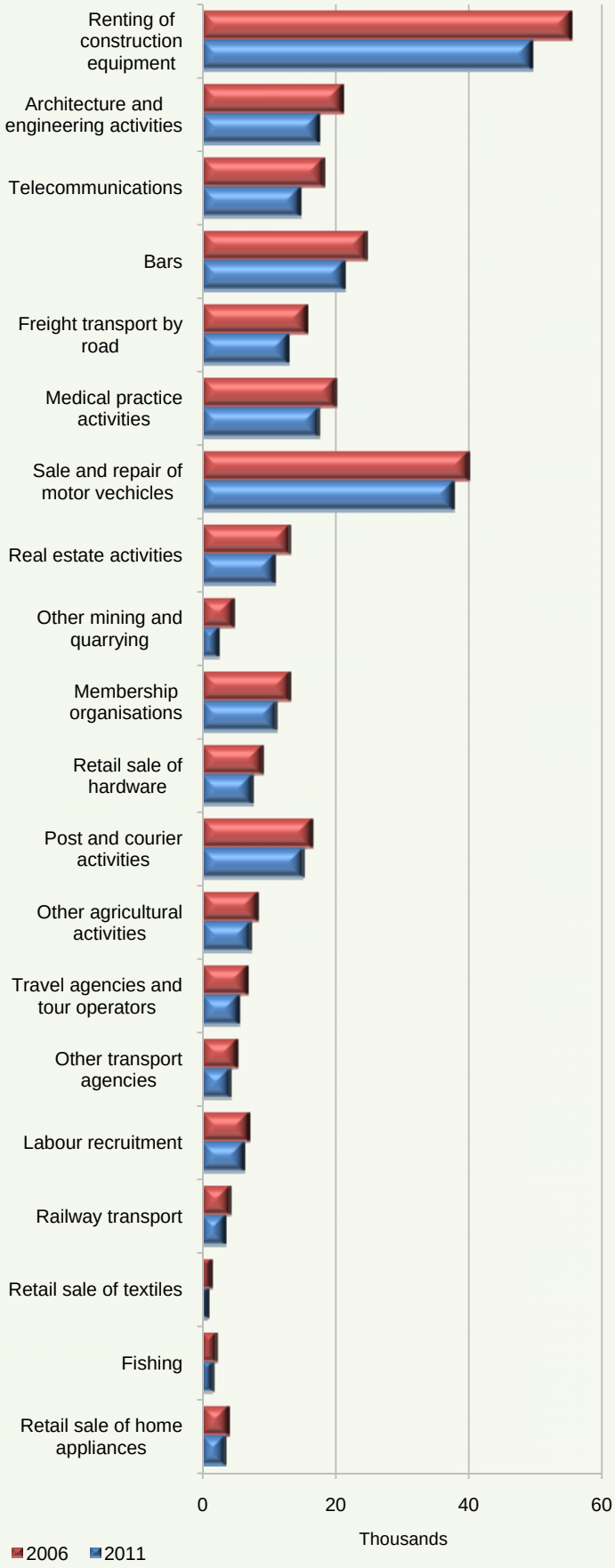
Other industries

Figure 2 shows the main declining industries outside of construction and manufacturing. Several of these were adversely impacted by the construction decline, including real estate activities where the number of people at work fell by over 17 per cent to 10,850.

Table 2 Top 10 industries by decline in numbers employed 2006-2011

Industry	2006	2011	Change	% decline
Building of constructions and civil engineering	117,309	43,577	-73,732	62.9
Building completion	43,945	16,800	-27,145	61.8
Building installation	42,847	24,922	-17,925	41.8
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	23,064	12,177	-10,887	47.2
Manufacture of office machinery & computers	17,026	10,493	-6,533	38.4
Renting of construction equipment	55,569	49,510	-6,059	10.9
Manufacture of furniture	9,648	5,755	-3,893	40.4
Manufacture of other food products	13,861	10,101	-3,760	27.1
Architecture and engineering activities	21,106	17,435	-3,671	17.4
Telecommunications	18,339	14,711	-3,628	19.8

Figure 2 Top 20 industries outside construction and manufacturing by decline in numbers employed 2006-2011



Industries on the rise

It's a fact!

44% The percentage increase in employment in recycling between 2006 and 2011

21,039 The number of people employed in clothing retail in 2011

Medical devices The manufacturing sector which registered the highest employment growth, increasing by 10 per cent from 22,160 to 24,305

5,189 The number of people working in radio and television activities

12% The percentage growth in the numbers with jobs in sporting activities

Farming Numbers at work grew by 10 per cent

Retail sectors grow

Retail sectors also featured among the industries which added the most jobs between 2006 and 2011. Employment in retail in non-specialised stores, largely convenience stores, grew to 57,488 over the 5 years, a rise of 29 per cent. The numbers working in retail sale of clothing grew by 5,738 to 21,039.

Health sectors on the rise

Growth was also recorded in several health sectors as can be seen in Figure 3. The strongest growing sector within health was veterinary activities, where the number of people at work rose by over one third to 3,284.

Strong growth in primary education

Amid the economic uncertainty of the inter-censal years, there were industrial sectors which displayed strong employment growth. Table 3 below displays the industries where the largest increases in numbers at work were recorded.

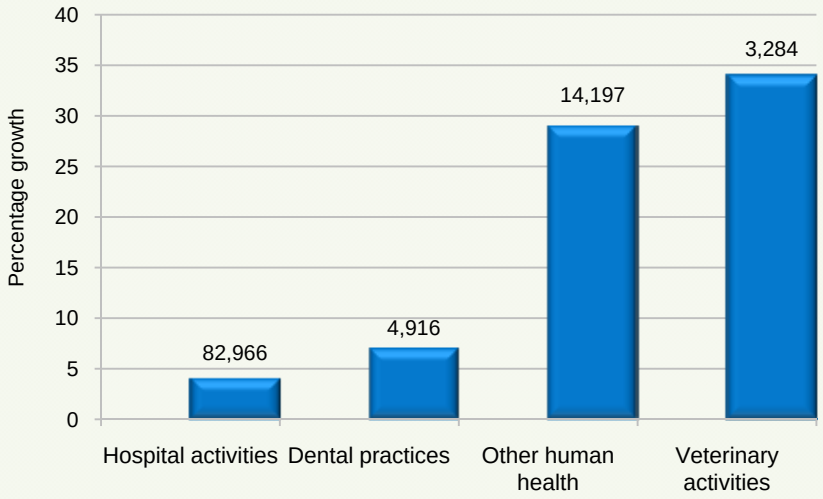
The industry which posted the largest growth in employment was primary education where the numbers of those at work rose by 18,682 to 64,177. The numbers working in secondary education rose more modestly by 5,649 to 43,213.

Elsewhere there was a 10 per cent rise in the number of people working in farming, bringing the number at work to 80,084. There were 80,645 people working in social work activities, an almost 10 per cent rise on 2006. Employment within computer and related activities rose by 15 per cent to 41,978.

Table 3 Top industries by growth in numbers at work, 2006-2011

Industry	At work 2006	At work 2011	Change	% growth
Primary education	45,495	64,177	18,682	41.1
Retail sale in non-specialised stores	44,662	57,488	12,826	28.7
Other public administration	78,125	88,076	9,951	12.7
Farming	72,731	80,084	7,353	10.1
Social work activities	73,366	80,645	7,279	9.9
Adult and other education	19,547	26,253	6,706	34.3
Retail sale of clothing	15,301	21,039	5,738	37.5
Secondary education	37,354	43,213	5,649	15.0
Computer and related activities	36,656	41,978	5,322	14.5
Higher education	24,870	30,085	5,215	21.0

Figure 3 Employment growth in health industries, 2006-2011



Industry sectors by county

Strong regional disparities

The census results allow an analysis of industrial sectors by county and clearly display the importance of certain industries to different counties.

One in ten workers in Kerry and in Galway city were in the accommodation and food services sector, above the national average of 6 per cent while 13 per cent of Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown's workers were employed in financial and insurance activities, compared with 5 per cent nationally.

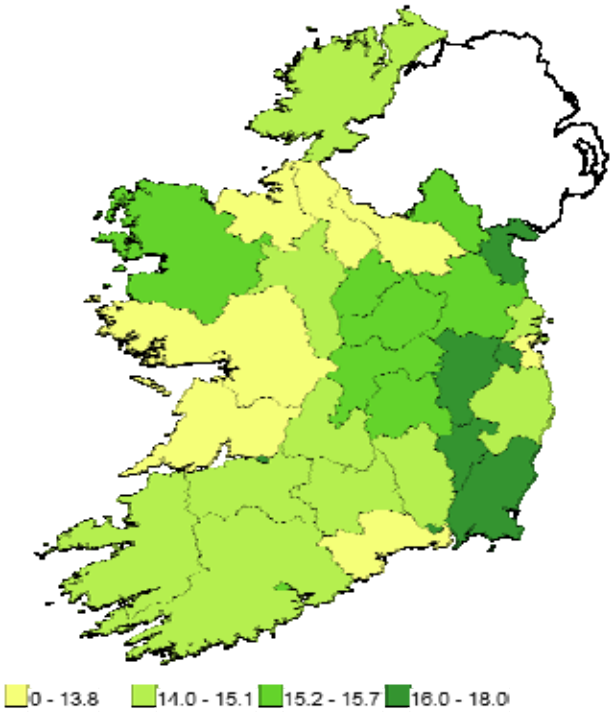
The administrative counties most reliant on employment in agriculture, forestry and fishing were Cavan, Monaghan and South Tipperary with 1 in 8 workers in the sector. Dublin, Kildare, Louth and Wicklow had the lowest participation in agriculture, forestry and fishing.

Industry mapped

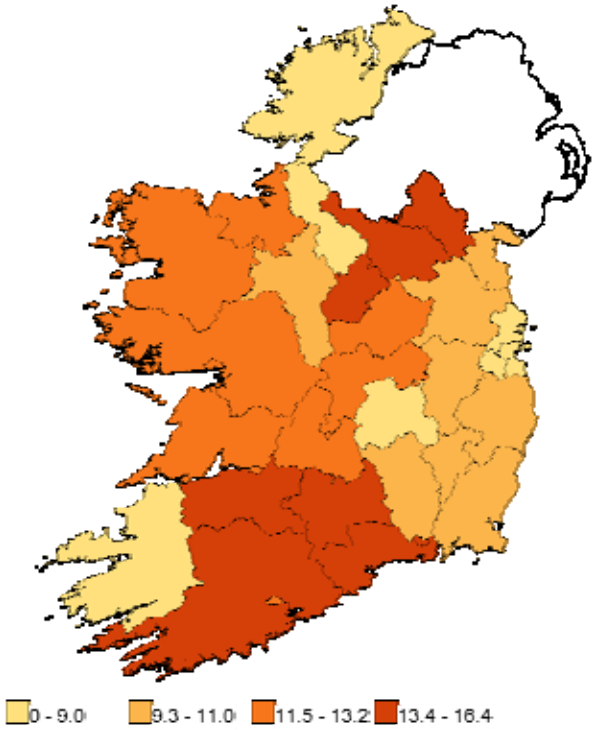
Maps 1 and 2 present some regional employment disparities. The wholesale and retail trade sector accounted for 15 per cent of employment nationally, while in Louth, Carlow and Limerick city it accounted for 18 per cent of workers.

Manufacturing employed 10 per cent nationally but only 5 per cent of workers in Dublin city. In contrast, 16 per cent of those at work in Waterford city were in the sector. On balance the eastern seaboard counties had lower numbers in this sector with higher numbers in the south and west.

Map 1 Percentage of workforce in each county working in the wholesale and retail sector, 2011



Map 2 Percentage of workforce in each county working in the manufacturing sector, 2011



It's a fact!

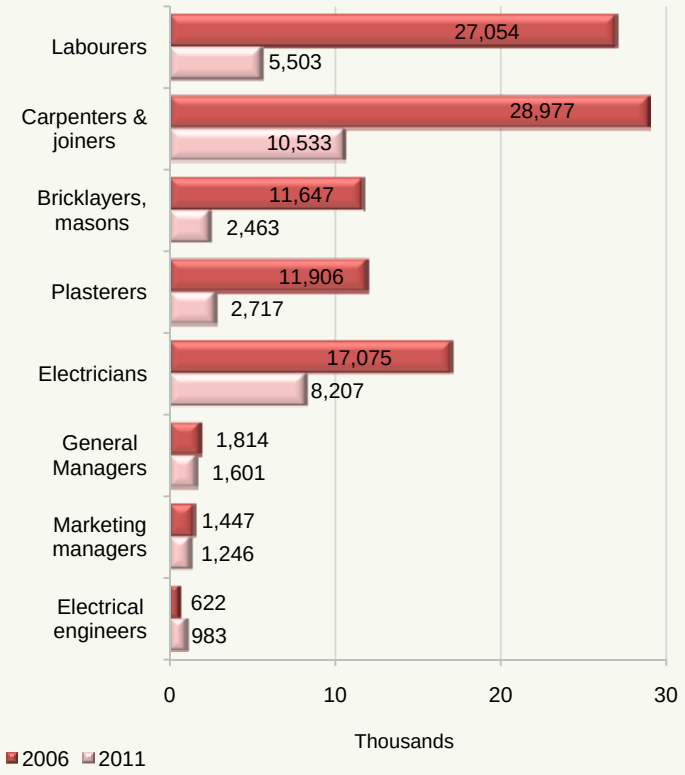
2,003 The number of people working in agriculture, forestry and fishing in Dublin, less than 1 per cent of those at work in the county

11% The percentage of people at work who were in the education sector in Donegal – the highest for any county

741 The number of people working in mining and quarrying in Meath – the largest number in any county

Construction and education

Figure 4 Persons at work in the Construction sector for selected occupations, 2006 and 2011



Construction down

As previously reported, the numbers at work in the construction sector declined by 125,000 or 58 per cent between 2006 and 2011. The graph on the left presents the numbers at work by occupation within the sector for 2006 and 2011.

The decline in the number of people at work was particularly pronounced in manual skilled and unskilled occupations. The number of carpenters and joiners at work fell by over 18,000 or 64 per cent, while there were over 9,100 fewer plasterers, a 77 per cent fall in employment. The biggest fall in numbers at work was among labourers, whose number collapsed by 80 per cent, representing over 21,000 workers.

Managers and engineers slower decline

Several non-manual occupation groups were not affected as severely. The number of large company general managers at work in construction fell by 12 per cent. There were 14 per cent fewer marketing managers at work in construction. The number of electrical and electronic engineers rose by 58 per cent to 983.

Education up

In contrast, there were 36,000 more people at work in the education sector in 2011 compared with 2006, representing a rise of 28 per cent. As with the construction sector, there were varying rates of growth for different occupation groups within the sector.

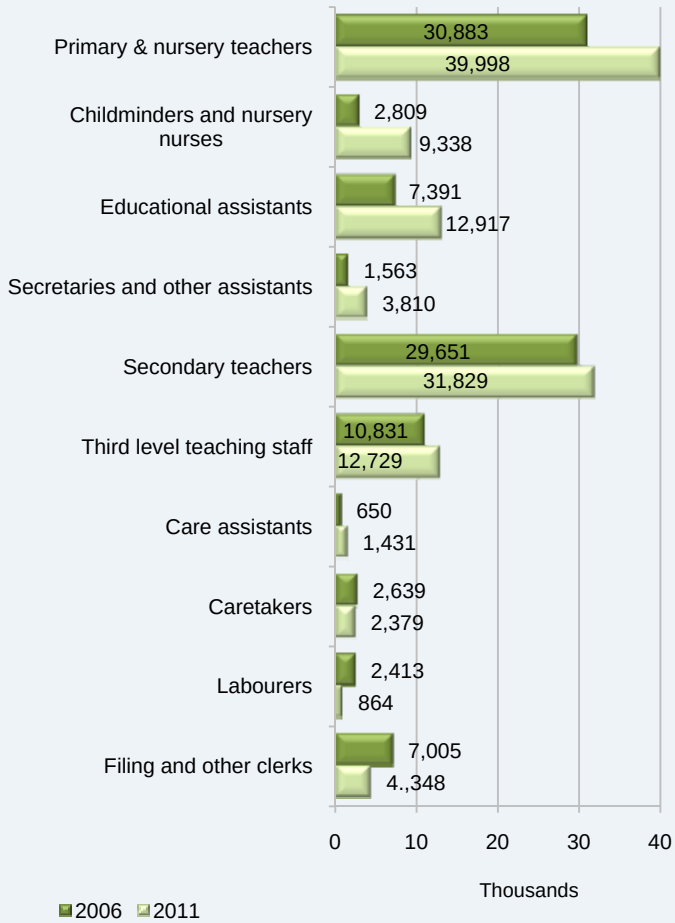
In absolute terms the strongest growth in the sector was among primary and nursery school teachers where the number at work increased by 9,115 to just under 40,000. The next fastest growing occupation was childminders and nursery nurses in crèches (*coded to education in Nace Rev 1*) with an increase of 6,529 persons at work, up 232 per cent.

There were 5,526 additional educational assistants in 2011 compared with 2006, representing 75 per cent growth over the five years. The number of secretaries and other assistants grew by 2,247 to 3,810.

Among the other big occupations in the sector, there were 2,178 more secondary teachers bringing the total to 31,829. The number of third level teaching staff climbed by 1,898 to 12,729.

A number of support occupations in the sector declined. The number of caretakers working in Education fell by 260 to 2,379.

Figure 5 Persons at work in the Education sector for selected occupations, 2006 and 2011



Occupations in detail

Declines in construction related workers

While results for broad occupation groups were provided in *This is Ireland Part 2,* a complete breakdown at detailed level is now provided in Table 2 on page 42.

Reflecting the trends already examined in industry, the occupations where the largest falls in employment were recorded were generally related to construction. The worst affected occupational group was building labourers where the numbers at work tumbled by over 70 per cent to 9,243. The number of builders and building contractors at work declined by over a half to 8,103.

Service industries in decline

Outside of construction, many other occupations were adversely impacted by the changing economic conditions over the inter-censal years. Among service occupations, the number of bar staff in employment fell from 14,103 to 11,452, a decline of 19 per cent. A slightly smaller decline was experienced among waiters and waitresses where numbers fell by 13 per cent to 12,269. Faring only slightly better were publicans whose number fell by 5 per cent from 8,141 to 7,710.

Glass makers fall

Employment levels among glass product and ceramic makers dropped by almost 60 per cent to 1,062. Over 40 per cent of persons who were unemployed in this occupation group lived in County Waterford.

Figure 6 Numbers employed in selected services occupations, 2006-2011

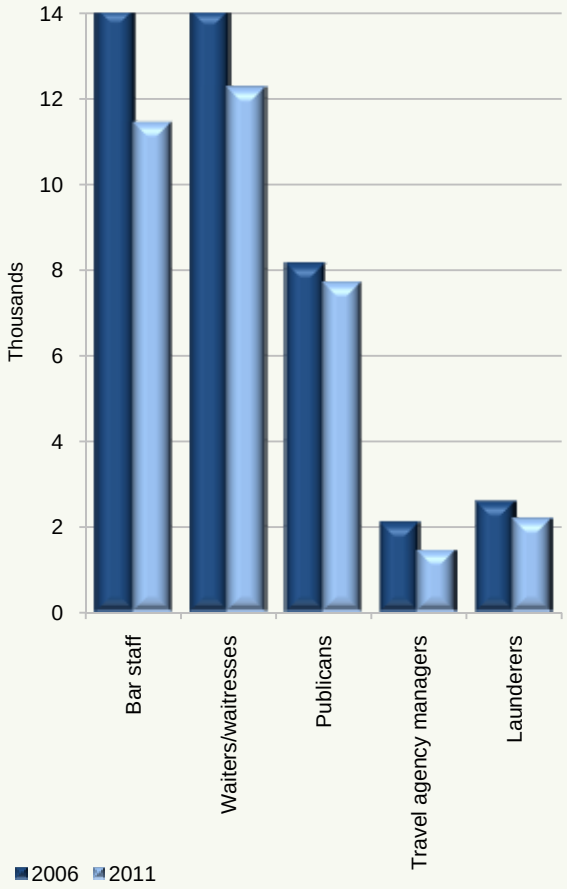


Table 4 Top 10 occupations by decline in employment 2006-2011

Occupation	At work 2006	At work 2011	Change	% decline
Building labourers	31,862	9,243	-22,619	71.0
Carpenters and joiners	36,050	15,923	-20,127	55.8
Filing clerks	74,990	55,706	-19,284	25.7
Bricklayers and masons	14,847	3,803	-11,044	74.4
Electricians	24,694	14,606	-10,088	40.9
Plasterers	12,922	3,404	-9,518	73.7
Assembers and lineworkers	12,979	4,483	-8,496	65.5
Builders and contractors	16,466	8,103	-8,363	50.8
Fork lift truck drivers	10,274	3,299	-6,975	67.9
Metal workers	22,294	15,668	-6,626	29.7

It's a fact!

42% The decline in the number of cabinet makers

18% The percentage drop in the number of people working as street traders and scrap dealers

561 The number of people working as ship or hovercraft officers

8,515 The number of artists and designers at work, a decline of 3 per cent

Growth occupations

It's a fact!

16,940 The number of people working as taxi drivers or chauffeurs in 2011, an increase of 1 per cent since 2006

27% The percentage increase in the number of people working as professional athletes and sports officials bringing the number to 5,722

6,093 The number of people at work as authors, writers and journalists

806 The number of tailors, dressmakers and clothing cutters at work

9% The percentage growth in the number of farmers at work

29% The percentage rise in the number of computer analysts and programmers

Primary teachers lead the way

There was a 31 per cent increase in the number of primary and nursery teachers between 2006 and 2011, bringing the number at work to 40,989. Also registering strong employment growth were auctioneers, estimators and other sales representatives, where there were 20,870 people at work, a 76 per cent increase.

Several managerial occupations also grew strongly. There were over 7,000 additional marketing managers at work, an increase of almost one quarter. There was also an increase of almost 22 per cent in the number of general managers in large companies, bringing the number at work to 20,560.

Table 5 Top 10 occupations by growth in persons employed, 2006-2011

Occupation	At work 2006	At work 2011	Change	% growth
Primary and nursery teachers	31,290	40,989	9,699	31.0
Auctioneers, other sales reps	11,808	20,870	9,062	76.7
Sales assistants	87,233	94,255	7,022	8.0
Marketing managers	29,610	36,612	7,002	23.6
Local government clerical officers	10,116	16,564	6,448	63.7
Farm owners and managers	70,577	76,975	6,398	9.1
Care assistants	32,536	38,747	6,211	19.1
Computer programmers	18,011	23,246	5,235	29.1
Educational assistants	9,285	14,191	4,906	52.8
Accountants	26,747	31,640	4,893	18.3

'Learned professions'

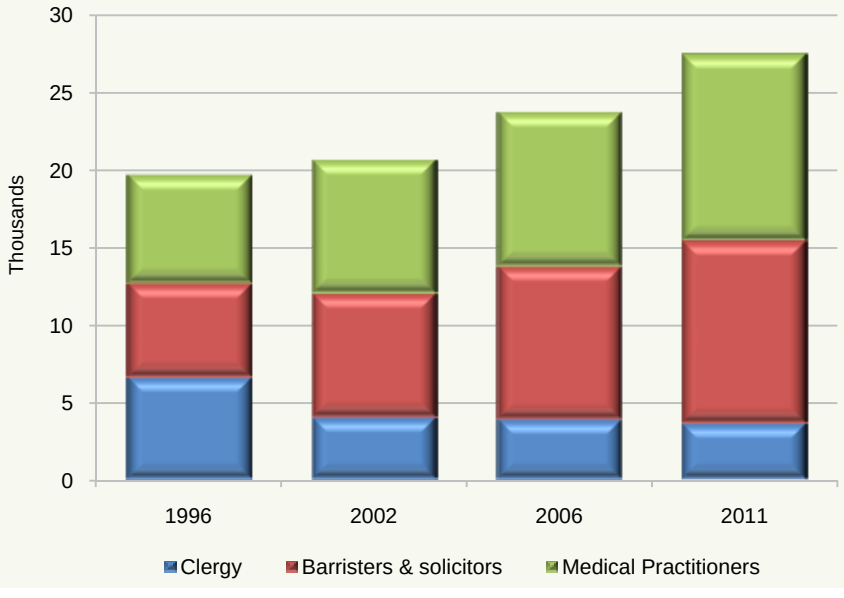
The number of people working in the 'learned professions' has changed markedly in the 4 censuses since 1996. In 1996 there were over 6,500 people working as members of the clergy (including priests and nuns). By 2011 this had almost halved to 3,589.

In contrast, the number of people working as medical practitioners increased by over 5,000 from 7,033 in 1996 to 12,103 in the most recent census.

The strongest growth however came among barristers and solicitors. The number at work almost doubled between 1996 and 2011 from 6,096 to 12,103.

Tables pages 42 - 51

Figure 7 Persons employed in the 'learned professions', 1996-2011



Young and unemployed

High unemployment among young people

In the census, unemployment is measured on a Principal Economic Status basis and the results in *This is Ireland Part 2* showed an overall unemployment rate of 19 per cent. Unemployment as recorded in the census is examined throughout this report.

There were over 82,000 people aged 15-24 out of work in April 2011 up from 47,122 in 2006, resulting in an unemployment rate of 39 per cent. Among males in this group the numbers rose from 26,448 to 50,440 over the five years giving an unemployment rate of 45 per cent. For females, the numbers out of work increased from 20,674 to 31,713 giving an unemployment rate of 32 per cent.

By county

Limerick city and Donegal had the highest levels of youth unemployment with rates of 50 and 49 per cent respectively, in effect half of all young people in the labour force. The rate for Wexford was just behind at 47 per cent. The lowest rate was 27 per cent in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown. Fingal, Cork county and Galway city were also at the lower end of the youth unemployment spectrum.

Education

Almost 70,000 of the young people who were out of work had finished their education. There was significant variation in unemployment levels depending on the level of education completed. For the 4,732 people who were educated to primary level only, the unemployment rate was 70 per cent. For those who had completed lower secondary level the rate was marginally lower at 65 per cent. Those with upper secondary education had a rate of 39 per cent, while the unemployment rate for the 7,534 people with third level qualifications was significantly lower at 18 per cent.

Figure 8 Numbers unemployed by sex and single year of age 15-24, 2011

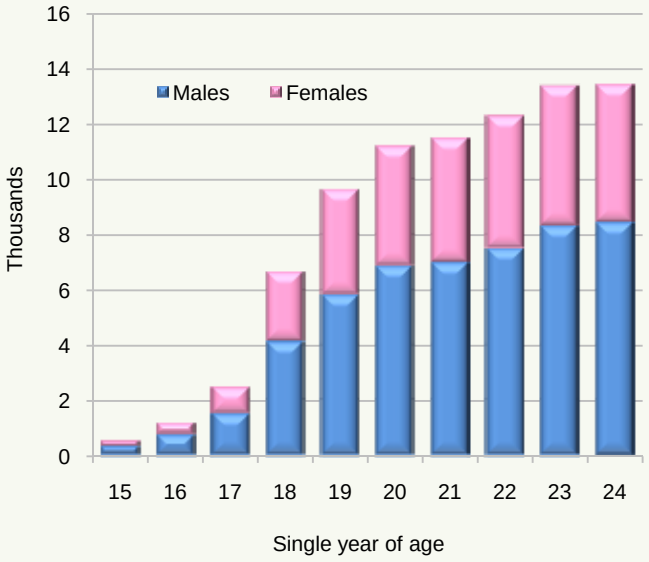
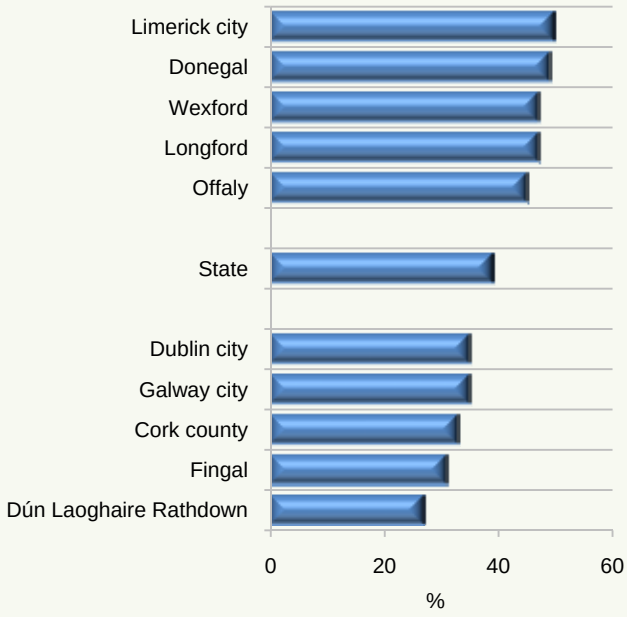


Figure 9 Unemployment rates for 15-24 year olds, top and bottom five counties

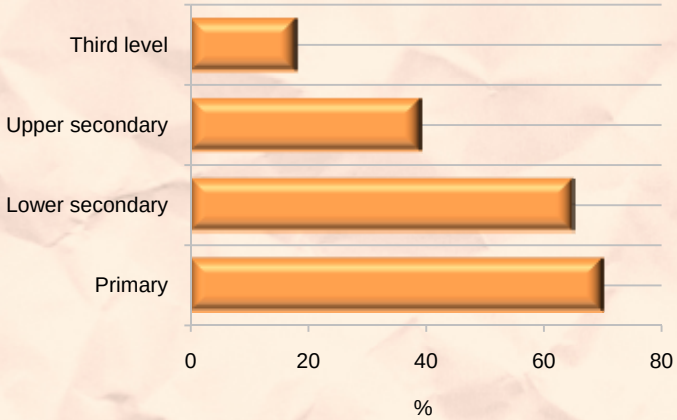


It's a fact!

74% The increase in the number of unemployed 15-24 year olds between 2006 and 2011

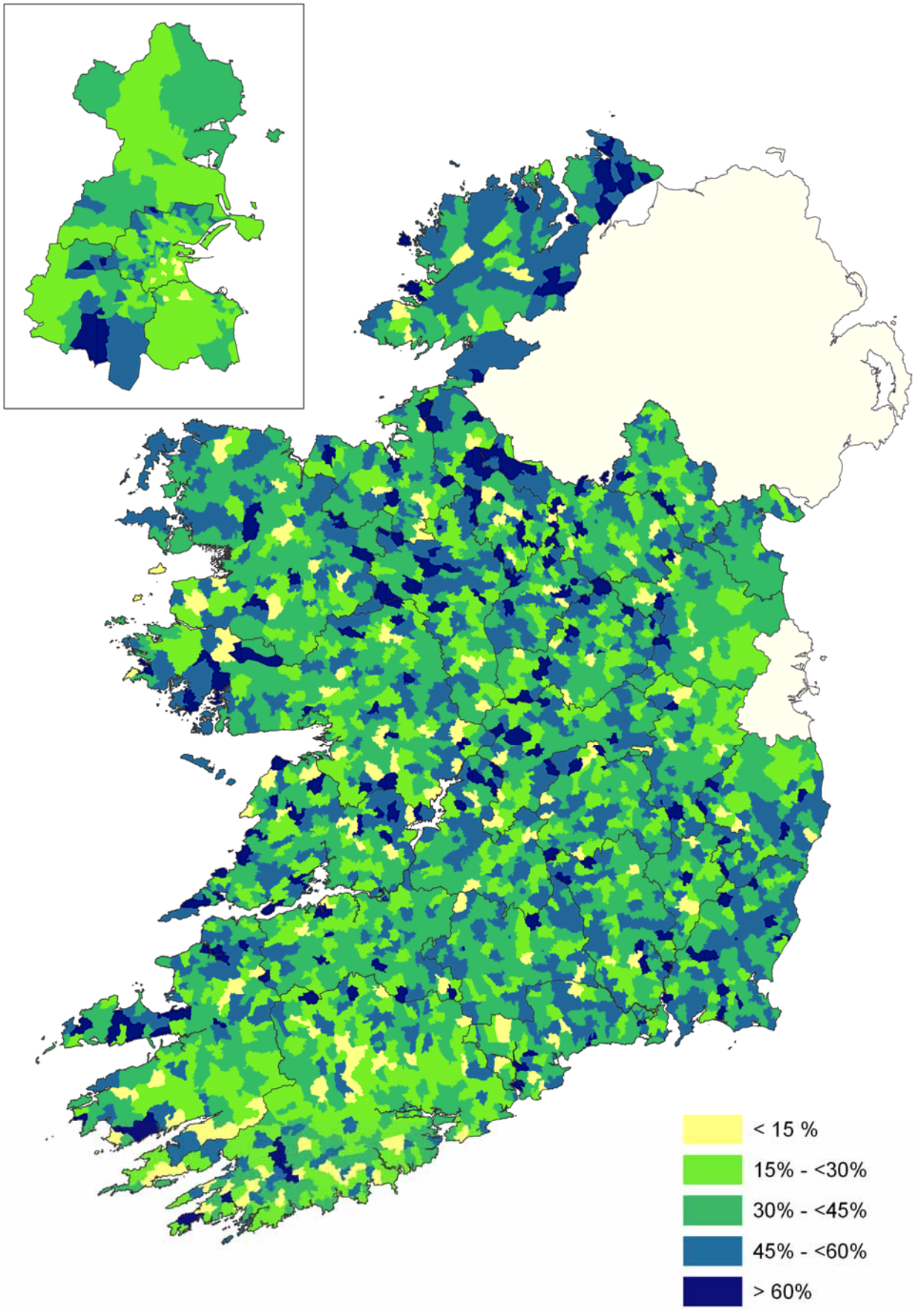
4,732 The number of unemployed 15-24 olds with primary or no formal education

Unemployment rate for persons aged 15-24 by highest level of education completed



Unemployment 15-24 year olds

Map 3 Unemployment for 15-24 year olds by Electoral Division, 2011



First time jobseekers

It's a fact!

1,285 The number of first time jobseekers with a third level qualification in business

598 The number of first time jobseekers with a third level qualification in arts

8% The percentage of first time jobseekers with no formal education or primary education only

748 The number of first time jobseekers with a qualification in computing

Laois The county with the biggest increase in first time jobseekers between 2006 and 2011

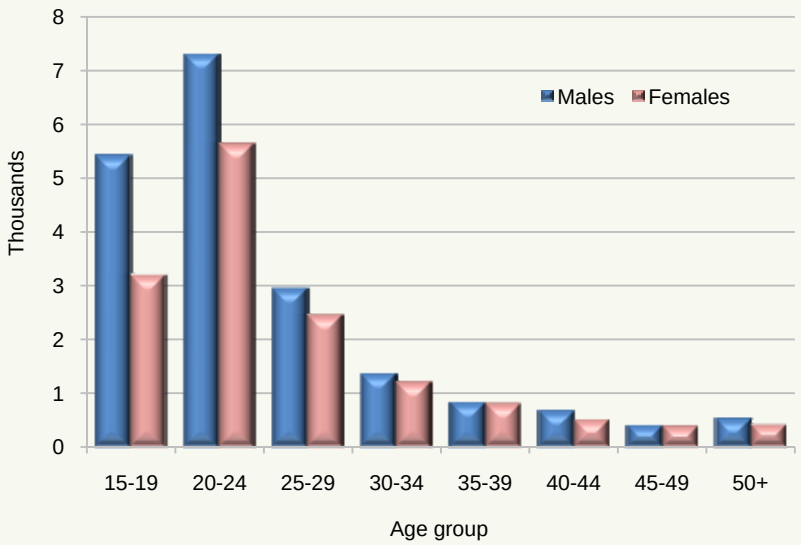
111 The number of first time jobseekers with a third level qualification in journalism

Almost 35,000 first time jobseekers

There were 34,166 people looking for their first regular job in April 2011. Fifty seven per cent of these were male and over 60 per cent were aged between 15 and 24. Of the 8,622 teenagers (15-19 years) in this group, 5,424 were males.

Table page 56

Figure 10 Number of first time jobseekers by age and sex

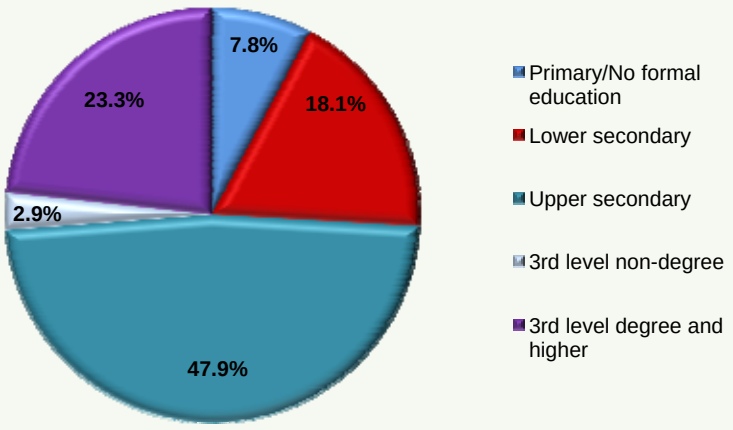


Level of education

Over 80 per cent of the first time jobseekers had completed their full time education. People with higher levels of education were less likely to be first time jobseekers. Just over one in five of those looking for work and who had completed their education had attained a degree or higher level qualification.

Of the 6,941 people who had a third level qualification and were looking for their first job, almost one in five had a qualification in business and administration. A further 9 per cent had an arts qualification. Almost four hundred people with a third level qualification in architecture were looking for their first regular job.

Figure 9 First time jobseekers who have completed full-time education by highest level of education attained



One in four new jobseekers were non-Irish

The number of first time jobseekers was up 16 per cent to 34,166 compared with April 2006. This was considerably greater than the 6 per cent increase in the labour force over the same period.

Just over a quarter of the usually resident first time jobseekers were non-Irish. Of these, Eastern European nationalities dominated. 1,409 or 4 per cent were Polish, with a further 721 from Lithuania and 647 from Romania. In addition there were 815 people from the UK.

From further afield, there were 609 first time jobseekers from Nigeria with 311 Brazilians and 297 people from India.

Labour force by nationality

It's a fact!

11% The unemployment rate among Germans living in Ireland

15% The unemployment rate for Greek nationals in Ireland

12% The unemployment rate for Australians in Ireland

73% The labour force participation rate for Pakistani males

28% The labour force participation rate for Pakistani females

Labour force participation

Significant sex differences were apparent in labour force participation rates. Among EU nationals, 85 per cent of men were in the labour force compared with 71 per cent of women.

For non-EU European countries including Russia and Ukraine, 82 per cent of males and 63 per cent of females were available for work.

Over 70 per cent of Asian males were in the labour force compared with 62 per cent of females. Within this category, 73 per cent of Pakistani males were in the labour force compared with only 28 per cent of females, the biggest sex discrepancy recorded.

Among all African nationalities, 69 per cent of males were in the labour force compared with 57 per cent of females.

Tables pages 57 - 59

Unemployment rates

This is Ireland Part 2 showed that the number of non-Irish people at work increased by almost 10 per cent to 268,180 between 2006 and 2011. Over the same period the number of non-Irish people who were out of work grew from 33,587 to 77,460. The rate of unemployment among non-Irish people in 2011 was 22 per cent. This compared with an unemployment rate of 18.5 per cent among Irish people.

Looking at individual nationalities, Nigerians had the highest unemployment rate at 39 per cent (down from 45 per cent in 2006) while nationals from the Nordic countries had the lowest rates. Among Eastern European nationals, Lithuanians had an unemployment rate of 24 per cent while it was slightly lower for Polish nationals at 21 per cent.

Figure 11 Top and bottom five unemployment rates - non-Irish nationalities

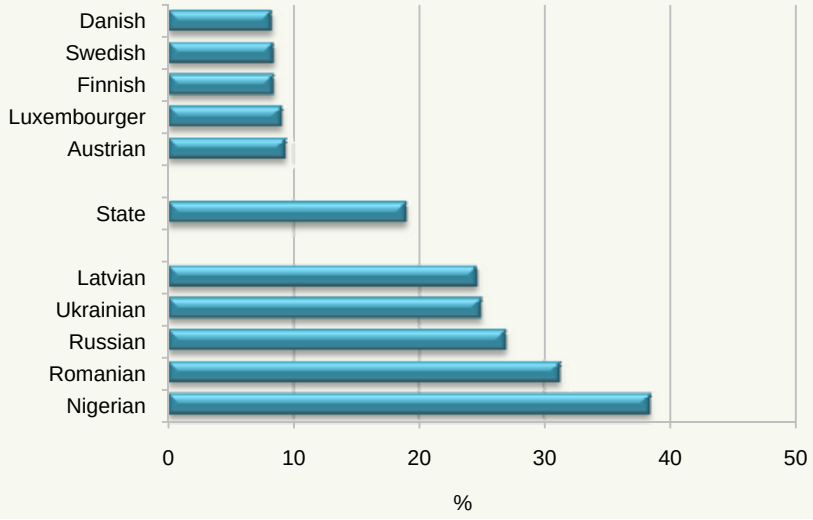
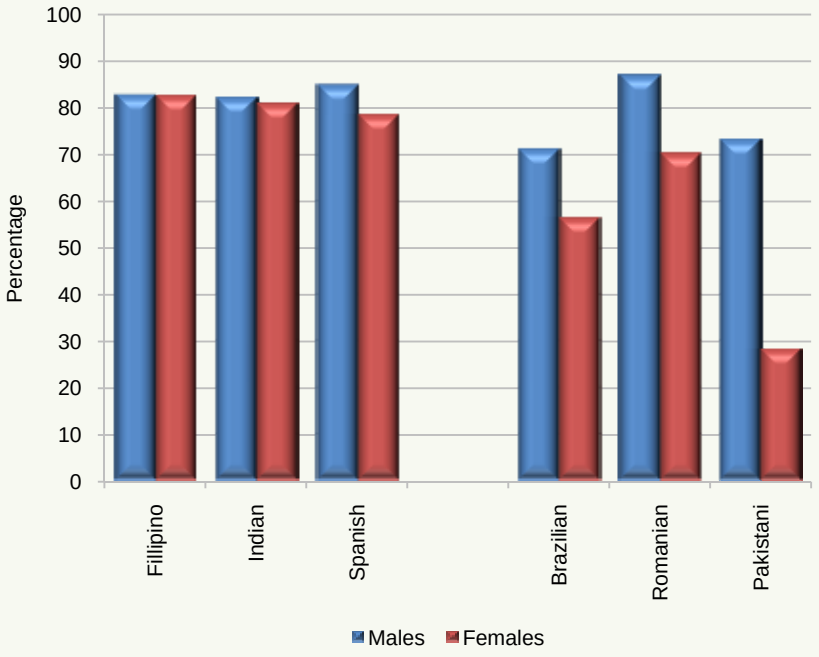


Figure 12 Smallest and largest sex discrepancies in labour force participation rates for nationalities over 5,000 people



Nationality and unemployment

Non-Irish unemployment in Fingal

While one in five unemployed people in April 2011 were non-Irish nationals, accounting for 77,460 persons overall, there were significant regional variations by county. Over one third of those unemployed in Fingal were non-Irish with over 20 per cent from Europe and 7 per cent from African countries.

In Leitrim 23 per cent of unemployed workers were non-Irish. While nationally only 4 per cent of all unemployed people were British, in Leitrim this stood at 11 per cent. In fellow Connacht counties Mayo and Roscommon, 8 per cent of unemployed people were British.

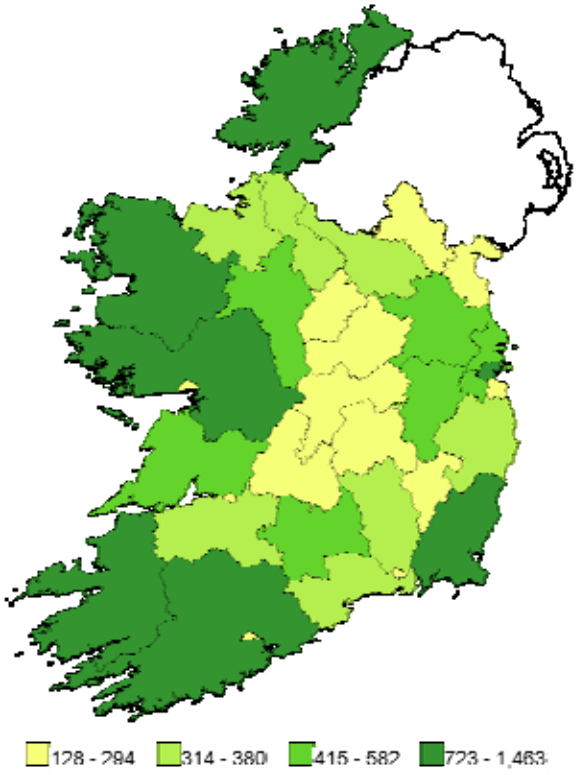
Low numbers of non-Irish in Donegal

The counties with the lowest percentage of non-Irish nationals among those out of work were Donegal (12%), Wicklow (13%) and Waterford county (13%).

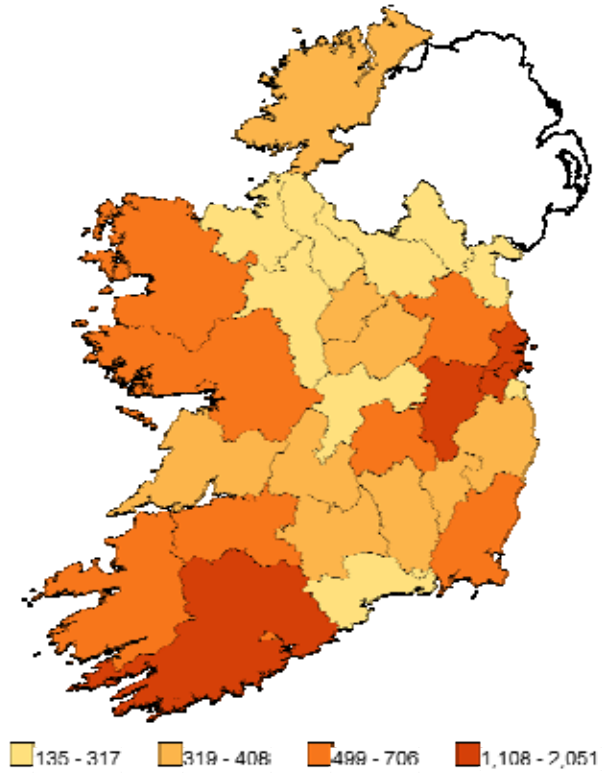
Only 18 per cent of unemployed people in Cork city were non-Irish, the lowest of any of the 5 major cities. In Galway city 30 per cent of those out of work were non-Irish. Eight per cent of people out of work in Galway city were Polish, the highest of any county in the state.

In Monaghan and Meath, 5 and 4 per cent respectively of those unemployed were Lithuanian. This was above the national average figure of 1 per cent.

Map 4 Distribution by county of the 15,093 usually resident and unemployed UK nationals, 2011



Map 5 Distribution by county of the 18,853 usually resident and unemployed Polish nationals, 2011



It's a fact!

2% The percentage of unemployed people in Donegal who were Polish - half the national average

536 The number of unemployed people from Africa in Connacht

7,384 The number of Asians out of work

Recent immigrants

Unemployment higher among Irish one year immigrants

Over 53,000 people moved to Ireland in the year leading up to April 2011. Of these, 47,111 were aged 15 or over, with just over 37 per cent of this group being Irish. Over a third of the Irish immigrant labour force was unemployed, compared with a lower rate of 26 per cent for non-Irish immigrants.

Over half of the 2,331 Brazilians who moved to Ireland in the year leading up to the census were students, considerably above the figure of 19 per cent for all nationalities. High numbers of students were also recorded among other nationalities including Chinese and Spanish.

Table 6 Usually resident one year immigrants, economic status by nationality

Nationality	Number of immigrants	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first job)	Students	Looking after home/family	Other (incl. retired)
Irish	17,543	8,737	4,575	2,109	727	1,395
Non-Irish	29,568	14,461	5,112	6,892	1,802	1,301
of which						
Polish	3,525	2,255	794	153	239	84
British	3,335	1,650	757	248	258	422
Brazilian	2,331	661	366	1,239	48	17
French	1,720	947	120	594	33	26
Lithuanian	1,454	889	358	95	87	25
Other non-Irish	17,203	8,059	2,717	4,563	1,137	727
Total	47,111	23,198	9,687	9,001	2,529	2,696

Where they worked

Over 23,000 people who moved to Ireland in the year leading to the census were at work in April 2011. Of this group, 2,806 people were working in the accommodation and food service sector, 2,272 of whom were non-Irish. There was a similar picture in the next largest employing sector, wholesale and retail, where almost two thirds of those at work were non-Irish.

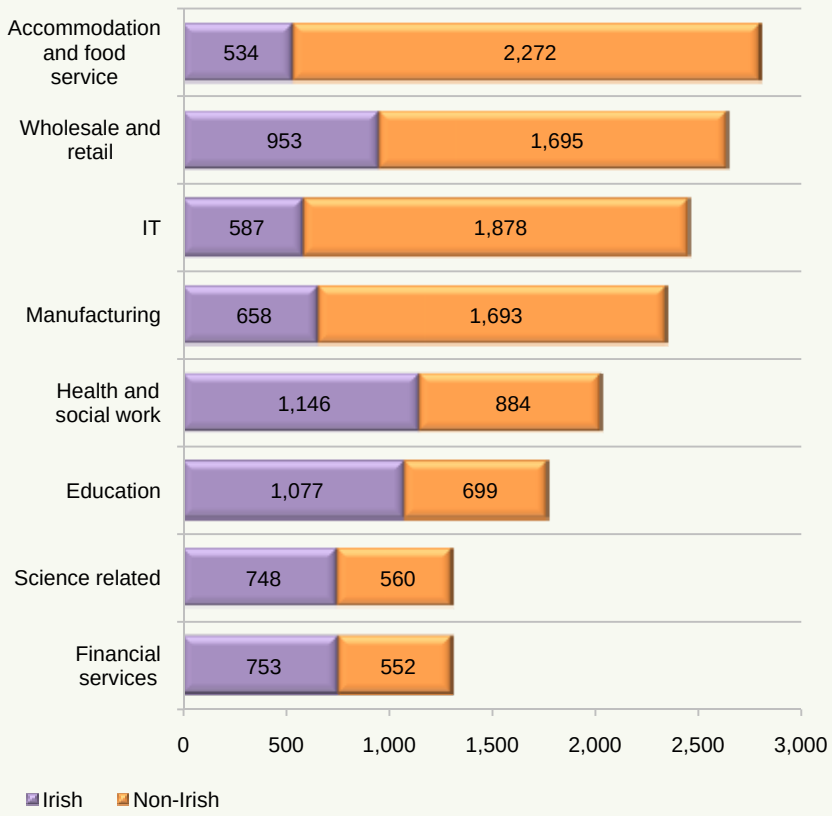
Almost 2,500 people took up jobs in the IT and communications sector of which 76 per cent were non-Irish.

In the health and social work sector, 56 per cent of workers among this group were Irish. Over 60 per cent of the 1,776 one year migrants who took up jobs in the education sector were Irish, as were 57 per cent of those working in science-related sectors.

Just over 1,300 of the one year migrants had jobs in financial services, 58 per cent of whom where Irish.

Table page 61

Figure 13 One year immigrants at work, numbers employed by industry and nationality, top 8 industries



Languages and employment

Better English, better job prospects

Over 400,000 people aged 15 and over spoke a language other than English or Irish at home in April 2011. The unemployment rate among these people was 21 per cent, above the national average for usual residents of 19.2 per cent. Among foreign language speakers, those who spoke English well or very well were much less likely to be unemployed than those with inferior ability; almost one third of the 67,531 people who did not speak English well or at all and were in the labour force were unemployed.

Labour force participation among those who spoke another language at home showed significant differences by gender. More than 80 per cent of males were either at work or unemployed compared with 68 per cent of women. The difference was particularly stark among those who did not speak English at all. For these people, male labour force participation was 83 per cent while the figure for females was only 55 per cent. Many of the women in this group were looking after the home.

Poor English ability and employment

Over 35,000 people who did not speak English well or at all were at work in April 2011. Almost 10 per cent, or 3,105 of the people in this category worked in restaurants. A further 8 per cent or 2,943 people worked in building and landscape maintenance. The next most common industry was meat processing, where 2,192 worked.

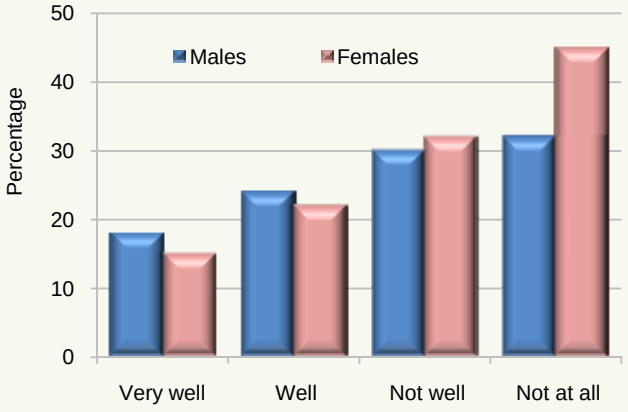
In terms of occupations, 12 per cent or 4,149 of the people in this group worked as cleaners, making it by far the largest group. The next largest occupation by numbers at work was kitchen and catering assistants, where 2,036 or 6 per cent worked. A further 2,031 worked as food, drink or tobacco operatives.

Table page 63

Table 7 Usually resident persons at work who spoke English either "not well" or "not at all", top 10 industries (Nace Rev 2)

Industry	At work	% of total at work
Restaurants	3,105	8.8
Building and landscape maintenance	2,943	8.3
Meat processing	2,192	6.2
Hotels	2,110	6.0
Food, beverage and tobacco wholesale	1,735	4.9
Retail in non-specialised stores	1,426	4.0
Growing crops	1,070	3.0
Building projects	812	2.3
Motor vehicle repair	760	2.1
Sewerage and waste disposal	614	1.7

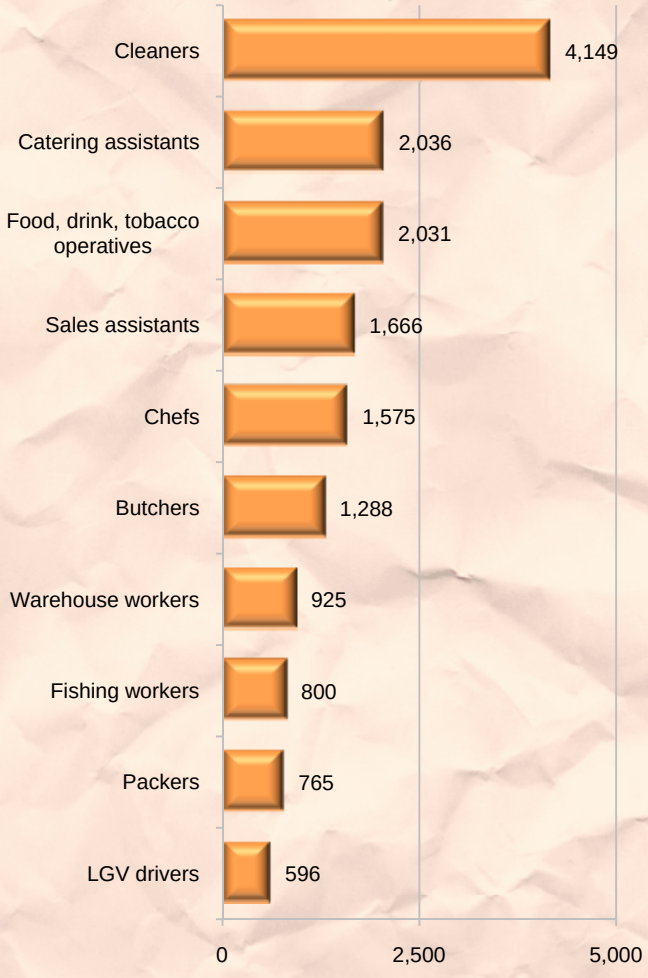
Figure 14 Unemployment rates by level of English spoken and sex



It's a fact!

2,799 The number of people at work who did not speak English at all

Usually resident persons at work who spoke English either "not well" or "not at all", top 10 occupations (Soc 2010)



Field of study and unemployment

Third level qualifications

The average rate of unemployment for the State overall was 19 per cent while for those with a third level qualification the rate was considerably lower at 8 per cent.

The third level field of study which had the lowest level of unemployment was protection activities, which includes Garda and fire service training. Only 109 people, representing 2 per cent of those with a third level qualification in this category were out of work. Similarly only 2 per cent or 1,072 people with a third level nursing qualification were unemployed.

For those with third level qualifications, high unemployment rates were found among those who had studied fine arts (962 people or 18% unemployed), audio visual and media production (1,828 people or 17% unemployed) and hair and beauty services (776 people or 17% unemployed).

Second level qualifications

Unemployment among those with post-secondary school second level qualifications was 22 per cent overall, though this varied considerably by qualifications held.

Those with a second level qualification in building and civil engineering had the highest unemployment rate with 19,697 people out of work. Over 1,600 people, a third of those with a second level qualification in materials (wood, paper, plastic and glass related studies), were out of work.

Only 6 per cent or 2,401 people with an agriculture qualification were out of work. Similarly, only 424 or 6 per cent of those with a second level finance and banking qualification were unemployed.

Table page 64

Table 8 Lowest unemployment rates by field studied by more than 2,000 people, second level

Field of study	At work	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Nursing	13,877	1,651	10.6
Pharmacy	1,078	107	9.0
Dentistry	1,047	84	7.4
Finance and banking	6,179	424	6.4
Agriculture	35,894	2,401	6.3

Figure 15 Lowest unemployment rates by field of study, third level

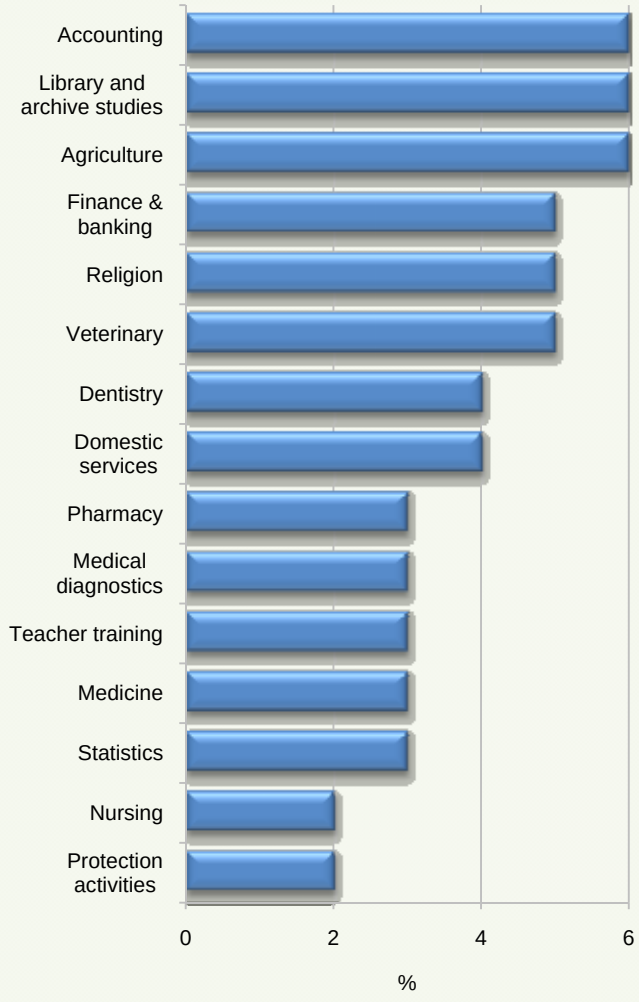
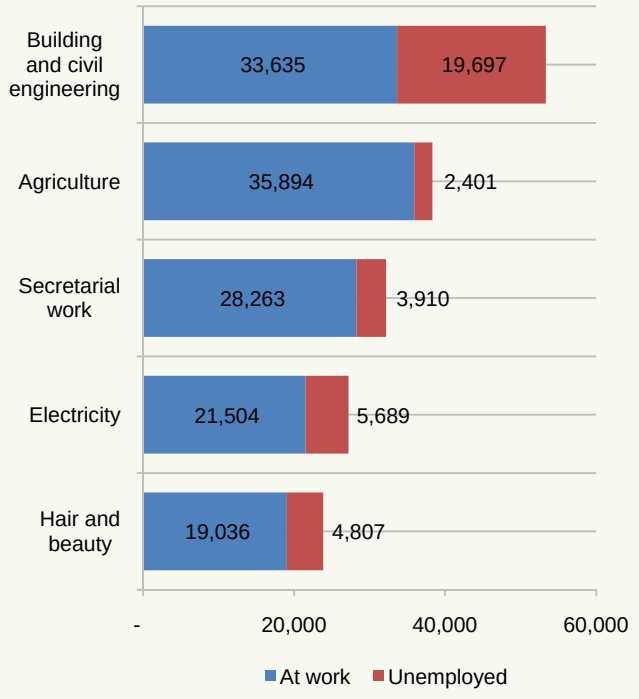


Figure 16 Persons at work and unemployed, top 5 second level fields of study



Labour force participation and fertility

Participation and fertility

A question on the census form on the number of children born to women enables separate analysis of labour force participation rates for women who have had given birth and those who have never given birth. Significant variations can be seen as illustrated in the graph below.

Among those who had never given birth, participation peaked at age 30-34 with a rate of 92.6 per cent compared with a participation rate of 73 per cent for those of the same age who had given birth. Rates fell steadily for those who had not given birth whereas for those who had given birth, rates declined to age 40-44 before climbing to 69.2 per cent participation at age 45-49. Thereafter participation declined for all women.

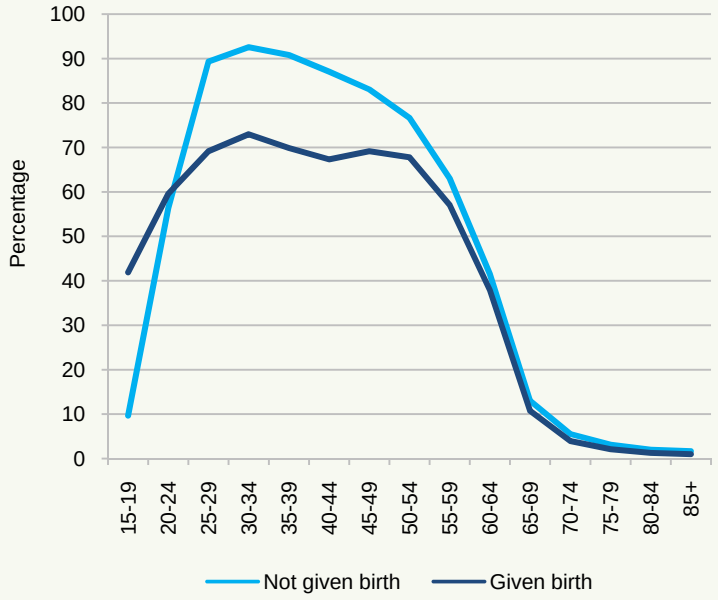
It's a fact!

10% Labour force participation among women aged 15-19 who had not given birth

42% Labour force participation among women aged 15-19 who had given birth

83% Labour force participation among women aged 50-54 who had given birth with a third level qualification

Figure 17 Female labour force participation by age and fertility



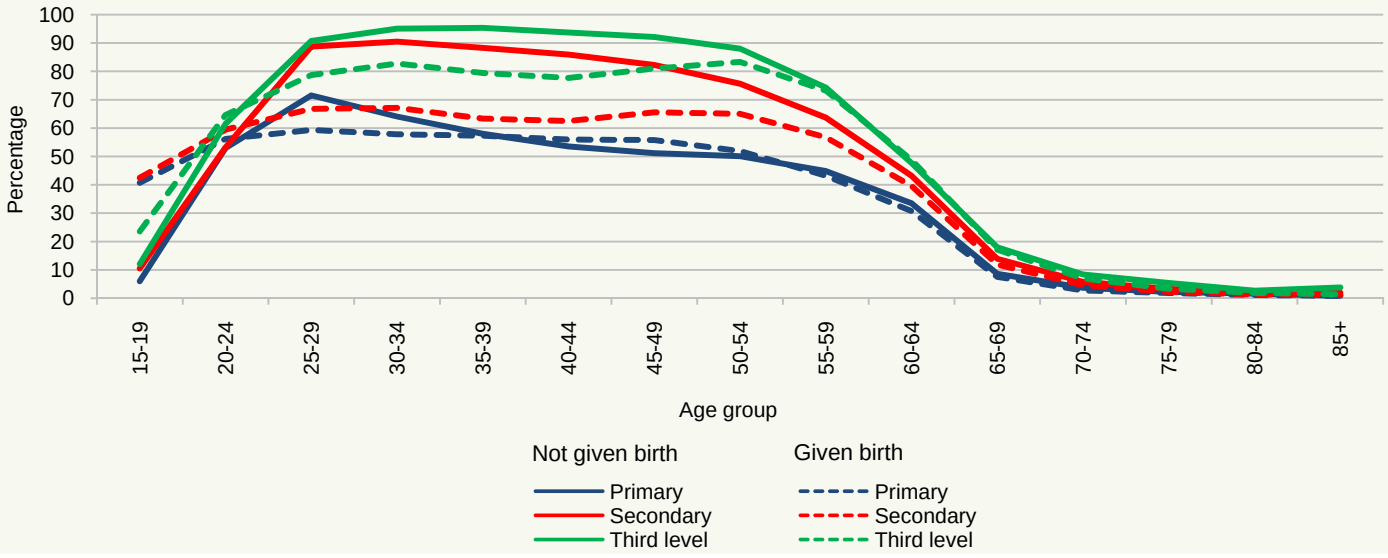
Education, fertility and participation

Labour force participation rates increase with level of education. Among women educated to primary level, just over one quarter were participating in the labour force either at work or unemployed. In contrast, over half of women educated to secondary level were in the labour force. Labour force participation was over 75 per cent for women with third level qualifications.

As can be seen in Figure 18, among women who had given birth and were educated to secondary or third level, labour force participation increased for those in their forties. Among women who had not given birth, participation declined for those in their forties and older age groups. For women educated to third level and who had given birth, labour force participation peaked for those aged 50-54 at 83.3 per cent.

Table page 65

Figure 18 Female labour force participation by age, fertility and level of education



Social class and unemployment

Lower social class, higher unemployment

There was significant variation in unemployment rates across social classes in April 2011. Among professionals, only 6 per cent of those in the labour force were out of work. Unemployment among managerial and technical workers was also well below average at 8 per cent. In contrast, almost one third of unskilled workers were unemployed. Over one quarter of skilled manual workers were jobless. This represented 103,277 people or almost one in four of the total number out of work. It is likely that many of these people would previously have worked in jobs related to the construction sector.

Young people

As seen earlier in this report, unemployment among young people aged 15-24 was 39 per cent, considerably higher than the overall average of 19 per cent but again this varied considerably by social class. Among the professional social class, 16 per cent were unemployed in April 2011. For those in the managerial and technical class this was slightly higher at 20 per cent. In contrast, 36 per cent of younger skilled manual workers and 40 per cent of young unskilled workers were jobless. In the largest social class category, non-manual, there were 10,729 young people out of work, giving an unemployment rate of 22 per cent.

Labour force participation

Labour force participation also varied by social class and was highest for non-manual workers at 72 per cent. Participation was lowest for non-skilled workers at 62 per cent. Among professional workers, 70 per cent were in the labour force.

Table page 66

Figure 19 Unemployment rates by social class

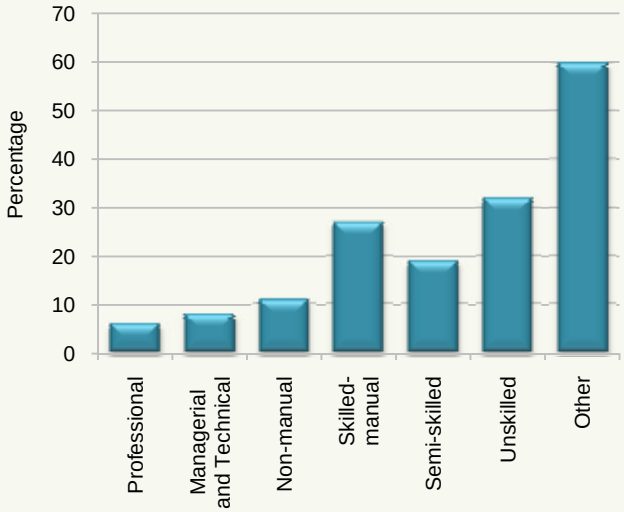
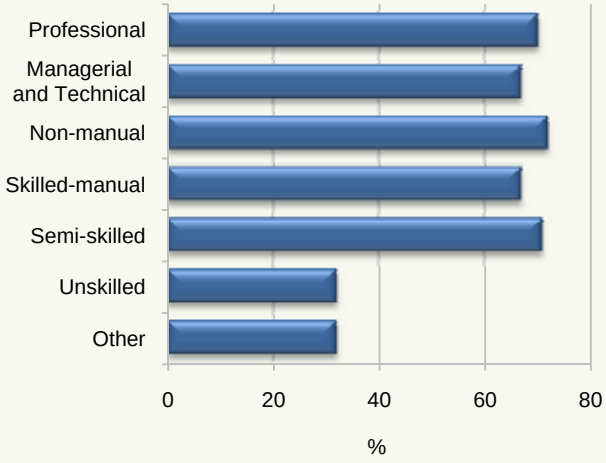


Figure 20 Labour force participation rate by social class



It's a fact!

20% The labour force participation rate for professionals aged 15-24

54% The labour force participation rate for unskilled workers aged 15-24

1,081 The number of unskilled workers over 65 who were at work

Table 9 Unemployment rates for 15-24 year olds by social class

Social class	At work	Unemployed	Unemployment rate %
Professional	5,412	1,022	15.9
Managerial and technical	22,803	5,584	19.7
Non-manual	38,665	10,729	21.7
Skilled manual	24,825	14,169	36.3
Semi-skilled	21,636	8,193	27.5
Unskilled	5,683	3,755	39.8

Socio-economic group

Farmers and professionals had lower unemployment

Farmers and professionals had the lowest unemployment rates among census socio-economic groups in 2011. Just under 4,000 farmers were unemployed, representing a mere one in twenty farmers in the labour force. Only 6 per cent of higher professionals and 7 per cent of those in the lower professional group were unemployed.

In contrast one in three workers in both the manual skilled and unskilled groups were out of work. The largest socio-economic group, with an unemployment rate of 13 per cent was non-manual. This group includes occupations such as clerical workers in financial institutions and government, sales assistants and secretaries.

Men and women

As with the general population, unemployment among women was lower than for men across almost all socio-economic groups. This was most pronounced for unskilled workers. While more than four in ten unskilled male workers were unemployed, only 18 per cent of female unskilled workers were jobless. Most unskilled females were cleaners and domestic workers and were less affected by unemployment than males who were more prominent in the construction industry.

Table page 67

Figure 21 At work and unemployed by socio-economic group

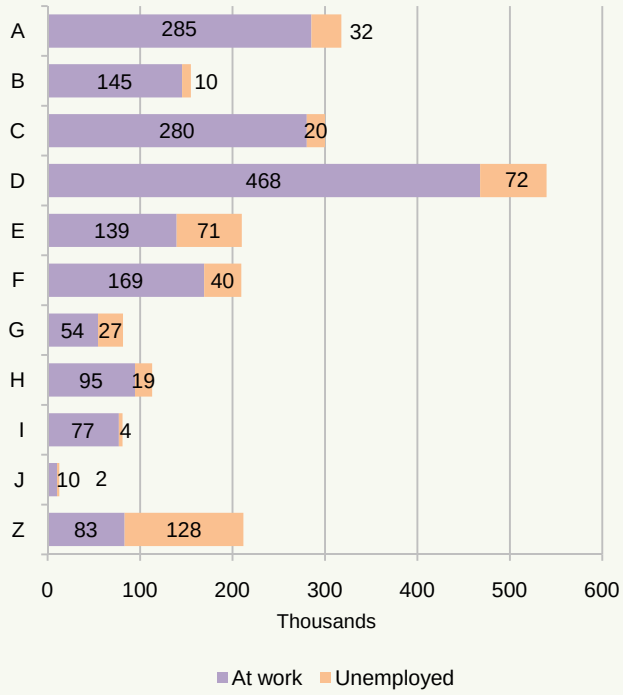
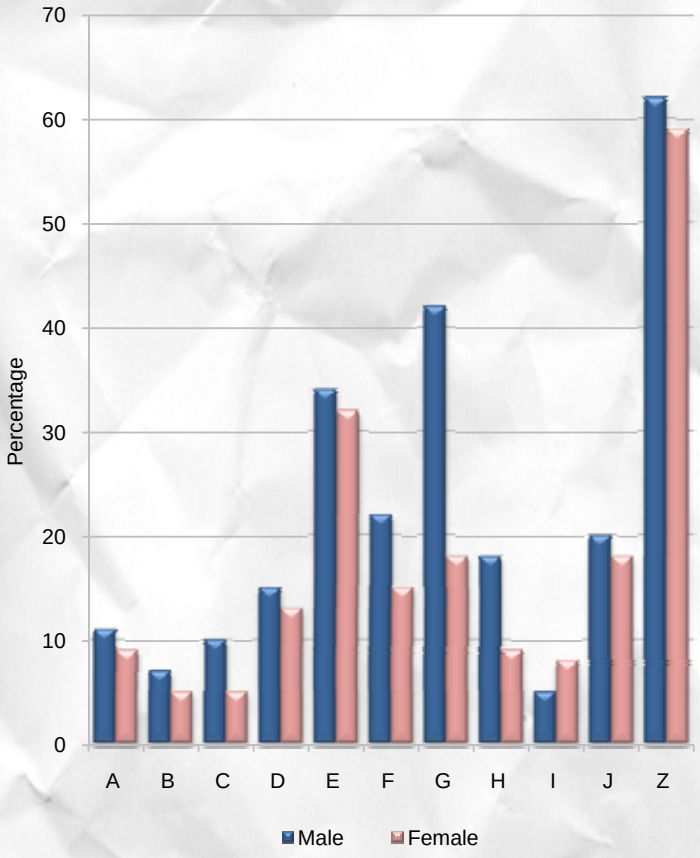


Figure 22 Unemployment rates by socio-economic group and sex



Socio-economic groups:

A	Employers and managers
B	Higher professional
C	Lower professional
D	Non-manual
E	Manual skilled
F	Semi-skilled
G	Unskilled

Other groups:

H	Own account workers
I	Farmers
J	Agricultural workers
Z	Others gainfully occupied and unknown

It's a fact!

9,569 The number of unemployed people in the higher professional group

71,906 The number of unemployed people in the non-manual group

Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown and Limerick

Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown had the lowest unemployment rate of any administrative county in 2011, at 11.2 per cent. Limerick city had an unemployment rate of 28.6 per cent, the highest in the country.

Industries

The industrial structure of the two areas was very different. There were 87,490 people in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown who were at work. The largest industry by numbers at work was financial intermediation excluding insurance and pension funding, where 6,618 people worked, representing 8 per cent of those at work. A further 4,604 worked in computers and related activities, with 4,410 in hospital activities. Two thousand eight hundred and fourteen people worked in higher education while 2,112 had jobs in legal activities.

Of the 18,419 people at work in Limerick city, 858 or 5 per cent had jobs in social work related activities. The next biggest industry was retail sales of food, beverages or tobacco, where 768 people worked. 722 people worked in other areas of the retail trade, with a further 664 working in public administration.

Occupations

The largest occupation in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown was marketing and related managers, which accounted for 3,929 people or 4 per cent of those at work. The next three largest occupations, each accounting for over 3,000 people, were sales assistants, accountants and general managers of large companies. The biggest occupational group in Limerick was sales assistants, accounting for 1,618 or 9 per cent of those at work. The next biggest occupations by numbers at work were cleaners and domestics (611 people), filing and other clerks (579) and managers and proprietors of shops (569).

Figure 24 Social class comparison 2011

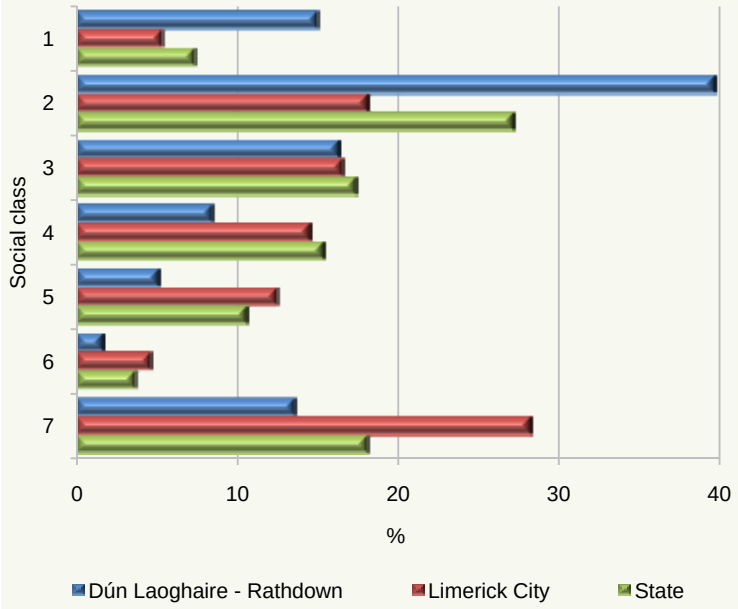
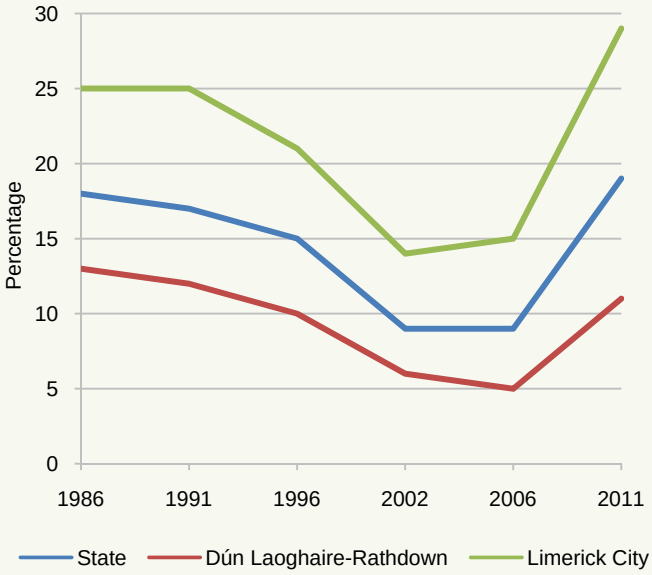


Figure 23 Unemployment rate comparison 1986-2011





Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown



Limerick City

Education gaps

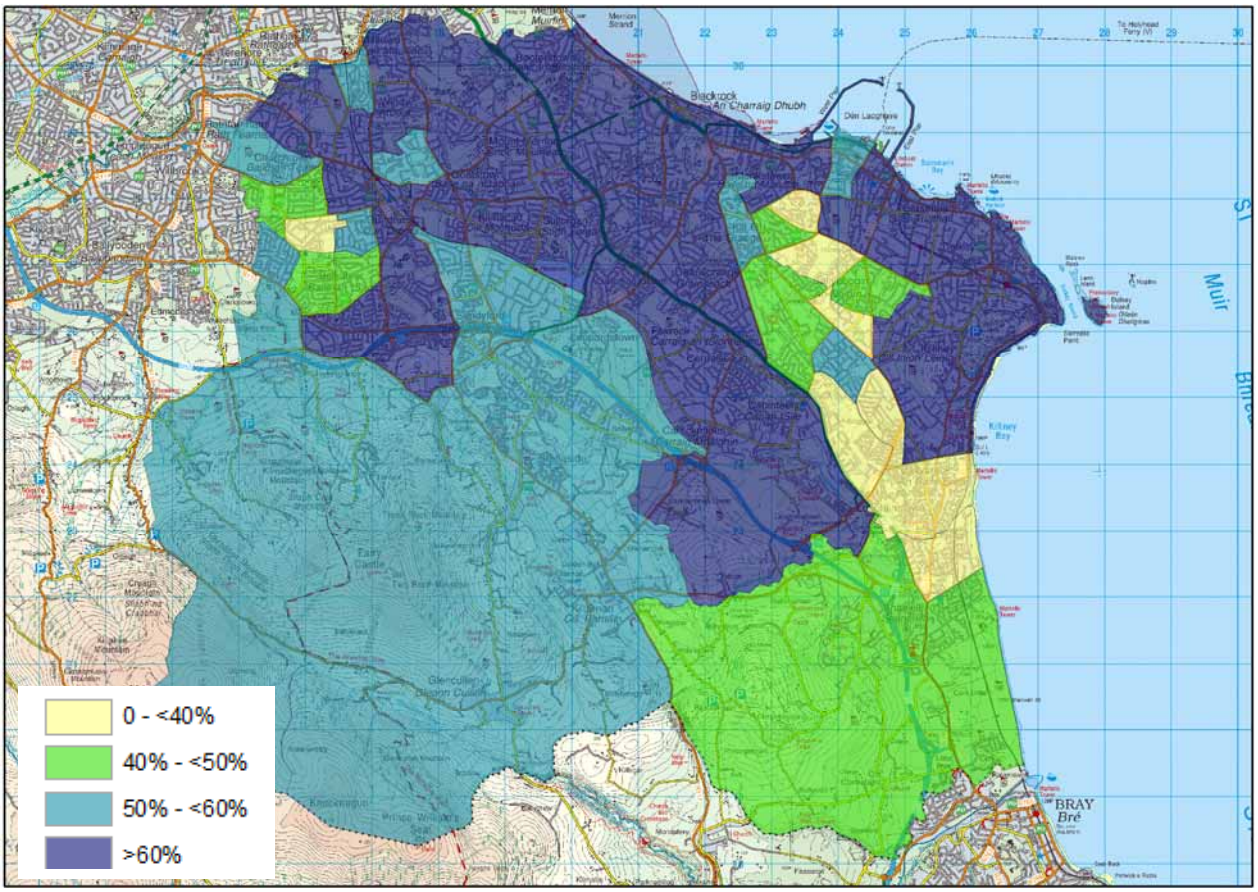
Clear differences were apparent in the levels of education among the labour force in the two areas.

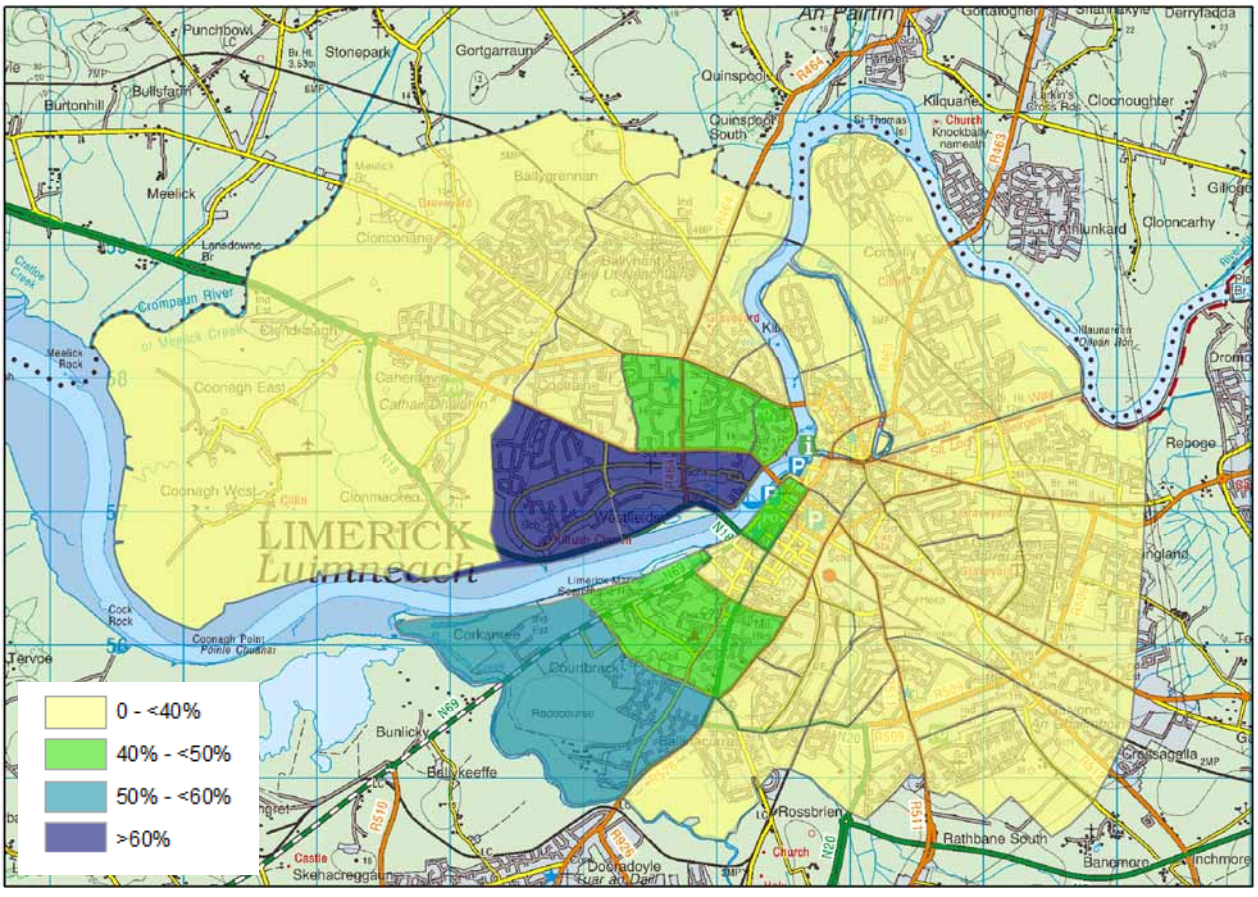
Almost 60 per cent of people in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown's labour force held third level qualifications. In contrast, only 29 per cent of Limerick city's workforce were similarly qualified. A further 29 per cent of Limerick city's labour force had an educational qualification no higher than lower second level. The comparable figure for Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown was 11 per cent

Social class

Over half of those over the age of 15 in Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown were in either social class 1 or 2, representing professional workers and managerial and technical workers. In Limerick city, just over a quarter of people were in these two groups. Over 40 per cent of adults in Limerick city were in social classes 3, 4 or 5, containing non-manual, skilled manual and semi-skilled workers.

Maps 6 and 7 Percentage of the labour force with a third level qualification by Electoral Division, Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown and Limerick city





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Table 1 Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic

Industrial group	2006			
	Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	92,389	89,277	3,112	3.4
Agriculture, hunting and related service activities	87,449	84,771	2,678	3.1
Market gardening	3,920	3,683	237	6.0
Other agricultural activities	8,784	8,357	427	4.9
Farming (crops, animals, mixed)	74,745	72,731	2,014	2.7
Forestry, logging and related service activities	2,548	2,424	124	4.9
Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms	2,392	2,082	310	13.0
Mining, quarrying and turf production	8,079	7,751	328	4.1
Mining of coal and lignite, extraction of peat	1,783	1,654	129	7.2
Extraction and agglomeration of peat	1,677	1,559	118	7.0
Mining and quarrying of coal and lignite	106	95	11	10.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	313	297	16	5.1
Mining of metal ores	1,161	1,130	31	2.7
Other mining and quarrying	4,822	4,670	152	3.2
Manufacturing industries	258,123	243,182	14,941	5.8
Manufacture of food products and beverages	44,890	41,769	3,121	7.0
Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products	10,989	10,276	713	6.5
Processing and preserving of fish and fish products	2,104	1,770	334	15.9
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	948	842	106	11.2
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	33	29	4	12.1
Manufacture of dairy products	6,944	6,605	339	4.9
Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products	452	411	41	9.1
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	1,864	1,687	177	9.5
Manufacture of other food products	14,895	13,861	1,034	6.9
Manufacture of beverages	6,661	6,288	373	5.6
Manufacture of tobacco products	478	396	82	17.2
Manufacture of textiles	4,690	3,921	769	16.4
Manufacture of clothes	3,662	2,854	808	22.1
Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage and handbags	465	328	137	29.5
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture	6,188	5,920	268	4.3
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	3,218	3,015	203	6.3
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	17,627	16,661	966	5.5
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	340	320	20	5.9
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	30,929	29,939	990	3.2
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products	24,442	23,820	622	2.5
All other manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6,487	6,119	368	5.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	6,887	6,460	427	6.2
Manufacture of rubber products	627	557	70	11.2
Manufacture of plastic products	6,260	5,903	357	5.7
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	15,745	14,929	816	5.2
Manufacture of glass and glass products	2,993	2,674	319	10.7
Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement	6,741	6,552	189	2.8
All other manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	6,011	5,703	308	5.1

status and detailed industrial group (NACE Rev. 1), 2006 and 2011

2011				Industrial group
Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate	
101,053	94,247	6,806	6.7	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
96,877	90,711	6,166	6.4	Agriculture, hunting and related service activities
3,972	3,481	491	12.4	Market gardening
8,783	7,146	1,637	18.6	Other agricultural activities
84,122	80,084	4,038	4.8	Farming (crops, animals, mixed)
2,308	2,030	278	12.0	Forestry, logging and related service activities
1,868	1,506	362	19.4	Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms
6,904	5,674	1,230	17.8	Mining, quarrying and turf production
1,667	1,518	149	8.9	Mining of coal and lignite, extraction of peat
1,638	1,512	126	7.7	Extraction and agglomeration of peat
29	6	23	79.3	Mining and quarrying of coal and lignite
422	367	55	13.0	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
1,260	1,144	116	9.2	Mining of metal ores
3,555	2,645	910	25.6	Other mining and quarrying
229,060	193,080	35,980	15.7	Manufacturing industries
39,205	34,021	5,184	13.2	Manufacture of food products and beverages
10,451	9,109	1,342	12.8	Production, processing and preserving of meat and meat products
1,838	1,453	385	20.9	Processing and preserving of fish and fish products
747	646	101	13.5	Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables
5	4	1	20.0	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats
5,516	5,066	450	8.2	Manufacture of dairy products
448	387	61	13.6	Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products
1,955	1,703	252	12.9	Manufacture of prepared animal feeds
11,924	10,101	1,823	15.3	Manufacture of other food products
6,321	5,552	769	12.2	Manufacture of beverages
318	251	67	21.1	Manufacture of tobacco products
3,657	2,598	1,059	29.0	Manufacture of textiles
3,385	2,034	1,351	39.9	Manufacture of clothes
424	256	168	39.6	Tanning and dressing of leather, manufacture of luggage and handbags
5,944	4,720	1,224	20.6	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture
2,725	2,251	474	17.4	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products
15,879	13,465	2,414	15.2	Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media
200	183	17	8.5	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
34,099	31,102	2,997	8.8	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
28,017	25,870	2,147	7.7	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products
6,082	5,232	850	14.0	All other manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
6,155	5,194	961	15.6	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products
675	578	97	14.4	Manufacture of rubber products
5,480	4,616	864	15.8	Manufacture of plastic products
9,600	6,960	2,640	27.5	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
2,288	1,483	805	35.2	Manufacture of glass and glass products
4,416	3,319	1,097	24.8	Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement
2,896	2,158	738	25.5	All other manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products

Table 1 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic

Industrial group	2006			
	Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
Manufacturing industries (contd.)				
Manufacture of basic metals	2,723	2,545	178	6.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	24,415	23,064	1,351	5.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	12,115	11,432	683	5.6
Manufacture of office machinery and computers	18,103	17,026	1,077	5.9
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	4,689	4,385	304	6.5
Manufacture of radio, television and communications equipment and apparatus	13,359	12,778	581	4.3
Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	22,795	22,160	635	2.8
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	4,403	4,101	302	6.9
Manufacture of other transport equipment	4,384	4,195	189	4.3
Manufacture of furniture and manufacturing n.e.c.	13,598	12,712	886	6.5
Manufacture of furniture	10,202	9,648	554	5.4
Manufacturing n.e.c.	3,396	3,064	332	9.8
Recycling	2,420	2,272	148	6.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	11,602	11,290	312	2.7
Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply	10,160	9,897	263	2.6
Production and distribution of electricity	8,486	8,277	209	2.5
Manufacture of gas and distribution of gaseous fuels through mains	1,656	1,603	53	3.2
Steam and hot water supply	18	17	1	5.6
Collection, purification and distribution of water	1,442	1,393	49	3.4
Construction	227,624	215,184	12,440	5.5
Building site preparation	3,134	2,982	152	4.9
Building of complete constructions or parts thereof and civil engineering	125,195	117,309	7,886	6.3
Building installation	44,543	42,847	1,696	3.8
Building completion	46,442	43,945	2,497	5.4
Renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator	8,310	8,101	209	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	270,681	257,309	13,372	4.9
Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	42,008	40,153	1,855	4.4
Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	73,640	70,455	3,185	4.3
Retail trade, excluding motor vehicles/cycles and repair of household goods	155,033	146,701	8,332	5.4
Retail sale in non-specialised stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating	47,361	44,662	2,699	5.7
Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores	9,953	9,301	652	6.6
Retail sale of textiles	1,434	1,359	75	5.2
Retail sale of clothing	16,135	15,301	834	5.2
Retail sale of footwear and leather goods	2,938	2,785	153	5.2
Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and household articles n.e.c.	4,928	4,672	256	5.2
Retail sale of electrical household appliances, radio and television goods	4,160	3,936	224	5.4
Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass	9,506	9,116	390	4.1
Retail trade n.e.c.	58,618	55,569	3,049	5.2

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2011				Industrial group
Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate	
				Manufacturing industries (contd.)
2,880	2,188	692	24.0	Manufacture of basic metals
15,841	12,177	3,664	23.1	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
10,182	8,883	1,299	12.8	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
13,370	10,493	2,877	21.5	Manufacture of office machinery and computers
4,462	3,709	753	16.9	Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.
11,222	9,819	1,403	12.5	Manufacture of radio, television and communications equipment and apparatus
25,772	24,305	1,467	5.7	Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks
3,022	2,382	640	21.2	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
3,965	3,365	600	15.1	Manufacture of other transport equipment
13,123	9,444	3,679	28.0	Manufacture of furniture and manufacturing n.e.c.
8,351	5,755	2,596	31.1	Manufacture of furniture
4,772	3,689	1,083	22.7	Manufacturing n.e.c.
3,630	3,280	350	9.6	Recycling
14,038	13,116	922	6.6	Electricity, gas and water supply
12,089	11,344	745	6.2	Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply
9,798	9,277	521	5.3	Production and distribution of electricity
2,291	2,067	224	9.8	Manufacture of gas and distribution of gaseous fuels through mains
-	-	-	-	Steam and hot water supply
1,949	1,772	177	9.1	Collection, purification and distribution of water
158,201	90,357	67,844	42.9	Construction
2,282	1,315	967	42.4	Building site preparation
84,852	43,577	41,275	48.6	Building of complete constructions or parts thereof and civil engineering
35,062	24,922	10,140	28.9	Building installation
30,917	16,800	14,117	45.7	Building completion
5,088	3,743	1,345	26.4	Renting of construction or demolition equipment with operator
305,124	265,751	39,373	12.9	Wholesale and retail trade
44,082	37,692	6,390	14.5	Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles
81,971	71,209	10,762	13.1	Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles
179,071	156,850	22,221	12.4	Retail trade, excluding motor vehicles/cycles and repair of household goods
64,300	57,488	6,812	10.6	Retail sale in non-specialised stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating
11,194	9,682	1,512	13.5	Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco in specialised stores
870	763	107	12.3	Retail sale of textiles
23,554	21,039	2,515	10.7	Retail sale of clothing
3,461	2,961	500	14.4	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods
5,244	4,384	860	16.4	Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and household articles n.e.c.
4,052	3,462	590	14.6	Retail sale of electrical household appliances, radio and television goods
8,820	7,561	1,259	14.3	Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass
57,576	49,510	8,066	14.0	Retail trade n.e.c.

Table 1 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic

Industrial group	2006			
	Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
Hotels and restaurants	107,784	100,731	7,053	6.5
Hotels	35,308	33,093	2,215	6.3
Other provision of short-stay accommodation	4,424	4,217	207	4.7
Restaurants	31,822	29,783	2,039	6.4
Bars	26,718	24,671	2,047	7.7
Canteens and catering	9,512	8,967	545	5.7
Transport, storage and communications	109,955	105,705	4,250	3.9
Land transport and transport via pipelines	42,777	41,362	1,415	3.3
Transport via railways	4,271	4,137	134	3.1
Freight transport by road	16,406	15,735	671	4.1
All other land transport	22,100	21,490	610	2.8
Water transport	2,412	2,059	353	14.6
Air transport	7,343	7,100	243	3.3
Auxiliary transport activities and activities of travel agencies	21,350	20,373	977	4.6
Cargo handling and storage	2,954	2,744	210	7.1
Other supporting transport activities	5,855	5,656	199	3.4
Activities of travel agencies, tour operators and tourist assistance activities n.e.c.	7,000	6,674	326	4.7
Activities of other transport agencies	5,541	5,299	242	4.4
Post and telecommunications	36,073	34,811	1,262	3.5
Post and courier activities	17,117	16,472	645	3.8
Telecommunications	18,956	18,339	617	3.3
Banking and financial services	87,109	85,413	1,696	1.9
Banking and financial services, except insurance and pension funding	54,630	53,681	949	1.7
Insurance and pension funding	18,533	18,040	493	2.7
Activities auxiliary to banking and financial services	13,946	13,692	254	1.8
Activities auxiliary to banking and financial services, except insurance and pension funding	9,463	9,304	159	1.7
Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding	4,483	4,388	95	2.1
Real estate, renting and business activities	187,566	180,973	6,593	3.5
Real estate activities	13,344	13,089	255	1.9
Renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods	6,757	6,490	267	4.0
Computer and related activities	37,982	36,656	1,326	3.5
Research and development	3,525	3,391	134	3.8
Other business activities	125,958	121,347	4,611	3.7
Legal activities	19,334	19,017	317	1.6
Accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities and tax consultancy	18,925	18,657	268	1.4
Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy	21,570	21,106	464	2.2
Technical testing and analysis	1,219	1,190	29	2.4
Advertising	5,415	5,173	242	4.5
Labour recruitment and provision of personnel	7,393	7,017	376	5.1
Investigation and security activities	11,150	10,223	927	8.3
Industrial cleaning	14,995	13,914	1,081	7.2
Miscellaneous business activities n.e.c.	25,957	25,050	907	3.5

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2011				Industrial group
Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate	
121,686	103,560	18,126	14.9	Hotels and restaurants
38,444	32,854	5,590	14.5	Hotels
4,801	4,380	421	8.8	Other provision of short-stay accommodation
40,935	34,958	5,977	14.6	Restaurants
25,859	21,460	4,399	17.0	Bars
11,647	9,908	1,739	14.9	Canteens and catering
109,840	97,569	12,271	11.2	Transport, storage and communications
46,461	41,157	5,304	11.4	Land transport and transport via pipelines
3,726	3,488	238	6.4	Transport via railways
15,839	12,808	3,031	19.1	Freight transport by road
26,896	24,861	2,035	7.6	All other land transport
2,111	1,707	404	19.1	Water transport
7,131	6,650	481	6.7	Air transport
21,171	18,276	2,895	13.7	Auxiliary transport activities and activities of travel agencies
3,965	3,190	775	19.5	Cargo handling and storage
6,021	5,476	545	9.1	Other supporting transport activities
6,334	5,475	859	13.6	Activities of travel agencies, tour operators and tourist assistance activities n.e.c.
4,851	4,135	716	14.8	Activities of other transport agencies
32,966	29,779	3,187	9.7	Post and telecommunications
16,448	15,068	1,380	8.4	Post and courier activities
16,518	14,711	1,807	10.9	Telecommunications
98,354	93,151	5,203	5.3	Banking and financial services
59,924	56,991	2,933	4.9	Banking and financial services, except insurance and pension funding
21,066	19,672	1,394	6.6	Insurance and pension funding
17,364	16,488	876	5.0	Activities auxiliary to banking and financial services
11,457	10,875	582	5.1	Activities auxiliary to banking and financial services, except insurance and pension funding
5,907	5,613	294	5.0	Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding
206,203	184,251	21,952	10.6	Real estate, renting and business activities
12,094	10,850	1,244	10.3	Real estate activities
7,022	6,148	874	12.4	Renting of machinery and equipment without operator and of personal and household goods
45,446	41,978	3,468	7.6	Computer and related activities
4,537	4,208	329	7.3	Research and development
137,104	121,067	16,037	11.7	Other business activities
20,813	19,360	1,453	7.0	Legal activities
22,547	21,223	1,324	5.9	Accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities and tax consultancy
21,040	17,435	3,605	17.1	Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy
2,251	2,079	172	7.6	Technical testing and analysis
6,445	5,629	816	12.7	Advertising
7,056	6,322	734	10.4	Labour recruitment and provision of personnel
12,396	10,006	2,390	19.3	Investigation and security activities
20,069	16,876	3,193	15.9	Industrial cleaning
24,487	22,137	2,350	9.6	Miscellaneous business activities n.e.c.

Table 1 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic

Industrial group	2006			
	Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
Public administration and defence	102,881	101,264	1,617	1.6
Defence activities	9,320	8,998	322	3.5
Garda Síochána	13,291	13,234	57	0.4
All other public administration	79,335	78,125	1,210	1.5
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	935	907	28	3.0
Education	131,033	127,476	3,557	2.7
Primary education	46,155	45,495	660	1.4
Secondary education	38,231	37,564	667	1.7
Higher education	25,336	24,870	466	1.8
Adult and other education n.e.c.	21,311	19,547	1,764	8.3
Health and social work	195,684	191,219	4,465	2.3
Hospital activities	80,803	79,803	1,000	1.2
Medical practice activities	20,244	19,979	265	1.3
Dental practice activities	4,677	4,588	89	1.9
Other human health activities	11,246	11,034	212	1.9
Veterinary activities	2,517	2,449	68	2.7
Social work activities	76,197	73,366	2,831	3.7
Other community, social and personal service activities	84,491	80,358	4,133	4.9
Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities	3,973	3,800	173	4.4
Activities of membership organisations n.e.c.	13,506	13,062	444	3.3
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	38,268	36,318	1,950	5.1
Motion picture and video activities	2,392	2,202	190	7.9
Radio and television activities	5,253	5,070	183	3.5
Other entertainment activities	6,633	6,156	477	7.2
News agency activities	413	392	21	5.1
Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities	4,039	3,884	155	3.8
Sporting activities	14,024	13,357	667	4.8
Other recreational activities	5,514	5,257	257	4.7
Other service activities	28,744	27,178	1,566	5.4
Washing and dry-cleaning of textile and fur products	3,621	3,348	273	7.5
Hairdressing and other beauty treatment	18,370	17,415	955	5.2
Funeral and related activities	709	687	22	3.1
Physical well-being activities	1,693	1,629	64	3.8
Other service activities n.e.c.	1,427	1,337	90	6.3
Private households with employed persons	2,924	2,762	162	5.5
Industry not stated	234,497	132,910	101,587	43.3
All industries	2,109,498	1,930,042	179,456	8.5

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2011				Industrial group
Total in labour force	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate	
117,711	113,521	4,190	3.6	Public administration and defence
9,719	9,033	686	7.1	Defence activities
15,704	15,555	149	0.9	Garda Síochána
91,382	88,076	3,306	3.6	All other public administration
906	857	49	5.4	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
172,615	163,728	8,887	5.1	Education
66,930	64,177	2,753	4.1	Primary education
45,245	43,213	2,032	4.5	Secondary education
31,660	30,085	1,575	5.0	Higher education
28,780	26,253	2,527	8.8	Adult and other education n.e.c.
212,441	203,379	9,062	4.3	Health and social work
84,842	82,966	1,876	2.2	Hospital activities
17,780	17,371	409	2.3	Medical practice activities
5,253	4,916	337	6.4	Dental practice activities
14,774	14,197	577	3.9	Other human health activities
3,406	3,284	122	3.6	Veterinary activities
86,386	80,645	5,741	6.6	Social work activities
96,049	84,665	11,384	11.9	Other community, social and personal service activities
4,917	4,319	598	12.2	Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities
11,696	11,153	543	4.6	Activities of membership organisations n.e.c.
46,789	41,205	5,584	11.9	Recreational, cultural and sporting activities
3,582	2,949	633	17.7	Motion picture and video activities
5,619	5,189	430	7.7	Radio and television activities
7,539	6,417	1,122	14.9	Other entertainment activities
401	360	41	10.2	News agency activities
5,464	4,873	591	10.8	Library, archives, museums and other cultural activities
16,896	15,022	1,874	11.1	Sporting activities
7,288	6,395	893	12.3	Other recreational activities
32,647	27,988	4,659	14.3	Other service activities
3,573	3,041	532	14.9	Washing and dry-cleaning of textile and fur products
23,282	19,783	3,499	15.0	Hairdressing and other beauty treatment
968	886	82	8.5	Funeral and related activities
1,623	1,456	167	10.3	Physical well-being activities
831	720	111	13.4	Other service activities n.e.c.
2,370	2,102	268	11.3	Private households with employed persons
282,924	101,311	181,613	64.2	Industry not stated
2,232,203	1,807,360	424,843	19.0	All industries

Table 2 Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic status, employment

	Occupational group	2006					
		Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
			Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative		
	Farming, fishing and forestry workers	88,414	64,694	18,944	1,707	3,069	3.5
160	Farm owners and managers	72,048	62,320	7,053	1,204	1,471	2.0
595	Horticultural trades	484	88	360	-	36	7.4
900	Farm workers	7,034	684	5,144	457	749	10.6
901	Agricultural machinery drivers and other farming occupations	5,555	491	4,643	30	391	7.0
903	Fishing and related workers	1,717	735	659	14	309	18.0
904	Forestry workers	1,576	376	1,085	2	113	7.2
	Electrical trades workers	38,375	6,690	30,159	37	1,489	3.9
521	Electricians and electrical maintenance fitters	25,726	5,045	19,627	22	1,032	4.0
523	Telephone fitters	4,124	266	3,737	3	118	2.9
524	Cable jointers and lines repairers	978	63	870	1	44	4.5
525	Radio, TV and video engineers	712	253	407	1	51	7.2
526	Computer engineers (installation and maintenance)	3,433	395	2,911	6	121	3.5
529	Other electrical and electronic trades n.e.c.	3,402	668	2,607	4	123	3.6
	Engineering and allied trades workers	79,385	14,146	61,127	117	3,995	5.0
515	Toolmakers	1,369	94	1,203	-	72	5.3
516	Metal working production and maintenance fitters	23,199	2,544	19,727	23	905	3.9
517	Precision instrument makers, goldsmiths, silversmiths and precious stone workers	1,758	455	1,241	4	58	3.3
519	Other machine tool setters and CNC setter-operators n.e.c.	867	64	746	-	57	6.6
530	Smiths, forge/metal plate workers and shipwrights	539	258	242	2	37	6.9
532	Plumbers, heating and ventilating engineers and related trades	15,965	4,213	11,157	17	578	3.6
533	Sheet metal workers	3,152	374	2,584	2	192	6.1
537	Welders and steel erectors	9,028	1,355	7,043	11	619	6.9
540	Motor mechanics, auto electricians, tyre and exhaust fitters	14,026	3,117	10,130	34	745	5.3
541	Vehicle body repairers, panel beaters and spray painters	3,616	1,078	2,259	17	262	7.2
830	Moulders and furnace operatives (metal)	330	18	279	1	32	9.7
834	Electroplaters, galvanisers and colour coaters	119	13	98	-	8	6.7
839	Other metal making and treating process operatives n.e.c.	896	28	777	1	90	10.0
840	Machine tool operatives (incl. CNC machine tool operatives)	4,240	516	3,416	5	303	7.1
841	Other automatic machine workers, metal polishers and dressing operatives	281	19	225	-	37	13.2
	Textile, clothing and leather workers	7,416	1,176	4,685	26	1,529	20.6
550	Weavers, knitters, warp preparers, bleachers, dyers and finishers	696	45	493	3	155	22.3
553	Sewing machinists, menders, darners and embroiderers	2,702	290	1,789	8	615	22.8
554	Coach trimmers, upholsterers and mattress makers	904	353	459	2	90	10.0
555	Shoe repairers and other leather makers	455	134	241	4	76	16.7
556	Tailors, dressmakers, clothing cutters, milliners and furriers	851	259	486	5	101	11.9
559	Other textiles, garments and related trades n.e.c.	427	30	291	-	106	24.8
810	Tannery production operatives	128	11	82	-	35	27.3
812	Spinners, doublers, twisters, winders and reelers	116	13	78	-	25	21.6
814	Other textiles processing operatives	1,137	41	766	4	326	28.7
	Food, drink and tobacco production workers	26,076	331	23,083	41	2,621	10.1
580	Bakers and flour confectioners	2,251	-	1,995	9	247	11.0
581	Butchers and meat cutters	5,680	-	5,241	16	423	7.4
582	Fishmongers and poultry dressers	521	37	376	1	107	20.5
800	Bakery and confectionery process operatives	867	35	719	-	113	13.0
802	Tobacco process operatives	146	3	104	-	39	26.7
809	Other food and drink (incl. brewing) process operatives	16,611	256	14,648	15	1,692	10.2
	Chemical, paper, wood, rubber, plastics and printing workers	19,268	654	17,353	12	1,249	6.5
561	Printers, originators and compositors	3,512	357	2,856	4	295	8.4
569	Bookbinders, print finishers and other printing trades n.e.c.	2,938	128	2,560	4	246	8.4
820	Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operatives	8,546	62	8,105	-	379	4.4

status, unemployment rate and detailed occupational group (Soc90), 2006 and 2011

2011							
Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate		Occupational group
	Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative				
94,367	67,136	19,406	1,922	5,903	6.3		Farming, fishing and forestry workers
80,117	65,009	10,296	1,670	3,142	3.9	160	Farm owners and managers
493	140	275	3	75	15.2	595	Horticultural trades
5,687	327	3,976	211	1,173	20.6	900	Farm workers
5,128	660	3,604	26	838	16.3	901	Agricultural machinery drivers and other farming occupations
1,544	650	444	8	442	28.6	903	Fishing and related workers
1,398	350	811	4	233	16.7	904	Forestry workers
33,059	6,168	19,567	20	7,304	22.1		Electrical trades workers
20,359	4,412	10,185	9	5,753	28.3	521	Electricians and electrical maintenance fitters
3,962	187	3,442	2	331	8.4	523	Telephone fitters
662	20	506	-	136	20.5	524	Cable jointers and lines repairers
1,113	391	522	2	198	17.8	525	Radio, TV and video engineers
3,702	448	2,818	2	434	11.7	526	Computer engineers (installation and maintenance)
3,261	710	2,094	5	452	13.9	529	Other electrical and electronic trades n.e.c.
72,076	14,173	40,546	81	17,276	24.0		Engineering and allied trades workers
1,083	81	844	-	158	14.6	515	Toolmakers
18,865	2,401	13,257	10	3,197	16.9	516	Metal working production and maintenance fitters
1,863	519	1,117	5	222	11.9	517	Precision instrument makers, goldsmiths, silversmiths and precious stone workers
660	11	547	-	102	15.5	519	Other machine tool setters and CNC setter-operators n.e.c.
483	269	118	1	95	19.7	530	Smiths, forge/metal plate workers and shipwrights
15,012	4,401	5,747	22	4,842	32.3	532	Plumbers, heating and ventilating engineers and related trades
3,652	575	1,876	4	1,197	32.8	533	Sheet metal workers
7,524	884	4,027	2	2,611	34.7	537	Welders and steel erectors
16,296	3,785	9,510	31	2,970	18.2	540	Motor mechanics, auto electricians, tyre and exhaust fitters
3,744	1,088	1,738	5	913	24.4	541	Vehicle body repairers, panel beaters and spray painters
221	22	139	-	60	27.1	830	Moulders and furnace operatives (metal)
61	5	41	-	15	24.6	834	Electroplaters, galvanisers and colour coaters
522	7	385	-	130	24.9	839	Other metal making and treating process operatives n.e.c.
1,978	115	1,128	1	734	37.1	840	Machine tool operatives (incl. CNC machine tool operatives)
112	10	72	-	30	26.8	841	Other automatic machine workers, metal polishers and dressing operatives
6,573	1,150	2,876	16	2,531	38.5		Textile, clothing and leather workers
451	39	257	1	154	34.1	550	Weavers, knitters, warp preparers, bleachers, dyers and finishers
2,217	259	957	7	994	44.8	553	Sewing machinists, menders, darners and embroiderers
775	288	260	2	225	29.0	554	Coach trimmers, upholsterers and mattress makers
340	151	105	3	81	23.8	555	Shoe repairers and other leather makers
1,132	343	461	2	326	28.8	556	Tailors, dressmakers, clothing cutters, milliners and furriers
294	43	126	-	125	42.5	559	Other textiles, garments and related trades n.e.c.
37	1	21	-	15	40.5	810	Tannery production operatives
50	2	32	-	16	32.0	812	Spinners, doublers, twisters, winders and reelers
1,277	24	657	1	595	46.6	814	Other textiles processing operatives
27,659	415	22,205	32	5,007	18.1		Food, drink and tobacco production workers
2,316	-	1,882	6	428	18.5	580	Bakers and flour confectioners
6,271	-	5,249	13	1,009	16.1	581	Butchers and meat cutters
430	85	281	-	64	14.9	582	Fishmongers and poultry dressers
1,201	53	941	2	205	17.1	800	Bakery and confectionery process operatives
69	2	40	-	27	39.1	802	Tobacco process operatives
17,372	275	13,812	11	3,274	18.8	809	Other food and drink (incl. brewing) process operatives
18,559	631	14,973	8	2,947	15.9		Chemical, paper, wood, rubber, plastics and printing workers
3,041	392	1,967	2	680	22.4	561	Printers, originators and compositors
2,692	105	1,953	-	634	23.6	569	Bookbinders, print finishers and other printing trades n.e.c.
9,931	56	8,865	4	1,006	10.1	820	Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operatives

Table 2 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic status, employment

	Occupational group	2006					
		Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
			Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative		
	Chemical, paper, wood, rubber, plastics and printing workers (contd.)						
821	Paper, wood and related process plant operatives	642	20	567	-	55	8.6
824	Rubber process operatives, moulding machine operatives and tyre builders	348	10	292	1	45	12.9
825	Plastics process operatives, moulders and extruders	2,363	41	2,145	2	175	7.4
829	Synthetic fibre and other chemical, paper, plastics and related operatives	919	36	828	1	54	5.9
	Other manufacturing workers	74,714	5,724	63,600	92	5,298	7.1
571	Cabinet makers	4,055	1,401	2,421	7	226	5.6
579	Other woodworking trades n.e.c.	1,051	280	678	7	86	8.2
590	Glass product and ceramics makers, finishers and other operatives	2,825	256	2,301	5	263	9.3
599	Other craft and related occupations	2,379	577	1,642	6	154	6.5
850	Assemblers and lineworkers (electrical and electronic goods)	14,296	77	12,893	9	1,317	9.2
851	Assemblers and lineworkers (metal goods and other goods)	11,233	137	10,261	9	826	7.4
860	Inspectors, viewers and laboratory testers	2,675	76	2,487	3	109	4.1
862	Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers, weighers, graders and sorters	6,225	82	5,517	5	621	10.0
885	Mechanical plant drivers/operatives and crane drivers	12,632	1,886	10,214	22	510	4.0
887	Fork lift truck drivers	11,031	466	9,799	9	757	6.9
893	Electrical, energy, boiler and related plant operatives and attendants	1,559	74	1,369	1	115	7.4
897	Woodworking machine operatives	2,716	250	2,238	7	221	8.1
898	Mine (excluding coal) and quarry workers	2,037	162	1,780	2	93	4.6
	Building and construction workers	183,429	50,673	119,472	378	12,906	7.0
111	Building managers	6,351	2,389	3,872	8	82	1.3
260	Architects, town planners and surveyors	6,819	1,922	4,818	7	72	1.1
500	Bricklayers and masons	15,645	4,620	10,193	34	798	5.1
501	Roofers, slaters, tilers, sheeters and cladders	6,347	2,562	3,380	24	381	6.0
502	Plasterers	13,641	5,106	7,791	25	719	5.3
503	Glaziers	1,156	252	833	1	70	6.1
504	Builders and building contractors	17,119	9,965	6,471	30	653	3.8
506	Floorers, floor coverers, carpet fitters and planners, floor and wall tilers	2,944	1,515	1,266	9	154	5.2
507	Painters and decorators	12,652	5,113	6,184	42	1,313	10.4
509	Scaffolders, riggers, steeplejacks and other construction trades n.e.c.	6,614	969	5,162	6	477	7.2
570	Carpenters and joiners	37,769	11,438	24,551	61	1,719	4.6
895	Pipe layers/pipe jointers and related construction workers	9,788	1,621	7,626	15	526	5.4
922	Rail construction and maintenance workers	548	1	517	-	30	5.5
923	Road construction workers, paviors and kerb layers	8,802	432	7,822	8	540	6.1
929	Other building and civil engineering labourers	37,234	2,768	28,986	108	5,372	14.4
	Managers and executives	125,398	18,755	103,886	151	2,606	2.1
101	General managers in large companies	17,048	7,688	9,144	27	189	1.1
110	Production and works managers	20,686	3,557	16,599	12	518	2.5
120	Company financial managers	7,006	800	6,107	10	89	1.3
121	Marketing managers	30,287	3,000	26,586	24	677	2.2
122	Purchasing managers	2,113	61	2,010	2	40	1.9
124	Personnel managers	7,823	761	6,891	2	169	2.2
139	Other financial managers n.e.c.	27,398	1,002	25,700	62	634	2.3
176	Entertainment and sport managers	3,033	454	2,489	2	88	2.9
199	Other managers n.e.c.	10,004	1,432	8,360	10	202	2.0
	Communication, warehouse and transport workers	114,919	22,505	86,700	174	5,540	4.8
140	Transport managers	3,214	844	2,298	10	62	1.9
141	Stores and warehousing managers	7,960	524	7,171	8	257	3.2
331	Aircraft officers, traffic planners and controllers	1,548	67	1,463	1	17	1.1
332	Ship and hovercraft officers	705	109	548	1	47	6.7
441	Storekeepers, warehousemen/women, despatch and production control clerks	21,369	211	19,608	15	1,535	7.2
630	Travel and flight attendants	3,669	196	3,277	7	189	5.2
871	Bus and road transport depot inspectors	460	3	452	-	5	1.1
872	Drivers of road goods vehicles	35,111	5,495	27,768	50	1,798	5.1
873	Bus conductors and coach drivers	7,674	1,009	6,431	23	211	2.7
874	Taxi/cab drivers, chauffeurs and couriers	17,350	13,736	3,072	43	499	2.9

status, unemployment rate and detailed occupational group (Soc90), 2006 and 2011

2011							
Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate		Occupational group
	Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative				
							Chemical, paper, wood, rubber, plastics and printing workers (contd.)
531	7	382	-	142	26.7	821	Paper, wood and related process plant operatives
223	14	161	-	48	21.5	824	Rubber process operatives, moulding machine operatives and tyre builders
1,703	35	1,353	1	314	18.4	825	Plastics process operatives, moulders and extruders
438	22	292	1	123	28.1	829	Synthetic fibre and other chemical, paper, plastics and related operatives
46,644	3,781	29,202	40	13,621	29.2		Other manufacturing workers
3,454	1,126	1,072	6	1,250	36.2	571	Cabinet makers
670	234	303	2	131	19.6	579	Other woodworking trades n.e.c.
1,718	187	872	3	656	38.2	590	Glass product and ceramics makers, finishers and other operatives
1,767	527	882	8	350	19.8	599	Other craft and related occupations
6,611	35	4,445	3	2,128	32.2	850	Assemblers and lineworkers (electrical and electronic goods)
5,958	41	4,744	1	1,172	19.7	851	Assemblers and lineworkers (metal goods and other goods)
2,573	43	2,254	5	271	10.5	860	Inspectors, viewers and laboratory testers
5,418	47	4,246	4	1,121	20.7	862	Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers, weighers, graders and sorters
9,272	1,197	4,331	7	3,737	40.3	885	Mechanical plant drivers/operatives and crane drivers
5,117	46	3,252	1	1,818	35.5	887	Fork lift truck drivers
1,006	80	760	-	166	16.5	893	Electrical, energy, boiler and related plant operatives and attendants
1,369	103	800	-	466	34.0	897	Woodworking machine operatives
1,711	115	1,241	-	355	20.7	898	Mine (excluding coal) and quarry workers
139,842	31,007	44,266	180	64,389	46.0		Building and construction workers
5,250	1,269	2,813	5	1,163	22.2	111	Building managers
6,123	2,053	3,176	5	889	14.5	260	Architects, town planners and surveyors
10,004	1,802	1,985	16	6,201	62.0	500	Bricklayers and masons
2,528	581	641	1	1,305	51.6	501	Roofers, slaters, tilers, sheeters and cladders
9,626	2,007	1,384	13	6,222	64.6	502	Plasterers
1,064	258	458	-	348	32.7	503	Glaziers
12,939	6,208	1,881	14	4,836	37.4	504	Builders and building contractors
4,763	1,809	857	11	2,086	43.8	506	Floorers, floor coverers, carpet fitters and planners, floor and wall tilers
11,416	3,608	2,272	24	5,512	48.3	507	Painters and decorators
5,736	819	2,477	8	2,432	42.4	509	Scaffolders, riggers, steeplejacks and other construction trades n.e.c.
29,937	7,433	8,456	34	14,014	46.8	570	Carpenters and joiners
9,248	1,373	5,153	8	2,714	29.3	895	Pipe layers/pipe jointers and related construction workers
404	3	356	-	45	11.1	922	Rail construction and maintenance workers
6,067	241	4,697	1	1,128	18.6	923	Road construction workers, paviors and kerb layers
24,737	1,543	7,660	40	15,494	62.6	929	Other building and civil engineering labourers
148,316	26,186	111,467	189	10,474	7.1		Managers and executives
21,438	11,456	9,083	21	878	4.1	101	General managers in large companies
23,879	5,375	16,674	19	1,811	7.6	110	Production and works managers
8,085	1,049	6,647	24	365	4.5	120	Company financial managers
39,870	4,307	32,274	31	3,258	8.2	121	Marketing managers
2,553	88	2,252	2	211	8.3	122	Purchasing managers
8,868	773	7,537	9	549	6.2	124	Personnel managers
27,710	1,332	24,035	65	2,278	8.2	139	Other financial managers n.e.c.
3,948	566	3,032	9	341	8.6	176	Entertainment and sport managers
11,965	1,240	9,933	9	783	6.5	199	Other managers n.e.c.
118,671	22,192	78,538	161	17,780	15.0		Communication, warehouse and transport workers
3,397	668	2,433	8	288	8.5	140	Transport managers
7,761	500	6,312	8	941	12.1	141	Stores and warehousing managers
1,707	142	1,494	-	71	4.2	331	Aircraft officers, traffic planners and controllers
627	103	458	-	66	10.5	332	Ship and hovercraft officers
21,515	216	17,212	5	4,082	19.0	441	Storekeepers, warehousemen/women, despatch and production control clerks
3,554	224	2,917	6	407	11.5	630	Travel and flight attendants
478	11	440	-	27	5.6	871	Bus and road transport depot inspectors
35,796	4,245	23,829	47	7,675	21.4	872	Drivers of road goods vehicles
8,660	1,045	6,981	23	611	7.1	873	Bus conductors and coach drivers
18,779	14,700	2,195	45	1,839	9.8	874	Taxi/cab drivers, chauffeurs and couriers

Table 2 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic status, employment

	Occupational group	2006					
		Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
			Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative		
	Communication, warehouse and transport workers (contd.)						
880	Seafarers (merchant navy), barge and boat operatives	927	77	683	3	164	17.7
881	Railway station workers, supervisors and guards	573	8	545	-	20	3.5
882	Rail engine drivers and other railway line operatives	1,356	-	1,308	-	48	3.5
889	Other transport and machinery operatives n.e.c.	1,839	118	1,614	1	106	5.8
930	Stevedores and dockers	527	9	439	3	76	14.4
931	Goods porters	2,715	39	2,497	3	176	6.5
934	Drivers mates	496	5	391	2	98	19.8
940	Postal workers and mail sorters	7,426	55	7,135	4	232	3.1
	Clerical and office workers	182,200	3,742	171,678	460	6,320	3.5
410	Accounts and wages clerks, book-keepers and other financial clerks	30,538	1,391	28,193	90	864	2.8
411	Cashiers, bank and counter clerks	27,323	159	26,492	23	649	2.4
412	Debt, rent and other cash collectors	988	143	810	3	32	3.2
430	Filing, computer, library and other clerks n.e.c.	77,855	1,097	73,726	167	2,865	3.7
459	Secretaries, medical, legal, personal assistants, typists and word processor operators	30,878	888	28,729	147	1,114	3.6
460	Receptionists and receptionist-telephonists	12,469	36	11,771	29	633	5.1
462	Telephone operators, telegraph operators and other office communication system operators	2,149	28	1,957	1	163	7.6
	Sales occupations	205,102	35,592	157,884	630	10,996	5.4
171	Garage managers and proprietors	2,054	1,544	486	3	21	1.0
178	Managers and proprietors of butchers	1,252	1,073	155	-	24	1.9
179	Managers and proprietors of shops	50,124	23,740	24,755	151	1,478	2.9
622	Bar staff	15,727	385	13,634	84	1,624	10.3
700	Buyers and purchasing officers	2,959	97	2,788	2	72	2.4
702	Importers, exporters, commodity and shipping brokers	551	307	228	3	13	2.4
710	Technical and wholesale sales representatives	17,104	2,046	14,497	22	539	3.2
719	Auctioneers, estimators, valuers and other sales representatives n.e.c.	12,088	4,431	7,349	28	280	2.3
720	Sales assistants, check-out operators and petrol pump attendants	93,555	40	86,888	305	6,322	6.8
731	Roundsmen/women and van salespersons	3,348	1,046	2,084	12	206	6.2
732	Market/street traders and scrap dealers	480	301	134	5	40	8.3
790	Merchandisers, window dressers, floral arrangers and telephone salespersons	5,860	582	4,886	15	377	6.4
	Business and commerce occupations	79,062	13,723	64,125	47	1,167	1.5
130	Credit controllers	3,343	53	3,207	3	80	2.4
131	Bank and building society managers	8,624	648	7,869	6	101	1.2
242	Barristers and solicitors	10,003	4,638	5,248	13	104	1.0
250	Chartered and certified management accountants (incl. taxation experts)	27,116	4,728	22,007	12	369	1.4
252	Actuaries, economists, statisticians, management consultants and business analysts	7,037	1,015	5,900	1	121	1.7
270	Librarians, archivists and curators	1,688	43	1,600	2	43	2.5
350	Legal service and related occupations	2,241	55	2,152	3	31	1.4
361	Underwriters, claims assessors, brokers and investment analysts	14,302	1,785	12,293	4	220	1.5
363	Personnel, industrial relations and work study officers	4,708	758	3,849	3	98	2.1
	Computer software occupations	45,588	4,159	40,006	32	1,391	3.1
126	Computer systems managers	11,518	1,563	9,721	5	229	2.0
214	Software engineers	11,180	1,266	9,668	7	239	2.1
320	Computer analyst programmers	18,619	1,240	16,762	9	608	3.3
490	Computer operators, data processing operators and other office machine operators	4,271	90	3,855	11	315	7.4
	Scientific and technical occupations	58,978	6,093	51,610	30	1,245	2.1
200	Chemists	1,938	74	1,819	1	44	2.3
201	Biological scientists	4,882	522	4,288	2	70	1.4
202	Physicists	673	70	589	-	14	2.1
209	Other natural scientists n.e.c.	2,529	40	2,437	-	52	2.1
210	Civil and mining engineers	6,858	1,052	5,732	4	70	1.0
211	Mechanical engineers	3,224	808	2,343	2	71	2.2

status, unemployment rate and detailed occupational group (Soc90), 2006 and 2011

2011							
Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate		Occupational group
	Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative				
							Communication, warehouse and transport workers (contd.)
718	72	476	2	168	23.4	880	Seafarers (merchant navy), barge and boat operatives
411	3	372	-	36	8.8	881	Railway station workers, supervisors and guards
1,565	12	1,384	1	168	10.7	882	Rail engine drivers and other railway line operatives
2,366	90	1,896	3	377	15.9	889	Other transport and machinery operatives n.e.c.
384	4	280	-	100	26.0	930	Stevedores and dockers
2,572	59	2,095	3	415	16.1	931	Goods porters
414	2	289	2	121	29.2	934	Drivers mates
7,967	96	7,475	8	388	4.9	940	Postal workers and mail sorters
167,344	4,265	144,332	461	18,286	10.9		Clerical and office workers
32,429	1,642	27,284	108	3,395	10.5	410	Accounts and wages clerks, book-keepers and other financial clerks
25,597	144	23,892	20	1,541	6.0	411	Cashiers, bank and counter clerks
1,364	217	1,041	2	104	7.6	412	Debt, rent and other cash collectors
63,086	1,374	54,162	170	7,380	11.7	430	Filing, computer, library and other clerks n.e.c.
30,491	786	26,040	126	3,539	11.6	459	Secretaries, medical, legal, personal assistants, typists and word processor operators
12,505	64	10,384	34	2,023	16.2	460	Receptionists and receptionist-telephonists
1,872	38	1,529	1	304	16.2	462	Telephone operators, telegraph operators and other office communication system operators
235,181	29,441	171,811	546	33,383	14.2		Sales occupations
1,590	1,013	487	1	89	5.6	171	Garage managers and proprietors
1,289	1,022	197	2	68	5.3	178	Managers and proprietors of butchers
54,027	19,403	28,809	152	5,663	10.5	179	Managers and proprietors of shops
15,141	310	11,064	78	3,689	24.4	622	Bar staff
2,901	109	2,540	3	249	8.6	700	Buyers and purchasing officers
379	191	166	1	21	5.5	702	Importers, exporters, commodity and shipping brokers
15,484	1,885	11,727	13	1,859	12.0	710	Technical and wholesale sales representatives
23,398	3,730	17,114	26	2,528	10.8	719	Auctioneers, estimators, valuers and other sales representatives n.e.c.
112,101	61	93,953	241	17,846	15.9	720	Sales assistants, check-out operators and petrol pump attendants
2,833	876	1,560	9	388	13.7	731	Roundsmen/women and van salespersons
441	258	93	8	82	18.6	732	Market/street traders and scrap dealers
5,597	583	4,101	12	901	16.1	790	Merchandisers, window dressers, floral arrangers and telephone salespersons
90,500	16,080	69,890	54	4,476	4.9		Business and commerce occupations
3,625	64	3,205	1	355	9.8	130	Credit controllers
9,284	662	8,284	9	329	3.5	131	Bank and building society managers
12,292	5,593	6,201	13	485	3.9	242	Barristers and solicitors
33,300	6,010	25,614	16	1,660	5.0	250	Chartered and certified management accountants (incl. taxation experts)
6,816	1,059	5,493	3	261	3.8	252	Actuaries, economists, statisticians, management consultants and business analysts
1,671	36	1,537	1	97	5.8	270	Librarians, archivists and curators
2,630	46	2,363	4	217	8.3	350	Legal service and related occupations
16,060	1,774	13,505	4	777	4.8	361	Underwriters, claims assessors, brokers and investment analysts
4,822	836	3,688	3	295	6.1	363	Personnel, industrial relations and work study officers
50,282	4,951	41,537	26	3,768	7.5		Computer software occupations
11,811	1,000	10,184	5	622	5.3	126	Computer systems managers
10,202	2,049	7,583	6	564	5.5	214	Software engineers
25,140	1,831	21,403	12	1,894	7.5	320	Computer analyst programmers
3,129	71	2,367	3	688	22.0	490	Computer operators, data processing operators and other office machine operators
70,218	7,902	54,942	40	7,334	10.4		Scientific and technical occupations
1,861	41	1,700	1	119	6.4	200	Chemists
5,006	595	4,219	5	187	3.7	201	Biological scientists
690	68	588	-	34	4.9	202	Physicists
3,302	48	3,082	1	171	5.2	209	Other natural scientists n.e.c.
6,217	1,151	4,232	2	832	13.4	210	Civil and mining engineers
4,303	1,069	2,771	6	457	10.6	211	Mechanical engineers

Table 2 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic status, employment

	Occupational group	2006					
		Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
			Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative		
	Scientific and technical occupations (contd.)						
212	Electrical and electronic engineers	5,055	640	4,276	5	134	2.7
215	Chemical, production, planning and quality control engineers	4,200	345	3,768	4	83	2.0
216	Design and development engineers	1,706	188	1,484	-	34	2.0
219	Other engineers and technologists n.e.c.	2,546	438	2,053	-	55	2.2
300	Laboratory technicians	4,831	44	4,647	3	137	2.8
301	Engineering technicians	1,878	131	1,702	3	42	2.2
302	Electrical and electronic technicians	2,901	145	2,642	1	113	3.9
303	Architectural, town planning, building and civil engineering technicians	3,078	406	2,625	1	46	1.5
309	Other scientific technicians n.e.c.	6,905	187	6,567	2	149	2.2
310	Draughtspersons	2,497	387	2,016	2	92	3.7
312	Building inspectors and quantity surveyors	3,203	594	2,572	-	37	1.2
313	Marine, insurance and other surveyors	74	22	50	-	2	2.7
	Health and related workers	93,065	10,049	81,724	110	1,182	1.3
220	Medical practitioners	10,105	2,852	7,125	7	121	1.2
221	Pharmacists, pharmacologists, ophthalmic and dispensing opticians	3,729	1,105	2,584	4	36	1.0
223	Dental practitioners	1,715	1,182	520	1	12	0.7
224	Veterinarians	1,685	957	714	1	13	0.8
340	Nurses and midwives	51,145	467	50,161	69	448	0.9
342	Medical radiographers	1,203	13	1,181	-	9	0.7
343	Physiotherapists and chiropodists	2,569	818	1,722	3	26	1.0
346	Medical technicians, dental auxiliaries and dental nurses	5,543	526	4,911	5	101	1.8
347	Occupational and speech therapists, psychotherapists and other therapists n.e.c.	5,346	2,030	3,208	10	98	1.8
349	Other health associate professionals n.e.c.	620	47	542	1	30	4.8
640	Nurses' aids	9,405	52	9,056	9	288	3.1
	Social workers and related occupations	17,694	754	16,438	16	486	2.7
290	Psychologists and other social/behavioural scientists	2,614	411	2,138	-	65	2.5
293	Social workers and probation officers	3,109	30	3,022	3	54	1.7
371	Matrons, houseparents, welfare, community and youth workers	11,971	313	11,278	13	367	3.1
	Religious occupations	3,902	1,611	2,211	27	53	1.4
292	Clergy	3,902	1,611	2,211	27	53	1.4
	Other professional workers	42,289	13,236	26,941	96	2,016	4.8
380	Authors, writers and journalists	6,096	1,910	3,962	11	213	3.5
381	Artists, commercial/industrial artists, graphic and clothing designers	9,277	4,257	4,519	31	470	5.1
384	Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers, producers and directors	6,165	2,944	2,728	22	471	7.6
386	Photographers, camera, sound and video equipment operators	2,640	1,270	1,211	11	148	5.6
387	Professional athletes and sport officials	4,734	1,206	3,295	12	221	4.7
390	Information officers, careers advisers and vocational guidance specialists	2,089	95	1,940	2	52	2.5
391	Vocational, industrial trainers and driving instructors	7,723	1,290	6,125	5	303	3.9
394	Inspectors of factories, trading standards and other statutory inspectors	790	25	747	-	18	2.3
399	Other associate professional and technical occupations n.e.c.	2,775	239	2,414	2	120	4.3
	Personal service and childcare workers	205,197	23,353	169,830	733	11,281	5.5
173	Hotel and accommodation managers	7,836	2,920	4,645	20	251	3.2
174	Restaurant and catering managers	10,991	3,574	6,931	36	450	4.1
175	Publicans, innkeepers and club managers	8,518	5,311	2,788	42	377	4.4
177	Travel agency managers	2,156	414	1,674	4	64	3.0
615	Security guards and related occupations	12,822	279	11,408	8	1,127	8.8
619	Other security and protective service occupations n.e.c.	1,294	14	1,210	2	68	5.3

status, unemployment rate and detailed occupational group (Soc90), 2006 and 2011

2011							
Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate		Occupational group
	Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative				
							Scientific and technical occupations (contd.)
6,967	1,254	4,823	6	884	12.7	212	Electrical and electronic engineers
5,633	418	4,887	3	325	5.8	215	Chemical, production, planning and quality control engineers
2,210	229	1,839	-	142	6.4	216	Design and development engineers
4,896	802	3,690	2	402	8.2	219	Other engineers and technologists n.e.c.
5,409	80	4,886	3	440	8.1	300	Laboratory technicians
2,930	244	2,388	3	295	10.1	301	Engineering technicians
2,835	189	2,277	1	368	13.0	302	Electrical and electronic technicians
2,441	356	1,389	1	695	28.5	303	Architectural, town planning, building and civil engineering technicians
10,311	396	8,983	2	930	9.0	309	Other scientific technicians n.e.c.
2,227	299	1,399	2	527	23.7	310	Draughtspersons
2,908	645	1,736	2	525	18.1	312	Building inspectors and quantity surveyors
72	18	53	-	1	1.4	313	Marine, insurance and other surveyors
108,661	12,110	93,435	118	2,998	2.8		Health and related workers
12,286	3,248	8,849	6	183	1.5	220	Medical practitioners
4,731	1,130	3,528	3	70	1.5	221	Pharmacists, pharmacologists, ophthalmic and dispensing opticians
1,915	1,352	522	-	41	2.1	223	Dental practitioners
1,809	1,045	728	6	30	1.7	224	Veterinarians
56,005	598	54,228	64	1,115	2.0	340	Nurses and midwives
1,611	7	1,573	-	31	1.9	342	Medical radiographers
3,349	997	2,280	2	70	2.1	343	Physiotherapists and chiropodists
7,204	750	6,063	8	383	5.3	346	Medical technicians, dental auxiliaries and dental nurses
7,579	2,853	4,348	17	361	4.8	347	Occupational and speech therapists, psychotherapists and other therapists n.e.c.
753	47	639	1	66	8.8	349	Other health associate professionals n.e.c.
11,419	83	10,677	11	648	5.7	640	Nurses' aids
22,702	916	20,368	38	1,380	6.1		Social workers and related occupations
2,691	527	1,839	9	316	11.7	290	Psychologists and other social/behavioural scientists
4,045	59	3,825	9	152	3.8	293	Social workers and probation officers
15,966	330	14,704	20	912	5.7	371	Matrons, houseparents, welfare, community and youth workers
3,672	1,659	1,887	43	83	2.3		Religious occupations
3,672	1,659	1,887	43	83	2.3	292	Clergy
47,266	15,841	25,264	132	6,029	12.8		Other professional workers
6,721	2,188	3,887	18	628	9.3	380	Authors, writers and journalists
10,271	4,492	3,992	31	1,756	17.1	381	Artists, commercial/industrial artists, graphic and clothing designers
7,352	3,622	2,534	27	1,169	15.9	384	Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers, producers and directors
3,235	1,658	1,143	17	417	12.9	386	Photographers, camera, sound and video equipment operators
6,628	1,884	3,814	24	906	13.7	387	Professional athletes and sport officials
1,992	122	1,774	1	95	4.8	390	Information officers, careers advisers and vocational guidance specialists
7,457	1,610	5,122	11	714	9.6	391	Vocational, industrial trainers and driving instructors
870	55	743	-	72	8.3	394	Inspectors of factories, trading standards and other statutory inspectors
2,740	210	2,255	3	272	9.9	399	Other associate professional and technical occupations n.e.c.
240,065	24,240	184,081	841	30,903	12.9		Personal service and childcare workers
8,403	2,363	5,120	26	894	10.6	173	Hotel and accommodation managers
11,759	3,534	6,869	34	1,322	11.2	174	Restaurant and catering managers
8,720	4,656	3,024	30	1,010	11.6	175	Publicans, innkeepers and club managers
1,674	313	1,135	1	225	13.4	177	Travel agency managers
15,165	275	12,023	13	2,854	18.8	615	Security guards and related occupations
1,514	20	1,371	4	119	7.9	619	Other security and protective service occupations n.e.c.

Table 2 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by principal economic status, employment

	Occupational group	2006					
		Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate
			Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative		
	Personal service and childcare workers (contd.)						
620	Chefs and cooks	21,966	1,124	19,489	69	1,284	5.8
621	Waiters and waitresses	15,295	94	13,901	60	1,240	8.1
644	Care assistants and attendants	33,711	285	32,061	190	1,175	3.5
650	Childminders, nursery nurses and playgroup leaders	17,342	2,134	14,161	105	942	5.4
652	Educational assistants	9,512	45	9,238	2	227	2.4
660	Hairdressers, barbers and beauticians	19,112	5,470	12,523	53	1,066	5.6
670	Housekeepers (domestic and non-domestic)	5,994	83	5,515	36	360	6.0
672	Caretakers	6,472	59	6,010	10	393	6.1
673	Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	2,841	344	2,222	14	261	9.2
690	Undertakers, bookmakers and other personal service workers n.e.c.	5,099	702	4,166	12	219	4.3
951	Hotel porters and kitchen porters	8,223	31	7,442	12	738	9.0
953	Counterhands and catering assistants	16,013	470	14,446	58	1,039	6.5
	Teachers	80,898	2,211	77,467	32	1,188	1.5
191	Administrators of schools and colleges	955	59	877	-	19	2.0
230	University, RTC and higher education teachers	10,973	172	10,664	5	132	1.2
233	Secondary and vocational education teachers	30,124	-	29,682	-	442	1.5
234	Primary and nursery education teachers	31,578	-	31,290	-	288	0.9
239	Other teaching professionals n.e.c.	7,268	1,980	4,954	27	307	4.2
	Central and local government workers	58,072	741	56,575	5	751	1.3
100	Senior managers in national government	775	51	721	-	3	0.4
102	Local government officers	1,841	5	1,814	-	22	1.2
103	General administrators in national government	8,459	-	8,436	-	23	0.3
132	Civil Service executive officers	5,422	-	5,411	-	11	0.2
240	Judges	197	-	194	-	3	1.5
396	Environmental health workers, occupational hygienists and safety officers	3,658	493	3,106	3	56	1.5
400	Civil Service clerical officers and assistants	20,795	-	20,491	-	304	1.5
401	Local government clerical officers and assistants	10,221	-	10,116	-	105	1.0
611	Fire service officers	1,856	-	1,826	-	30	1.6
612	Prison service officers	2,537	-	2,528	-	9	0.4
892	Water and sewerage plant attendants	441	29	398	-	14	3.2
933	Refuse and salvage collectors	1,870	163	1,534	2	171	9.1
	Garda Síochána	12,325	-	12,287	-	38	0.3
152	Senior police and prison officers	431	-	431	-	-	-
610	Police officers (sergeant and below)	11,894	-	11,856	-	38	0.3
	Military occupations	7,442	-	7,167	-	275	3.7
150	Commissioned officers	1,009	-	1,001	-	8	0.8
600	Other ranks	6,433	-	6,166	-	267	4.2
	Other gainful occupations (incl. not stated)	260,290	7,609	151,352	564	100,765	38.7
000	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated	194,515	2,783	97,381	355	93,996	48.3
594	Gardeners and groundsmen/women	9,270	2,512	6,103	26	629	6.8
899	Other plant, machine and process operatives n.e.c.	9,986	336	8,831	11	808	8.1
913	Mates to metal, electrical and related fitters	1,201	55	1,042	6	98	8.2
919	Labourers in engineering and other making/processing industries	2,459	104	2,070	1	284	11.5
955	Window cleaners and car park attendants	984	390	512	6	76	7.7
958	Cleaners and domestics	29,642	920	26,424	95	2,203	7.4
959	Other occupations in sales and services n.e.c.	985	27	873	4	81	8.2
990	All other labourers and related workers	6,959	108	5,171	26	1,654	23.8
999	All other gainful occupations n.e.c.	4,289	374	2,945	34	936	21.8
	All occupations	2,109,498	308,221	1,616,304	5,517	179,456	8.5

status, unemployment rate and detailed occupational group (Soc90), 2006 and 2011

2011							
Total	At work			Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Unemployment rate		Occupational group
	Employer or own account worker	Employee	Assisting relative				
							Personal service and childcare workers (contd.)
25,672	1,414	20,168	54	4,036	15.7	620	Chefs and cooks
15,249	135	12,091	43	2,980	19.5	621	Waiters and waitresses
42,022	334	38,094	319	3,275	7.8	644	Care assistants and attendants
23,606	2,093	18,395	125	2,993	12.7	650	Childminders, nursery nurses and playgroup leaders
15,116	78	14,099	14	925	6.1	652	Educational assistants
25,256	7,118	13,807	61	4,270	16.9	660	Hairdressers, barbers and beauticians
5,549	100	4,725	33	691	12.5	670	Housekeepers (domestic and non-domestic)
6,546	67	5,933	5	541	8.3	672	Caretakers
2,624	344	1,836	3	441	16.8	673	Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
5,778	700	4,416	10	652	11.3	690	Undertakers, bookmakers and other personal service workers n.e.c.
9,812	76	8,023	24	1,689	17.2	951	Hotel porters and kitchen porters
15,600	620	12,952	42	1,986	12.7	953	Counterhands and catering assistants
97,954	4,290	90,134	79	3,451	3.5		Teachers
1,120	57	1,017	-	46	4.1	191	Administrators of schools and colleges
13,119	275	12,483	8	353	2.7	230	University, RTC and higher education teachers
33,040	279	31,597	26	1,138	3.4	233	Secondary and vocational education teachers
42,052	1,491	39,474	24	1,063	2.5	234	Primary and nursery education teachers
8,623	2,188	5,563	21	851	9.9	239	Other teaching professionals n.e.c.
66,813	1,066	63,813	14	1,920	2.9		Central and local government workers
833	48	757	1	27	3.2	100	Senior managers in national government
3,220	24	3,126	-	70	2.2	102	Local government officers
8,713	56	8,592	-	65	0.7	103	General administrators in national government
6,248	14	6,184	1	49	0.8	132	Civil Service executive officers
201	12	184	-	5	2.5	240	Judges
3,855	605	2,898	2	350	9.1	396	Environmental health workers, occupational hygienists and safety officers
19,316	55	18,673	6	582	3.0	400	Civil Service clerical officers and assistants
16,901	14	16,548	2	337	2.0	401	Local government clerical officers and assistants
2,153	32	2,032	-	89	4.1	611	Fire service officers
2,782	2	2,754	-	26	0.9	612	Prison service officers
536	26	492	-	18	3.4	892	Water and sewerage plant attendants
2,055	178	1,573	2	302	14.7	933	Refuse and salvage collectors
13,797	-	13,715	-	82	0.6		Garda Síochána
610	-	606	-	4	0.7	152	Senior police and prison officers
13,187	-	13,109	-	78	0.6	610	Police officers (sergeant and below)
8,183	-	7,591	-	592	7.2		Military occupations
941	-	919	-	22	2.3	150	Commissioned officers
7,242	-	6,672	-	570	7.9	600	Other ranks
303,799	10,678	129,364	831	162,926	53.6		Other gainful occupations (incl. not stated)
231,762	6,027	76,590	646	148,499	64.1	000	Gainfully occupied but occupation not stated
9,229	2,409	4,829	22	1,969	21.3	594	Gardeners and groundsmen/women
14,026	422	10,530	14	3,060	21.8	899	Other plant, machine and process operatives n.e.c.
362	6	213	1	142	39.2	913	Mates to metal, electrical and related fitters
1,626	141	1,066	1	418	25.7	919	Labourers in engineering and other making/processing industries
1,025	402	461	4	158	15.4	955	Window cleaners and car park attendants
35,453	1,121	28,893	119	5,320	15.0	958	Cleaners and domestics
229	17	180	1	31	13.5	959	Other occupations in sales and services n.e.c.
10,087	133	6,602	23	3,329	33.0	990	All other labourers and related workers
-	-	-	-	-	-	999	All other gainful occupations n.e.c.
2,232,203	306,278	1,495,210	5,872	424,843	19.0		All occupations

Table 3 Persons aged 15 years and over at work in each county and city, classified by broad industrial group (NACE Rev. 2)

Industrial group	Total	County and City												
		Carlow	Dublin				Kildare	Kilkenny	Laois	Longford	Louth	Meath	Offaly	
			Dublin City	Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown	Fingal	South Dublin								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	91,526	1,411	343	218	1,212	230	3,166	3,399	2,441	1,300	1,264	3,693	2,267	
Mining and quarrying	5,339	148	82	54	42	76	305	261	191	116	164	741	489	
Manufacturing	183,692	2,154	11,486	4,828	8,268	8,570	9,294	3,855	2,590	1,857	4,753	7,064	3,626	
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	11,328	69	1,686	752	753	730	511	129	226	79	269	386	234	
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	9,444	98	808	209	402	776	478	237	296	72	292	591	244	
Construction	87,371	1,070	6,394	2,570	4,643	4,937	4,711	2,117	1,643	726	2,113	4,670	1,541	
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	262,206	3,469	26,665	10,673	17,937	18,214	13,668	5,413	4,711	2,110	7,929	11,676	4,181	
Transportation and storage	77,999	616	11,441	2,318	9,808	6,423	3,935	1,224	1,437	483	2,290	4,484	916	
Accommodation and food service activities	103,549	1,078	14,847	3,443	6,077	4,938	3,874	2,330	1,497	558	2,353	3,460	1,368	
Information and communication activities	68,531	370	15,934	7,239	6,764	4,875	3,175	610	603	212	1,125	2,474	409	
Financial and insurance activities	92,837	583	20,138	10,942	10,040	7,458	4,709	1,651	982	328	1,772	3,944	716	
Real estate activities	8,378	62	1,350	897	638	538	475	143	102	40	163	397	65	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	92,868	879	17,865	9,447	6,232	5,531	4,218	1,554	1,056	445	1,805	3,327	952	
Administrative and support service activities	60,716	537	10,165	2,839	5,420	4,523	2,990	851	914	423	1,395	2,466	644	
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	113,042	1,068	14,550	4,390	8,240	7,451	6,636	2,238	2,628	1,029	2,694	4,981	2,050	
Education	167,290	1,850	20,747	9,287	9,607	9,030	7,931	3,440	2,540	1,273	4,283	6,314	2,303	
Human health and social work activities	197,343	1,917	25,495	9,544	12,112	11,551	8,290	4,751	3,348	1,419	5,086	7,207	2,931	
Arts, entertainment and recreation	30,663	264	5,171	1,843	2,048	2,034	1,492	495	424	163	982	1,252	380	
Other service activities	39,140	419	4,790	1,841	2,289	2,661	1,823	809	607	286	1,116	1,561	626	
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	1,969	11	310	165	134	98	86	39	17	8	37	82	34	
Activities of extra-territorial organisations and bodies	818	-	400	199	58	55	18	-	3	1	4	7	3	
Industry not stated	101,311	1,429	16,762	3,792	6,552	5,835	3,802	1,727	2,081	943	2,343	3,565	1,557	
Total	1,807,360	19,502	227,429	87,490	119,276	106,534	85,587	37,273	30,337	13,871	44,232	74,342	27,536	

Table 3 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over at work in each county and city, classified by broad industrial group (NACE Rev. 2)

Industrial group	County and City										
	Westmeath	Wexford	Wicklow	Clare	Cork		Kerry	Limerick		Tipperary	
					City	County		City	County	North	South
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,854	4,271	2,070	3,751	105	12,424	5,461	52	4,279	2,915	3,977
Mining and quarrying	153	87	98	97	24	227	121	17	134	272	152
Manufacturing	3,831	5,349	4,909	5,992	5,342	23,627	5,033	2,181	7,659	3,234	4,988
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	152	228	349	427	301	1,371	372	80	259	111	112
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	168	225	333	453	153	841	230	90	337	160	190
Construction	1,696	3,233	2,677	2,388	1,559	9,227	3,135	626	2,934	1,487	1,727
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5,041	8,555	7,968	5,522	6,595	23,536	8,205	3,321	7,373	3,979	4,929
Transportation and storage	1,200	2,105	1,719	2,317	1,788	6,068	1,415	970	2,057	840	1,030
Accommodation and food service activities	1,808	3,545	2,981	2,960	3,344	8,269	5,483	1,595	2,472	1,240	1,601
Information and communication activities	867	850	2,545	1,212	1,947	4,579	1,020	571	1,370	473	422
Financial and insurance activities	971	1,899	3,477	1,515	1,167	5,197	1,744	520	1,510	732	781
Real estate activities	124	205	324	155	161	650	202	75	175	71	100
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,272	1,998	3,172	1,786	2,216	8,217	2,087	812	2,196	984	1,284
Administrative and support service activities	854	1,307	1,809	1,437	2,081	5,206	1,598	901	1,459	602	799
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	2,475	3,042	2,857	2,653	2,112	8,868	2,994	852	2,610	2,058	1,783
Education	3,088	4,529	4,908	4,380	4,048	14,901	4,864	1,760	5,612	2,790	2,785
Human health and social work activities	3,631	5,417	5,171	4,318	5,087	17,647	6,226	1,797	6,008	2,613	3,583
Arts, entertainment and recreation	449	849	1,345	701	799	2,260	883	289	707	316	471
Other service activities	695	1,297	1,274	950	1,074	3,342	1,194	516	1,019	593	693
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	27	69	83	41	45	189	55	16	48	29	30
Activities of extra-territorial organisations and bodies	4	2	26	1	-	9	1	7	4	-	2
Industry not stated	1,959	2,245	2,812	2,550	3,114	7,786	3,444	1,371	2,400	1,523	1,871
Total	32,319	51,307	52,907	45,606	43,062	164,441	55,767	18,419	52,622	27,022	33,310

Table 3 (contd.) Persons aged 15 years and over at work in each county and city, classified by broad industrial group (NACE Rev. 2)

Industrial group	County and City										
	Waterford		Galway		Leitrim	Mayo	Roscommon	Sligo	Cavan	Donegal	Monaghan
	City	County	City	County							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	80	2,480	168	5,908	1,194	5,354	2,405	1,721	3,348	3,947	2,818
Mining and quarrying	5	27	31	274	77	246	201	41	121	194	71
Manufacturing	2,756	3,887	4,172	9,117	993	5,632	2,405	2,950	3,787	4,297	3,206
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	63	106	86	320	60	316	158	157	120	266	90
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	50	96	137	428	80	220	99	105	178	210	158
Construction	509	1,377	905	4,275	643	2,984	1,343	1,169	1,695	3,139	1,508
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,758	3,197	4,187	9,057	1,525	7,609	3,618	3,499	3,679	7,795	3,612
Transportation and storage	553	711	876	2,140	315	1,316	853	754	923	1,721	953
Accommodation and food service activities	1,180	1,316	3,123	3,511	734	3,481	1,168	1,606	1,418	3,838	1,053
Information and communication activities	742	575	1,573	2,064	214	796	433	461	370	1,458	199
Financial and insurance activities	559	676	1,199	1,858	331	1,010	654	561	943	1,758	512
Real estate activities	57	109	162	270	38	137	97	85	84	168	59
Professional, scientific and technical activities	603	1,101	1,504	2,903	439	1,814	863	926	909	1,734	737
Administrative and support service activities	719	632	1,043	1,700	485	1,136	778	656	615	1,220	512
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	737	1,401	1,443	3,724	1,023	3,205	2,322	2,043	1,644	3,950	1,291
Education	1,530	2,639	3,463	7,278	1,117	4,244	2,187	2,405	2,223	5,910	2,024
Human health and social work activities	2,025	2,670	3,894	8,294	1,557	5,532	2,687	3,746	2,876	6,585	2,328
Arts, entertainment and recreation	275	429	543	853	173	672	279	363	261	927	271
Other service activities	357	476	699	1,312	265	1,130	518	570	564	1,307	467
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	12	23	29	61	5	42	19	22	32	56	15
Activities of extra-territorial organisations and bodies	-	-	4	2	1	-	2	-	2	3	-
Industry not stated	1,210	1,234	2,316	3,858	703	2,200	1,301	1,594	1,517	2,794	1,121
Total	16,780	25,162	31,557	69,207	11,972	49,076	24,390	25,434	27,309	53,277	23,005

Table 4 Persons aged 15 - 24 years, classified by highest level of education completed, nationality and principal economic status

Nationality	Total	Total whose full-time education has ceased	Highest level of education completed						Total whose full-time education has not ceased
			Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	Third level		Not stated	
						Non-degree	Degree or higher		
	Total								
Total Irish	493,545	161,460	7,535	25,632	86,406	4,678	32,280	4,929	332,085
UK	13,336	4,777	327	905	2,462	159	670	254	8,559
Poland	12,641	7,131	272	573	4,848	592	463	383	5,510
Lithuania	5,645	2,780	151	285	1,705	106	244	289	2,865
Other EU	21,857	8,072	582	813	4,256	457	1,251	713	13,785
Rest of Europe	2,412	640	32	70	326	30	104	78	1,772
Africa	6,425	1,252	111	128	619	83	157	154	5,173
Asia	9,752	1,421	114	149	526	76	362	194	8,331
America	6,902	1,457	56	93	589	58	502	159	5,445
Other nationalities	1,278	479	21	50	241	29	77	61	799
Multi nationality	115	21	2	-	8	1	9	1	94
No nationality (incl. not stated)	6,342	2,639	150	206	516	36	117	1,614	3,703
Total	580,250	192,129	9,353	28,904	102,502	6,305	36,236	8,829	388,121
	At work								
Total Irish	104,581	90,501	1,350	7,574	48,995	3,473	26,604	2,505	14,080
UK	2,554	2,233	66	231	1,137	102	547	150	321
Poland	6,419	5,146	152	329	3,543	461	381	280	1,273
Lithuania	2,765	1,979	96	168	1,218	81	198	218	786
Other EU	8,173	5,615	230	416	3,106	367	1,006	490	2,558
Rest of Europe	535	364	15	29	173	18	82	47	171
Africa	713	434	14	33	201	37	88	61	279
Asia	1,089	714	30	67	241	46	225	105	375
America	1,342	938	31	35	382	38	344	108	404
Other nationalities	375	300	6	17	153	22	60	42	75
Multi nationality	21	13	1	-	3	1	7	1	8
No nationality (incl. not stated)	1,719	1,516	28	64	257	23	88	1,056	203
Total	130,286	109,753	2,019	8,963	59,409	4,669	29,630	5,063	20,533
	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)								
Total Irish	70,699	60,536	3,985	15,148	33,013	1,081	5,399	1,910	10,163
UK	2,377	2,040	173	534	1,110	48	101	74	337
Poland	1,885	1,495	83	175	1,001	97	59	80	390
Lithuania	885	634	41	97	381	20	36	59	251
Other EU	2,591	1,874	245	306	897	70	200	156	717
Rest of Europe	284	198	9	26	110	10	16	27	86
Africa	959	532	57	54	279	35	54	53	427
Asia	699	402	44	51	162	13	87	45	297
America	634	403	15	41	151	19	138	39	231
Other nationalities	168	135	11	24	71	3	13	13	33
Multi nationality	10	6	1	-	4	-	1	-	4
No nationality (incl. not stated)	962	816	68	96	219	9	25	399	146
Total	82,153	69,071	4,732	16,552	37,398	1,405	6,129	2,855	13,082
	Not in labour force								
Total Irish	318,265	10,423	2,200	2,910	4,398	124	277	514	307,842
UK	8,405	504	88	140	215	9	22	30	7,901
Poland	4,337	490	37	69	304	34	23	23	3,847
Lithuania	1,995	167	14	20	106	5	10	12	1,828
Other EU	11,093	583	107	91	253	20	45	67	10,510
Rest of Europe	1,593	78	8	15	43	2	6	4	1,515
Africa	4,753	286	40	41	139	11	15	40	4,467
Asia	7,964	305	40	31	123	17	50	44	7,659
America	4,926	116	10	17	56	1	20	12	4,810
Other nationalities	735	44	4	9	17	4	4	6	691
Multi nationality	84	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	82
No nationality (incl. not stated)	3,661	307	54	46	40	4	4	159	3,354
Total	367,811	13,305	2,602	3,389	5,695	231	477	911	354,506

Table 5 Persons, males and females aged 15 years and over and seeking their first regular job, classified by age group and highest level of education completed

Level of education	Total	Age group									
		15 - 19 years	20 - 24 years	25 - 29 years	30 - 34 years	35 - 39 years	40 - 44 years	45 - 49 years	50 - 54 years	55 - 59 years	60 - 64 years
						Persons					
Total whose full-time education has ceased	27,501	7,175	10,600	4,297	1,873	1,238	902	626	445	234	111
Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	2,072	468	505	281	212	142	140	108	95	78	43
Lower secondary	4,797	2,087	1,411	446	267	188	154	108	81	40	15
Upper secondary	12,715	4,368	5,133	1,193	688	500	350	249	150	56	28
Third level											
Non-degree	765	48	327	160	75	60	40	24	19	11	1
Degree or higher	6,176	3	2,957	2,067	533	265	163	89	54	30	15
Not stated	976	201	267	150	98	83	55	48	46	19	9
Total whose full-time education has not ceased	6,665	1,447	2,335	1,112	712	415	297	177	104	45	21
Total	34,166	8,622	12,935	5,409	2,585	1,653	1,199	803	549	279	132
						Males					
Total whose full-time education has ceased	16,059	4,627	6,151	2,381	1,005	639	503	311	244	135	63
Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	1,360	308	338	185	139	97	97	59	61	46	30
Lower secondary	3,216	1,425	982	305	166	121	88	57	41	27	4
Upper secondary	7,528	2,746	3,080	668	367	244	181	119	78	29	16
Third level											
Non-degree	342	24	149	80	32	20	14	11	7	5	-
Degree or higher	3,035	1	1,441	1,059	249	108	87	39	28	15	8
Not stated	578	123	161	84	52	49	36	26	29	13	5
Total whose full-time education has not ceased	3,453	797	1,149	572	363	196	181	98	60	23	14
Total	19,512	5,424	7,300	2,953	1,368	835	684	409	304	158	77
						Females					
Total whose full-time education has ceased	11,442	2,548	4,449	1,916	868	599	399	315	201	99	48
Primary (incl. no formal education/training)	712	160	167	96	73	45	43	49	34	32	13
Lower secondary	1,581	662	429	141	101	67	66	51	40	13	11
Upper secondary	5,187	1,622	2,053	525	321	256	169	130	72	27	12
Third level											
Non-degree	423	24	178	80	43	40	26	13	12	6	1
Degree or higher	3,141	2	1,516	1,008	284	157	76	50	26	15	7
Not stated	398	78	106	66	46	34	19	22	17	6	4
Total whose full-time education has not ceased	3,212	650	1,186	540	349	219	116	79	44	22	7
Total	14,654	3,198	5,635	2,456	1,217	818	515	394	245	121	55

Table 6A Persons aged 15 years and over, usually resident and present in the State on census night, classified by nationality, principal economic status, labour force participation rate and unemployment rate

Nationality	Total	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Not in labour force	Labour force participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total Irish	3,049,245	1,494,487	339,064	1,215,694	60.1	18.5
Irish	3,013,233	1,476,627	335,446	1,201,160	60.1	18.5
Irish-American	10,208	4,697	760	4,751	53.5	13.9
Irish-English	10,983	4,844	1,334	4,805	56.3	21.6
Irish-European	4,010	2,096	490	1,424	64.5	18.9
Irish-Other	10,811	6,223	1,034	3,554	67.1	14.2
Non-Irish	465,788	268,180	77,460	120,148	74.2	22.4
EU	333,295	203,440	55,609	74,246	77.7	21.5
Austria	636	443	46	147	76.9	9.4
Belgium	957	629	81	247	74.2	11.4
Bulgaria	1,575	979	286	310	80.3	22.6
Cyprus	73	31	10	32	56.2	24.4
Czech Republic	4,864	3,184	997	683	86.0	23.8
Denmark	728	523	47	158	78.3	8.2
Estonia	2,191	1,376	394	421	80.8	22.3
Finland	798	581	53	164	79.4	8.4
France	8,971	6,511	707	1,753	80.5	9.8
Germany	10,231	6,483	794	2,954	71.1	10.9
Greece	483	340	62	81	83.2	15.4
Hungary	7,055	5,299	973	783	88.9	15.5
Italy	7,087	5,318	640	1,129	84.1	10.7
Latvia	16,933	10,782	3,515	2,636	84.4	24.6
Lithuania	30,259	19,753	6,244	4,262	85.9	24.0
Luxembourg	33	20	2	11	66.7	9.1
Malta	158	93	19	46	70.9	17.0
Netherlands	3,817	2,237	375	1,205	68.4	14.4
Poland	100,381	69,473	18,853	12,055	88.0	21.3
Portugal	2,408	1,567	434	407	83.1	21.7
Romania	14,854	8,057	3,667	3,130	78.9	31.3
Slovakia	9,665	7,083	1,596	986	89.8	18.4
Slovenia	169	119	24	26	84.6	16.8
Spain	6,262	4,494	591	1,177	81.2	11.6
Sweden	1,586	1,163	106	317	80.0	8.4
UK	101,121	46,902	15,093	39,126	61.3	24.3
Rest of Europe	14,197	7,362	2,852	3,983	71.9	27.9
Russia	3,279	1,715	632	932	71.6	26.9
Ukraine	2,958	1,645	548	765	74.1	25.0
Other	7,960	4,002	1,672	2,286	71.3	29.5
Africa	34,100	13,184	8,169	12,747	62.6	38.3
Nigeria	13,890	5,783	3,614	4,493	67.7	38.5
South Africa	4,208	2,332	630	1,246	70.4	21.3
Mauritius	2,612	1,061	188	1,363	47.8	15.1
Other	13,390	4,008	3,737	5,645	57.8	48.3
Asia	55,173	29,340	7,384	18,449	66.6	20.1
India	13,064	8,397	2,285	2,382	81.8	21.4
Philippines	10,370	7,605	988	1,777	82.9	11.5
China	10,316	4,893	1,020	4,403	57.3	17.3
Pakistan	5,760	2,673	720	2,367	58.9	21.2
Malaysia	2,957	1,486	237	1,234	58.3	13.8
Other	12,706	4,286	2,134	6,286	50.5	33.2
America	21,246	10,229	2,408	8,609	59.5	19.1
USA	8,599	3,966	821	3,812	55.7	17.2
Brazil	7,995	4,011	1,107	2,877	64.0	21.6
Canada	2,184	1,027	157	1,000	54.2	13.3
Other	2,468	1,225	323	920	62.7	20.9
Australia	2,476	1,666	220	590	76.2	11.7
New Zealand	1,231	889	118	224	81.8	11.7
Other nationalities	3,468	1,713	636	1,119	67.7	27.1
Multi nationality	602	357	64	181	69.9	15.2
No nationality	678	289	153	236	65.2	34.6
Not stated	35,578	15,444	4,591	15,543	56.3	22.9
Total	3,551,289	1,778,400	421,268	1,351,621	61.9	19.2

Table 6B Males aged 15 years and over, usually resident and present in the State on census night, classified by nationality, principal economic status, labour force participation rate and unemployment rate

Nationality	Total	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Not in labour force	Labour force participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total Irish	1,493,993	786,661	225,109	482,223	67.7	22.2
Irish	1,476,734	777,586	222,908	476,240	67.8	22.3
Irish-American	4,548	2,181	468	1,899	58.2	17.7
Irish-English	5,454	2,548	876	2,030	62.8	25.6
Irish-European	1,960	1,083	272	605	69.1	20.1
Irish-Other	5,297	3,263	585	1,449	72.6	15.2
Non-Irish	231,967	143,387	44,117	44,463	80.8	23.5
EU	166,207	108,151	32,335	25,721	84.5	23.0
Austria	243	179	26	38	84.4	12.7
Belgium	488	369	44	75	84.6	10.7
Bulgaria	792	548	143	101	87.2	20.7
Cyprus	43	24	6	13	69.8	20.0
Czech Republic	2,583	1,790	559	234	90.9	23.8
Denmark	382	314	21	47	87.7	6.3
Estonia	857	561	176	120	86.0	23.9
Finland	238	200	13	25	89.5	6.1
France	4,417	3,442	369	606	86.3	9.7
Germany	4,462	3,028	383	1,051	76.4	11.2
Greece	285	216	36	33	88.4	14.3
Hungary	3,705	2,952	518	235	93.7	14.9
Italy	4,004	3,131	392	481	88.0	11.1
Latvia	7,247	4,698	1,830	719	90.1	28.0
Lithuania	14,230	9,327	3,549	1,354	90.5	27.6
Luxembourg	21	13	2	6	71.4	13.3
Malta	79	50	10	19	75.9	16.7
Netherlands	2,068	1,367	231	470	77.3	14.5
Poland	52,054	37,956	10,765	3,333	93.6	22.1
Portugal	1,428	999	281	148	89.6	22.0
Romania	7,573	4,495	2,106	972	87.2	31.9
Slovakia	5,102	3,889	916	297	94.2	19.1
Slovenia	88	65	13	10	88.6	16.7
Spain	2,447	1,860	223	364	85.1	10.7
Sweden	627	523	28	76	87.9	5.1
UK	50,744	26,155	9,695	14,894	70.6	27.0
Rest of Europe	6,882	4,175	1,446	1,261	81.7	25.7
Russia	1,403	815	297	291	79.3	26.7
Ukraine	1,396	954	249	193	86.2	20.7
Other	4,083	2,406	900	777	81.0	27.2
Africa	16,755	7,441	4,098	5,216	68.9	35.5
Nigeria	6,182	2,894	1,670	1,618	73.8	36.6
South Africa	2,020	1,270	266	484	76.0	17.3
Mauritius	1,470	643	104	723	50.8	13.9
Other	7,083	2,634	2,058	2,391	66.2	43.9
Asia	28,464	15,736	4,477	8,251	71.0	22.1
India	7,137	4,040	1,838	1,259	82.4	31.3
Philippines	4,363	3,058	563	742	83.0	15.5
China	5,142	2,687	505	1,950	62.1	15.8
Pakistan	3,906	2,439	429	1,038	73.4	15.0
Malaysia	1,453	862	111	480	67.0	11.4
Other	6,463	2,650	1,031	2,782	57.0	28.0
America	9,520	5,197	1,122	3,201	66.4	17.8
USA	3,491	1,816	366	1,309	62.5	16.8
Brazil	4,054	2,347	544	1,163	71.3	18.8
Canada	881	434	71	376	57.3	14.1
Other	1,094	600	141	353	67.7	19.0
Australia	1,239	915	127	197	84.1	12.2
New Zealand	713	559	81	73	89.8	12.7
Other nationalities	1,902	1,032	396	474	75.1	27.7
Multi nationality	285	181	35	69	75.8	16.2
No nationality	403	187	96	120	70.2	33.9
Not stated	18,615	8,940	3,157	6,518	65.0	26.1
Total	1,744,978	939,175	272,479	533,324	69.4	22.5

Table 6C Females aged 15 years and over, usually resident and present in the State on census night, classified by nationality, principal economic status, labour force participation rate and unemployment rate

Nationality	Total	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Not in labour force	Labour force participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total Irish	1,555,252	707,826	113,955	733,471	52.8	13.9
Irish	1,536,499	699,041	112,538	724,920	52.8	13.9
Irish-American	5,660	2,516	292	2,852	49.6	10.4
Irish-English	5,529	2,296	458	2,775	49.8	16.6
Irish-European	2,050	1,013	218	819	60.0	17.7
Irish-Other	5,514	2,960	449	2,105	61.8	13.2
Non-Irish	233,821	124,793	33,343	75,685	67.6	21.1
EU	167,088	95,289	23,274	48,525	71.0	19.6
Austria	393	264	20	109	72.3	7.0
Belgium	469	260	37	172	63.3	12.5
Bulgaria	783	431	143	209	73.3	24.9
Cyprus	30	7	4	19	36.7	36.4
Czech Republic	2,281	1,394	438	449	80.3	23.9
Denmark	346	209	26	111	67.9	11.1
Estonia	1,334	815	218	301	77.4	21.1
Finland	560	381	40	139	75.2	9.5
France	4,554	3,069	338	1,147	74.8	9.9
Germany	5,769	3,455	411	1,903	67.0	10.6
Greece	198	124	26	48	75.8	17.3
Hungary	3,350	2,347	455	548	83.6	16.2
Italy	3,083	2,187	248	648	79.0	10.2
Latvia	9,686	6,084	1,685	1,917	80.2	21.7
Lithuania	16,029	10,426	2,695	2,908	81.9	20.5
Luxembourg	12	7	-	5	58.3	-
Malta	79	43	9	27	65.8	17.3
Netherlands	1,749	870	144	735	58.0	14.2
Poland	48,327	31,517	8,088	8,722	82.0	20.4
Portugal	980	568	153	259	73.6	21.2
Romania	7,281	3,562	1,561	2,158	70.4	30.5
Slovakia	4,563	3,194	680	689	84.9	17.6
Slovenia	81	54	11	16	80.2	16.9
Spain	3,815	2,634	368	813	78.7	12.3
Sweden	959	640	78	241	74.9	10.9
UK	50,377	20,747	5,398	24,232	51.9	20.6
Rest of Europe	7,315	3,187	1,406	2,722	62.8	30.6
Russia	1,876	900	335	641	65.8	27.1
Ukraine	1,562	691	299	572	63.4	30.2
Other	3,877	1,596	772	1,509	61.1	32.6
Africa	17,345	5,743	4,071	7,531	56.6	41.5
Nigeria	7,708	2,889	1,944	2,875	62.7	40.2
South Africa	2,188	1,062	364	762	65.2	25.5
Mauritius	1,142	418	84	640	44.0	16.7
Other	6,307	1,374	1,679	3,254	48.4	55.0
Asia	26,709	13,604	2,907	10,198	61.8	17.6
India	5,927	4,357	447	1,123	81.1	9.3
Philippines	6,007	4,547	425	1,035	82.8	8.5
China	5,174	2,206	515	2,453	52.6	18.9
Pakistan	1,854	234	291	1,329	28.3	55.4
Malaysia	1,504	624	126	754	49.9	16.8
Other	6,243	1,636	1,103	3,504	43.9	40.3
America	11,726	5,032	1,286	5,408	53.9	20.4
USA	5,108	2,150	455	2,503	51.0	17.5
Brazil	3,941	1,664	563	1,714	56.5	25.3
Canada	1,303	593	86	624	52.1	12.7
Other	1,374	625	182	567	58.7	22.6
Australia	1,237	751	93	393	68.2	11.0
New Zealand	518	330	37	151	70.8	10.1
Other nationalities	1,566	681	240	645	58.8	26.1
Multi nationality	317	176	29	112	64.7	14.1
No nationality	275	102	57	116	57.8	35.8
Not stated	16,963	6,504	1,434	9,025	46.8	18.1
Total	1,806,311	839,225	148,789	818,297	54.7	15.1

Table 7 Unemployed persons aged 15 years and over in each province, county and city of usual residence, classified by nationality

Province, county and city of usual residence	Total	Nationality											
		Total Irish	UK	Poland	Lithuania	Other EU	Rest of Europe	Africa	Asia	America	Other nationalities	Multi nationality	No nationality (incl. not stated)
Leinster	231,712	184,023	5,692	9,967	3,969	10,167	1,957	5,796	5,277	1,390	567	40	2,867
Carlow	5,878	4,898	192	358	31	181	14	60	48	26	13	-	57
Dublin *of which*	109,912	83,481	1,853	4,593	1,727	6,107	1,261	3,880	3,915	936	308	26	1,825
Dublin City	50,658	39,124	801	1,663	477	3,041	458	1,099	2,055	695	155	15	1,075
Dún Laoghaire-Rathdown	10,914	9,135	220	305	57	320	79	146	432	73	20	2	125
Fingal	22,415	15,054	416	1,419	631	1,757	467	1,501	671	97	87	5	310
South Dublin	25,925	20,168	416	1,206	562	989	257	1,134	757	71	46	4	315
Kildare	18,515	14,791	427	1,108	306	636	182	460	317	86	41	1	160
Kilkenny	8,962	7,559	361	348	75	277	46	82	86	33	19	3	73
Laois	8,181	6,389	265	529	178	337	47	184	109	26	21	-	96
Longford	4,569	3,399	203	356	98	251	16	122	54	14	9	1	46
Louth	13,757	11,470	292	317	314	542	86	346	201	44	26	1	118
Meath	16,291	13,266	441	546	613	573	102	340	145	61	50	2	152
Offaly	8,321	7,060	281	317	180	215	23	72	60	29	16	1	67
Westmeath	8,620	6,955	288	407	175	318	78	128	131	51	22	-	67
Wexford	16,171	13,828	722	699	135	434	39	56	78	34	22	2	122
Wicklow	12,535	10,927	367	389	137	296	63	66	133	50	20	3	84
Munster	109,174	88,998	4,785	5,731	1,112	3,127	626	1,568	1,305	466	251	13	1,192
Clare	10,482	8,560	584	380	64	340	56	198	93	75	15	-	117
Cork *of which*	40,489	32,130	1,753	2,577	490	1,316	226	673	532	194	119	5	474
Cork City	12,109	9,986	289	527	82	395	80	176	271	66	44	3	190
Cork County	28,380	22,144	1,464	2,050	408	921	146	497	261	128	75	2	284
Kerry	13,345	10,772	765	704	116	406	111	111	153	59	25	1	122
Limerick *of which*	18,377	15,259	505	1,084	156	410	85	291	268	58	35	3	223
Limerick City	7,361	5,991	126	506	57	213	38	158	125	21	17	1	108
Limerick County	11,016	9,268	379	578	99	197	47	133	143	37	18	2	115
North Tipperary	6,303	5,235	295	319	90	178	32	14	50	14	16	2	58
South Tipperary	8,624	7,303	423	353	97	203	37	34	59	25	13	1	76
Waterford *of which*	11,554	9,739	460	314	99	274	79	247	150	41	28	1	122
Waterford City	5,618	4,572	143	179	63	177	57	189	119	17	14	-	88
Waterford County	5,936	5,167	317	135	36	97	22	58	31	24	14	1	34
Connacht	48,327	38,812	2,954	2,258	546	1,438	198	536	565	441	101	9	469
Galway *of which*	22,245	17,754	932	1,155	263	792	120	385	272	282	47	6	237
Galway City	7,053	4,949	202	558	130	450	74	282	187	80	20	5	116
Galway County	15,192	12,805	730	597	133	342	46	103	85	202	27	1	121
Leitrim	3,053	2,366	321	150	33	72	15	9	25	15	7	-	40
Mayo	11,764	9,596	907	500	134	260	37	41	133	44	19	-	93
Roscommon	5,670	4,451	470	244	73	172	17	45	58	76	14	1	49
Sligo	5,595	4,645	324	209	43	142	9	56	77	24	14	2	50
Ulster (part of)	32,055	27,231	1,662	897	617	687	71	269	237	111	55	2	216
Cavan	7,306	5,913	380	276	199	244	27	82	72	35	17	-	61
Donegal	18,788	16,452	1,119	407	95	227	22	141	111	54	29	2	129
Monaghan	5,961	4,866	163	214	323	216	22	46	54	22	9	-	26
State	421,268	339,064	15,093	18,853	6,244	15,419	2,852	8,169	7,384	2,408	974	64	4,744

Table 8 Persons aged 15 years and over, usually resident and present in the State on census night that were living outside Ireland one year ago, classified by principal economic status and nationality

Nationality	Total	Principal economic status							
		At work	Looking for first regular job	Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	Student	Looking after home/family	Retired	Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	Other
Total Irish	17,543	8,737	462	4,113	2,109	727	1,049	262	84
Irish	16,740	8,408	448	3,985	1,941	650	977	256	75
Irish-American	244	73	1	47	50	31	37	2	3
Irish-English	182	82	4	29	27	19	15	2	4
Irish-European	129	79	2	10	29	4	5	-	-
Irish-Other	248	95	7	42	62	23	15	2	2
Non-Irish	29,305	14,350	1,402	3,654	6,846	1,786	638	178	451
EU	18,615	11,175	928	2,423	2,299	1,033	498	140	119
Austria	103	73	1	1	23	4	-	-	1
Belgium	122	83	1	6	23	7	1	-	1
Bulgaria	123	55	8	25	17	13	3	1	1
Cyprus	8	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Czech Republic	304	201	9	34	28	22	3	6	1
Denmark	161	140	1	6	12	1	1	-	-
Estonia	121	82	5	17	8	5	2	1	1
Finland	139	105	1	7	19	3	1	1	2
France	1,720	947	39	81	594	33	11	2	13
Germany	1,254	812	14	44	262	58	29	4	31
Greece	65	45	1	6	13	-	-	-	-
Hungary	612	430	38	62	27	38	5	4	8
Italy	917	630	39	64	153	19	4	-	8
Latvia	942	527	117	143	65	72	13	4	1
Lithuania	1,454	889	136	222	95	87	8	10	7
Luxembourg	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	14	6	1	2	3	1	1	-	-
Netherlands	321	236	2	23	38	15	1	3	3
Poland	3,525	2,255	251	543	153	239	59	19	6
Portugal	218	148	4	37	19	7	2	1	-
Romania	1,096	569	111	230	71	78	20	3	14
Slovakia	431	294	23	54	35	21	4	-	-
Slovenia	29	17	1	6	5	-	-	-	-
Spain	1,276	715	42	118	358	38	-	-	5
Sweden	323	259	7	11	28	13	4	1	-
UK	3,335	1,650	76	681	248	258	326	80	16
Rest of Europe	692	311	33	103	151	65	8	2	19
Russia	146	64	11	23	21	16	2	-	9
Ukraine	80	32	5	14	9	18	-	1	1
Other	466	215	17	66	121	31	6	1	9
Africa	1,067	237	63	203	318	90	18	13	125
Nigeria	235	34	15	54	76	21	4	-	31
South Africa	185	76	4	36	38	12	10	1	8
Mauritius	31	11	1	4	13	2	-	-	-
Other	616	116	43	109	191	55	4	12	86
Asia	3,878	922	124	464	1,849	358	34	9	118
India	742	316	47	169	110	92	4	-	4
Philippines	251	100	12	61	35	36	3	1	3
China	822	148	16	33	580	35	9	1	-
Pakistan	205	53	9	46	32	39	2	1	23
Malaysia	273	43	2	17	198	11	-	-	2
Other	1,585	262	38	138	894	145	16	6	86
America	4,399	1,315	240	380	2,131	192	74	10	57
USA	1,160	376	18	117	452	99	58	6	34
Brazil	2,331	661	185	181	1,239	48	5	2	10
Canada	334	120	2	25	156	17	9	1	4
Other	574	158	35	57	284	28	2	1	9
Australia	289	189	2	46	27	16	2	2	5
New Zealand	138	95	1	18	8	15	-	-	1
Other nationalities	165	70	9	10	51	12	4	2	7
Multi nationality	62	36	2	7	12	5	-	-	-
No nationality	29	9	4	6	6	1	-	-	3
Not stated	234	102	9	37	40	15	19	6	6
Total	47,111	23,198	1,877	7,810	9,001	2,529	1,706	446	544

Table 9 Persons aged 15 years and over at work, usually resident and present in the State on census night that were living outside Ireland one year ago, classified by nationality and broad industrial group (NACE Rev. 2)

Industrial group	Total	Nationality									
		Total Irish	UK	Poland	Lithuania	Other EU	Rest of Europe	Africa	Asia	America	Other (incl. not stated)
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	483	138	31	71	75	137	8	2	4	4	13
Mining and quarrying	37	20	9	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1
Manufacturing	2,351	658	132	360	121	792	44	12	109	92	31
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	95	66	12	2	-	8	1	1	-	1	4
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	91	16	5	24	21	17	4	-	1	2	1
Construction	626	363	43	68	27	99	6	2	5	7	6
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,648	953	229	438	193	550	21	16	46	147	55
Transportation and storage	488	166	44	63	22	151	6	5	8	14	9
Accommodation and food service activities	2,806	534	141	500	166	959	34	24	114	262	72
Information and communication activities	2,465	587	181	102	20	1,201	89	15	125	114	31
Financial and insurance activities	1,305	753	142	25	3	264	3	12	41	36	26
Real estate activities	65	40	5	3	2	8	-	-	1	5	1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,308	748	116	42	6	248	5	8	42	55	38
Administrative and support service activities	1,214	271	76	180	67	458	16	11	13	90	32
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	540	416	36	4	2	38	2	3	14	22	3
Education	1,776	1,077	85	47	3	255	17	14	101	148	29
Human health and social work activities	2,030	1,146	158	97	21	281	10	50	167	56	44
Arts, entertainment and recreation	469	213	61	28	7	97	1	5	8	31	18
Other service activities	486	214	48	47	29	75	7	14	14	30	8
Activities of households as employers, undifferentiated goods and services producing activities of households for own use	285	3	4	10	4	209	1	-	5	44	5
Activities of extra-territorial organisations and bodies	69	8	2	1	-	19	7	8	16	8	-
Industry not stated	1,561	347	90	141	99	514	28	34	88	146	74
Total	23,198	8,737	1,650	2,255	889	6,381	311	237	922	1,315	501

Table 10 Persons, males and females aged 15 years and over, usually resident and present in the State on census night who speak a language other than English or Irish at home, classified by principal economic status and how well English is spoken

English spoken	Total	Principal economic status							
		At work	Looking for first regular job	Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	Student	Looking after home/family	Retired	Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	Other
	Persons								
Very well	190,278	112,145	2,749	19,137	36,871	10,641	5,064	2,443	1,228
Well	138,001	83,724	2,911	21,858	15,482	9,622	1,451	1,846	1,107
Not well	60,753	32,632	1,669	13,030	4,075	6,391	884	1,539	533
Not at all	6,778	2,799	200	1,522	190	1,109	518	380	60
Not stated	11,414	6,065	222	1,558	1,847	769	524	326	103
Total	407,224	237,365	7,751	57,105	58,465	28,532	8,441	6,534	3,031
	Males								
Very well	89,355	55,365	1,319	10,660	16,823	874	2,440	1,263	611
Well	72,290	46,567	1,398	13,087	7,840	892	776	1,069	661
Not well	30,282	18,466	711	7,225	1,973	384	368	852	303
Not at all	2,882	1,631	94	657	104	60	140	174	22
Not stated	5,746	3,301	121	897	881	68	231	178	69
Total	200,555	125,330	3,643	32,526	27,621	2,278	3,955	3,536	1,666
	Females								
Very well	100,923	56,780	1,430	8,477	20,048	9,767	2,624	1,180	617
Well	65,711	37,157	1,513	8,771	7,642	8,730	675	777	446
Not well	30,471	14,166	958	5,805	2,102	6,007	516	687	230
Not at all	3,896	1,168	106	865	86	1,049	378	206	38
Not stated	5,668	2,764	101	661	966	701	293	148	34
Total	206,669	112,035	4,108	24,579	30,844	26,254	4,486	2,998	1,365

Table 11 Persons aged 15 years and over whose education has ceased, classified by those with a secondary or third level education, field of study and principal economic status

Field of study	Total	Principal economic status						
		At work	Looking for first regular job	Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	Looking after home/family	Retired	Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	Other
	Secondary education							
Basic/Broad general programmes	441	242	10	71	34	57	25	2
Literacy and numeracy	151	82	-	13	16	24	15	1
Personal skills	358	186	9	76	24	38	21	4
Teacher training and education science	14,549	9,707	100	1,384	1,835	1,058	421	44
Arts	21,122	11,825	328	3,620	2,213	2,135	925	76
Humanities	4,941	2,499	59	675	546	861	237	64
Social and behavioural science	5,619	3,534	57	677	614	526	189	22
Journalism and information	1,570	936	15	201	160	192	61	5
Business and administration	117,843	71,489	519	9,984	18,512	13,296	3,735	308
Law	2,107	1,407	19	201	189	227	59	5
Life science	777	514	12	101	74	60	13	3
Physical science	1,763	1,079	19	215	131	247	61	11
Mathematics and statistics	527	277	5	100	39	61	39	6
Computing	30,180	18,109	451	5,389	3,343	1,327	1,450	111
Engineering and engineering trades	95,468	67,312	439	15,125	1,202	8,273	2,951	166
Manufacturing and processing	15,217	9,543	77	2,769	930	1,273	583	42
Architecture and building	62,021	34,930	344	19,765	849	3,721	2,283	129
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	49,476	38,761	181	3,024	1,977	4,480	962	91
Veterinary	1,425	948	26	226	154	29	39	3
Health	41,249	22,779	254	2,722	4,579	9,453	1,334	128
Social services	26,578	17,068	329	3,311	4,305	597	874	94
Personal services	72,163	46,044	923	9,372	10,253	3,165	2,218	188
Transport services	6,921	4,793	47	1,211	130	488	239	13
Environmental protection	221	169	1	27	8	8	8	-
Security services	7,146	4,697	85	1,008	160	995	192	9
Not stated	935,335	473,284	12,914	143,691	133,748	117,270	50,961	3,467
None	16,441	7,954	289	2,905	2,319	1,620	1,295	59
Total	1,531,609	850,168	17,512	227,863	188,344	171,481	71,190	5,051
	Third level education							
Basic/Broad general programmes	29	18	-	2	-	8	1	-
Literacy and numeracy	722	593	2	35	27	44	19	2
Personal skills	371	287	2	29	23	23	6	1
Teacher training and education science	94,036	69,944	440	2,449	3,970	16,170	827	236
Arts	33,692	23,777	598	4,120	2,872	1,591	597	137
Humanities	49,545	33,213	518	3,348	3,880	7,429	833	324
Social and behavioural science	43,314	33,083	381	2,825	2,991	3,172	661	201
Journalism and information	8,137	6,480	111	662	420	343	89	32
Business and administration	203,489	169,662	1,285	11,159	10,401	8,720	1,892	370
Law	26,261	21,594	348	1,407	1,163	1,421	273	55
Life science	15,353	12,273	226	970	918	803	118	45
Physical science	28,597	22,630	270	1,477	1,458	2,375	316	71
Mathematics and statistics	6,047	4,723	36	257	224	733	57	17
Computing	45,516	39,211	297	2,971	1,763	744	449	81
Engineering and engineering trades	61,330	50,324	455	4,520	1,037	4,235	656	103
Manufacturing and processing	6,799	5,414	43	497	389	353	89	14
Architecture and building	31,724	23,980	393	4,238	651	2,114	291	57
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	12,427	9,421	72	677	416	1,675	144	22
Veterinary	3,616	2,938	29	131	141	333	32	12
Health	106,084	84,360	431	2,347	6,216	11,041	1,501	188
Social services	22,341	17,710	175	1,220	1,487	1,160	482	107
Personal services	27,658	21,022	273	2,455	2,446	1,012	373	77
Transport services	2,635	2,091	30	226	42	203	35	8
Environmental protection	734	611	11	56	29	18	8	1
Security services	9,878	8,722	40	450	143	412	97	14
Not stated	34,706	22,241	473	3,357	2,584	4,995	832	224
None	73	44	2	10	5	10	2	-
Total	875,114	686,366	6,941	51,895	45,696	71,137	10,680	2,399

Table 12 Females aged 15 years and over, classified by age group, principal economic status and whether they have had children

Age group	Total	At work	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)	Not in labour force	Labour force participation rate	Unemployment rate
			Total			
15 - 24 years	289,352	67,771	31,713	189,868	34.4	31.9
25 - 34 years	386,579	272,377	44,180	70,022	81.9	14.0
35 - 44 years	346,506	222,245	31,661	92,600	73.3	12.5
45 - 54 years	291,318	180,514	24,937	85,867	70.5	12.1
55 - 64 years	231,318	96,345	16,815	118,158	48.9	14.9
65 years and over	292,079	13,567	1,210	277,302	5.1	8.2
Total	1,837,152	852,819	150,516	833,817	54.6	15.0
			Women who have given birth			
15 - 24 years	25,282	7,182	7,449	10,651	57.9	50.9
25 - 34 years	171,753	98,124	24,840	48,789	71.6	20.2
35 - 44 years	264,016	157,402	23,727	82,887	68.6	13.1
45 - 54 years	237,110	142,930	19,481	74,699	68.5	12.0
55 - 64 years	192,465	78,993	13,372	100,100	48.0	14.5
65 years and over	227,992	10,539	949	216,504	5.0	8.3
Total	1,118,618	495,170	89,818	533,630	52.3	15.4
			Women who have not given birth			
15 - 24 years	245,687	57,721	22,846	165,120	32.8	28.4
25 - 34 years	205,526	168,225	18,169	19,132	90.7	9.7
35 - 44 years	76,748	61,281	7,243	8,224	89.3	10.6
45 - 54 years	50,108	35,180	4,981	9,947	80.1	12.4
55 - 64 years	34,458	15,345	3,020	16,093	53.3	16.4
65 years and over	52,707	2,707	217	49,783	5.5	7.4
Total	665,234	340,459	56,476	268,299	59.7	14.2
			Not stated			
15 - 24 years	18,383	2,868	1,418	14,097	23.3	33.1
25 - 34 years	9,300	6,028	1,171	2,101	77.4	16.3
35 - 44 years	5,742	3,562	691	1,489	74.1	16.2
45 - 54 years	4,100	2,404	475	1,221	70.2	16.5
55 - 64 years	4,395	2,007	423	1,965	55.3	17.4
65 years and over	11,380	321	44	11,015	3.2	12.1
Total	53,300	17,190	4,222	31,888	40.2	19.7

Table 13 Persons aged 15 years and over, classified by social class, age group and principal economic status

Age group	Total	Social class						
		1. Professional workers	2. Managerial and technical	3. Non-manual	4. Skilled manual	5. Semi-skilled	6. Unskilled	7. All other gainfully occupied and unknown
	Total							
15 - 24 years	580,250	32,165	129,029	107,783	81,267	55,904	17,451	156,651
25 - 34 years	755,067	57,788	197,369	147,912	124,370	88,715	26,549	112,364
35 - 44 years	695,073	57,280	210,817	117,581	115,368	82,892	25,022	86,113
45 - 54 years	579,571	36,494	163,615	108,212	99,996	73,711	25,026	72,517
55 - 64 years	463,308	26,698	118,540	79,812	78,004	57,913	22,830	79,511
65 years and over	535,393	24,505	114,923	73,583	76,763	52,887	31,277	161,455
Total	3,608,662	234,930	934,293	634,883	575,768	412,022	148,155	668,611
	At work							
15 - 24 years	130,286	5,412	22,803	38,665	24,825	21,636	5,683	11,262
25 - 34 years	530,104	49,946	170,004	124,363	78,470	66,390	16,353	24,578
35 - 44 years	484,636	47,313	174,424	97,572	72,069	59,362	14,868	19,028
45 - 54 years	390,373	29,463	132,615	86,449	60,810	51,392	14,626	15,018
55 - 64 years	226,643	17,719	68,774	48,094	37,005	32,657	10,179	12,215
65 years and over	45,318	5,424	13,515	10,229	7,112	5,506	1,081	2,451
Total	1,807,360	155,277	582,135	405,372	280,291	236,943	62,790	84,552
	Unemployed (incl. looking for first regular job)							
15 - 24 years	82,153	1,022	5,584	10,729	14,169	8,193	3,755	38,701
25 - 34 years	122,559	3,656	13,416	15,904	31,958	14,568	7,321	35,736
35 - 44 years	93,638	2,644	12,636	10,610	23,899	12,962	6,695	24,192
45 - 54 years	73,375	1,515	9,407	8,711	19,610	11,042	6,280	16,810
55 - 64 years	50,547	1,007	5,956	6,215	13,232	7,399	4,830	11,908
65 years and over	2,571	54	222	239	409	308	258	1,081
Total	424,843	9,898	47,221	52,408	103,277	54,472	29,139	128,428
	Not in labour force							
15 - 24 years	367,811	25,731	100,642	58,389	42,273	26,075	8,013	106,688
25 - 34 years	102,404	4,186	13,949	7,645	13,942	7,757	2,875	52,050
35 - 44 years	116,799	7,323	23,757	9,399	19,400	10,568	3,459	42,893
45 - 54 years	115,823	5,516	21,593	13,052	19,576	11,277	4,120	40,689
55 - 64 years	186,118	7,972	43,810	25,503	27,767	17,857	7,821	55,388
65 years and over	487,504	19,027	101,186	63,115	69,242	47,073	29,938	157,923
Total	1,376,459	69,755	304,937	177,103	192,200	120,607	56,226	455,631

Table 14 Persons, males and females aged 15 years and over, classified by socio-economic group and principal economic status

Socio-economic group	Total	Principal economic status							
		At work	Looking for first regular job	Unemployed having lost or given up previous job	Student	Looking after home/family	Retired	Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability	Other
	Persons								
A Employers and managers	495,057	285,450	2,816	29,546	67,037	48,557	52,879	8,144	628
B Higher professional	214,712	145,446	929	8,640	22,194	17,669	17,552	2,006	276
C Lower professional	428,978	280,300	2,276	17,477	43,621	18,720	60,133	5,968	483
D Non-manual	732,117	467,807	5,100	66,806	69,900	27,612	78,230	15,908	754
E Manual skilled	324,023	139,495	2,600	67,991	21,427	37,971	43,581	10,495	463
F Semi-skilled	300,910	169,380	2,765	37,389	22,422	22,641	35,417	10,485	411
G Unskilled	131,215	54,472	1,485	25,554	8,101	10,664	25,697	5,082	160
H Own account workers	164,157	94,525	1,085	17,487	12,498	20,290	13,459	4,553	260
I Farmers	148,979	76,975	857	3,142	9,789	23,606	30,847	3,489	274
J Agricultural workers	21,133	10,247	153	2,312	919	2,307	4,585	590	20
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	647,381	83,263	14,100	114,333	130,930	109,881	95,014	90,273	9,587
Total	3,608,662	1,807,360	34,166	390,677	408,838	339,918	457,394	156,993	13,316
	Males								
A Employers and managers	271,138	173,726	1,608	19,758	33,797	1,299	37,862	2,922	166
B Higher professional	120,116	88,019	484	5,767	11,235	671	13,123	740	77
C Lower professional	154,904	98,417	1,420	9,188	22,447	2,072	18,004	3,149	207
D Non-manual	227,450	132,384	3,243	20,140	35,528	2,723	23,186	9,890	356
E Manual skilled	251,201	132,452	1,317	65,937	9,988	437	38,403	2,581	86
F Semi-skilled	164,005	99,789	1,562	26,131	10,848	912	19,996	4,626	141
G Unskilled	72,544	29,419	882	20,725	3,906	414	14,674	2,481	43
H Own account workers	111,283	77,190	599	16,172	5,967	198	10,123	987	47
I Farmers	103,454	69,741	517	2,846	4,759	406	23,915	1,213	57
J Agricultural workers	14,403	7,725	82	1,847	417	55	4,019	254	4
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	281,012	45,679	7,798	66,304	62,311	8,853	34,104	50,659	5,304
Total	1,771,510	954,541	19,512	254,815	201,203	18,040	237,409	79,502	6,488
	Females								
A Employers and managers	223,919	111,724	1,208	9,788	33,240	47,258	15,017	5,222	462
B Higher professional	94,596	57,427	445	2,873	10,959	16,998	4,429	1,266	199
C Lower professional	274,074	181,883	856	8,289	21,174	16,648	42,129	2,819	276
D Non-manual	504,667	335,423	1,857	46,666	34,372	24,889	55,044	6,018	398
E Manual skilled	72,822	7,043	1,283	2,054	11,439	37,534	5,178	7,914	377
F Semi-skilled	136,905	69,591	1,203	11,258	11,574	21,729	15,421	5,859	270
G Unskilled	58,671	25,053	603	4,829	4,195	10,250	11,023	2,601	117
H Own account workers	52,874	17,335	486	1,315	6,531	20,092	3,336	3,566	213
I Farmers	45,525	7,234	340	296	5,030	23,200	6,932	2,276	217
J Agricultural workers	6,730	2,522	71	465	502	2,252	566	336	16
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown	366,369	37,584	6,302	48,029	68,619	101,028	60,910	39,614	4,283
Total	1,837,152	852,819	14,654	135,862	207,635	321,878	219,985	77,491	6,828

APPENDICES

Appendix 1

Background Notes

A Census of Population was taken on the night of Sunday, 10 April 2011 in accordance with the Statistics (Census of Population) Order 2010 (S.I. No. 207 of 2010)[1]. This report is the third in a series of profile reports and looks at employment, occupations and industries in Ireland.

Coverage of the Census

The census figures relate to the *de facto* population i.e. the population recorded for each area represents the total of all persons present within its boundaries on the night of Sunday, 10 April 2011, together with all persons who arrived in that area on the morning of Monday, 11 April 2011, not having been enumerated elsewhere. Persons on board ships in port are included with the population of adjacent areas. The figures, therefore, include visitors present on Census Night as well as those in residence, while usual residents temporarily absent from the area are excluded.

The date of the census was chosen to coincide with a period when passenger movements were at a minimum and, consequently, the figures closely approximate to those for the normally resident population. Members of the Defence Forces who, on Census Night, were serving abroad with the United Nations were excluded from the enumeration.

Conduct of the Census

A temporary field force consisting of 6 Census Liaison Officers, 44 Regional Supervisors, 438 Field Supervisors and some 4,854 part-time Enumerators carried out the census enumeration. During the four weeks before Census Day the enumerators entered details in respect of 2 million private residences and communal establishments in their enumerator record books. They simultaneously delivered blank census questionnaires to 1.65 million of these dwellings that were expected to be occupied on Census Night. Approximately 290,000 residences were vacant at the time of the census, while in the remaining cases the household was either enumerated elsewhere or temporarily absent from the State. The collection of completed questionnaires took place between Monday 11 April and Friday 13 May, 2011.

The Central Statistics Office (CSO) wishes to record its appreciation of the public-spirited co-operation received from households and the work carried out by the census field force.

[1] The Statistics (Census of Population) Order 2010 was made by the Taoiseach in pursuance of powers conferred on him by section 25 (1) of the Statistics Act 1993 (No. 21 of 1993).

Production of results

Each Enumerator first prepared and returned to the CSO a summary of the population of his/her enumeration area. These summaries formed the basis for the preliminary 2011 census results published in June 2011. The completed questionnaires for individual households were subsequently transported to the CSO for processing. The population summaries, dwelling listings and enumeration maps for individual enumeration areas were checked for consistency and used to determine the boundaries of census towns and suburbs/environs of towns with legal boundaries. The capture and processing of the responses to questions on the questionnaires proceeded concurrently.

The planned publication schedule is contained in Appendix 5. Two summary reports presented highlight results primarily for the State; the first one, *This is Ireland - Part 1*, looked at overall population change by county; it also examined age, marriage, households and families as well as including first results on nationality, foreign languages, the Irish language, religion and housing. The second summary report, *This is Ireland - Part 2*, looked at other social and economic factors such as employment, occupations, education and skills and travel and health-related topics. Apart from the two summary reports we have already published two Profile reports. These reports dealt with population distribution and movements and the age profile of Ireland respectively. Further profile reports will provide more detailed results on individual topics; the details are listed in the publication schedule.

Maps

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Further information

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Appendix 2

Definitions

Labour Force and Unemployment - differences between census and official figures

The results of the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS) provide the basis for the official series of quarterly labour force estimates. The labour force and its constituent figures shown in this report are directly based on the census. Users should be aware that information derived from identical questions in the census and QNHS for the same year may show appreciable differences. The main categories affected are the constituents of the question on principal economic status and the employment estimates classified by industry and occupation. The main reasons for the differences are:

- the QNHS uses the International Labour Office (ILO) classification, which has a much wider range of questions on the labour force and which may have a bearing on the responses received to individual questions. Under the ILO criteria, employment, unemployment and inactive population are defined as follows:
 - **In Employment:** Persons who worked in the week before the survey for one hour or more for payment or profit, including work on the family farm or business and all persons who had a job but were not at work because of illness, holidays etc. in the week
 - **Unemployed:** Persons who, in the week before the survey, were without work and available for work within the next two weeks, and had taken specific steps, in the preceding four weeks, to find work.
 - **Inactive Population (not in labour force):** All other persons
- the census form is completed by a responsible adult in each household throughout the State in respect of everyone present in the household on Census Night while the QNHS is by face to face interview
- the census relates to all persons present in the State (including visitors from abroad) at the time of the census while the QNHS covers persons usually resident in Ireland
- the census is a complete enumeration while the QNHS is a sample survey

The chief difference resulting from this is that the Census records an unemployment rate (based on Principal Economic Status) of 19.0 per cent, compared with the official rate (based on ILO criteria) of 14.3 per cent.

Industry

In Census 2011 industry is coded using NACE – the General Industrial Classification of Economic Activities within the European Communities. The current version, NACE Rev. 2, is a 4-digit activity classification that was adopted in 2006 and is a revision of the version originally published by Eurostat in 1970. The previous version, NACE Rev.1, was in use in the censuses of 2002 and 2006. To aid in the comparison of data from both censuses, industry has been dual-coded in 2011, i.e. coded to both NACE Rev.1 and NACE Rev.2

NACE Rev 2 is a hierarchical classification, with 88 Divisions at 2-digit level, 272 Groups at 3-digit level and 615 Classes at 4-digit level. The NACE Rev 1 classification is also hierarchical, with 62 Divisions at 2-digit level, 224 Groups at 3-digit level and 514 Classes at 4-digit level. The NACE Rev.2 classification is shown in Appendix 3.

The industry in which a person is engaged is determined (regardless of their occupation) by the main economic activity carried out in the local unit in which he or she works. If, however, the local unit provides an ancillary service to another unit in the business (e.g. administration, storage, etc.) then the persons in the ancillary unit are classified to the industry of the unit it services. Thus, while the occupational classification is concerned only with the particular work performed by an individual regardless of the activity carried on at the local unit, the industrial classification is concerned only with the ultimate purpose of the unit or end product regardless of the precise nature of the work performed by each individual.

Appendix 2 (contd.)

A manufacturing or commercial unit may employ persons with many different occupations for the purpose of making a particular product or for giving a particular service. Conversely, there are cases in which particular occupations are largely confined to a single industry. For example, the majority of persons with agricultural occupations are in the agriculture industry and most miners are in the mining industry.

The term *industry* used for Census of Population purposes is not confined to manufacturing industry. It is synonymous with the term "sector of economic activity". The basis of the industrial classification is, in the case of employees, the business or profession of their employer and in the case of self-employed persons, the nature of their own business or profession.

Occupation

The Occupation classifications used in the census are based on the UK Standard Occupational Classification[2] (SOC), with modifications to reflect Irish labour market conditions. The latest version of SOC is SOC2010. Previously the census used a classification based on the SOC90 classification, which was first used in Census 1996. The Soc classification adheres to the international occupation classification ISCO Com (88) and provides a link to ISCO Com (88). Census 2011 has been dual-coded to both the Soc90 and Soc2010 classifications to allow for comparisons with previous years. The hierarchical structure provided within these classifications is suited to accurate automatic coding.

The code to which a person's occupation is classified is determined by the kind of work he or she performs in earning a living, irrespective of the place in which, or the purpose for which, it is performed. The nature of the industry, business or service in which the person is working has no bearing upon the classification of the occupation. For example, the occupation "clerk" covers clerks employed in manufacturing industries, commerce, banking, insurance, public administration, professions and other services, etc.,

The Soc2010-based classification is shown in Appendix 4.

Socio-economic group

The entire population was classified to one of ten specific socio-economic groups (introduced in 1996). In addition, a residual group entitled. "All others gainfully occupied and unknown" was used where sufficient details were not provided. The classification aims to bring together persons with similar social and economic statuses on the basis of the level of skill or educational attainment required. In defining socio-economic group no attempt is made to rank groups in order of socio-economic importance.

The socio-economic group of persons aged 15 years or over who are at work is determined by their occupation (coded using Soc90) and employment status. Unemployed or retired persons aged 15 years or over are classified according to their former occupation and employment status.

Persons looking after the home/family or at school/college, who are members of a family unit, were classified to the socio-economic group of another person in the family unit using a priority table based on the relationships within the family. Thus, if the reference person[3] of a family was at work, unemployed or retired, other persons were assigned to his/her socio-economic group. If the reference person was neither at work, unemployed nor retired (e.g. never worked, permanently disabled, etc.), they were assigned to the socio-economic group of the other parent, spouse or cohabiting partner in the family unit. If there was no such spouse or partner or if the spouse, in turn, was neither at work, unemployed or retired, they were assigned to the socio-economic group of a working son/daughter. If there were no persons in the family unit with a socio-economic group then they were assigned to the **unknown** socio-economic group. Other persons looking after the home/family or at school/college who were not members of a family unit, such as relatives of the reference person (e.g. widowed grandparents, etc.) were assigned a socio-economic group using the above method. Unrelated persons or persons living alone who are looking after the home/family or at school/college were assigned to the **unknown** group.

[2] Standard Occupational Classification, Second edition, HMSO, London, 1995.

[3] The reference person in each private household is the first person identified as a parent, spouse or cohabiting partner in the first family in the household. Where no person in the household satisfies these criteria, the first usually resident person is used as the reference person.

Appendix 2 (contd.)

The socio-economic groups used in the census are as follows:

A Employers and managers
B Higher professional
C Lower professional
D Non-manual
E Manual skilled
F Semi-skilled
G Unskilled
H Own account workers
I Farmers
J Agricultural workers
Z All others gainfully occupied and unknown

Social class

The entire population is also classified into one of the following social class groups (introduced in 1996) which are defined on the basis of occupation (coded using Soc90):

1 Professional workers
2 Managerial and technical
3 Non-manual
4 Skilled manual
5 Semi-skilled
6 Unskilled
7 All others gainfully occupied and unknown

The occupations included in each of these groups have been selected in such a way as to bring together, as far as possible, people with similar levels of occupational skill. In determining social class no account is taken of the differences between individuals on the basis of other characteristics such as education. Accordingly social class ranks occupations by the level of skill required on a social class scale ranging from 1 (highest) to 7 (lowest). This scale combines occupations into six groups by occupation and employment status following procedures similar to those outlined above for the allocation of socio-economic group. A residual category "All others gainfully occupied and unknown" is used where no precise allocation is possible.

Private household

A *private household* comprises either one person living alone or a group of people (not necessarily related) living at the same address with common housekeeping arrangements - that is, sharing at least one meal a day or sharing a living room or sitting room. In order to be included in the household, a person must be a usual resident at the time of the census. Therefore, visitors to the household on Census Night are excluded, while usual residents temporarily absent (for less than 12 months) are included.

A *permanent private household* is a private household occupying a permanent dwelling such as a house, flat or bed-sit.
A *temporary private household* is a private household occupying a caravan, mobile home or other temporary dwelling.

Aggregate Town and Aggregate Rural Areas

The population in the Aggregate Town Area is defined as those persons living in population clusters of 1,500 or more inhabitants. For this purpose a town with a legally defined boundary is classified on the basis of its total population including any suburbs or environs.

The population residing in all areas outside clusters of 1,500 or more inhabitants is classified as belonging to the Aggregate Rural Area. This is s a statistical concept and is not related to the former Rural District administrative unit.

Appendix 3

Detailed list of industries (NACE Rev 2)

Code	Industry
	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
0190	Farming (Farming of animals, mixed farming)
0191	Growing of crops, fruits, plants, flowers and vegetables
0192	Other agricultural activities and agricultural activities n.e.c
0200	Forestry and Logging
0300	Fishing and Aquaculture
0400	Horseracing Activities
	Mining and Quarrying
0500	Mining and quarrying of coal and lignite
0600	Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
0700	Mining of metal ores
0800	Other mining and quarrying
0892	Extraction and agglomeration of peat
0900	Mining support service activities
	Manufacturing
1010	Production, processing and preserving of meat, meat products and poultry
1020	Processing and preserving of fish and fish products
1030	Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables
1040	Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats
1050	Manufacture of dairy products
1060	Manufacture of grain mill products, starches and starch products
1070	Manufacture of bakery and farinaceous products
1080	Manufacture of other food products n.e.c
1090	Manufacture of prepared animal feeds
1100	Manufacture of beverages
1200	Manufacture of tobacco products
1300	Manufacture of textiles
1400	Manufacture of clothes; dressing and dyeing of fur
1500	Manufacture of leather and related products
1600	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; Manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
1700	Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products
1800	Printing activities and reproduction of recorded media
1900	Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
2000	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products
2100	Manufacture of pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products
2210	Manufacture of rubber products
2220	Manufacture of plastic products
2310	Manufacture of glass and glass products
2360	Manufacture of articles of concrete, plaster and cement
2380	All other manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
2400	Manufacture of basic metals
2500	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
2610	Manufacture of electronic components and boards
2620	Manufacture of computers and peripheral equipment
2690	Manufacture of other computer, electronic and optical products
2700	Manufacture of electrical equipment
2800	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c
2900	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
3000	Manufacture of other transport equipment
3100	Manufacture of furniture
3250	Manufacture of medical and dental instruments and supplies
3280	All other manufacturing n.e.c
3300	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
	Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning supply
3510	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution
3520	Manufacture of gas; distribution of gaseous fuels through mains
3530	Steam and air conditioning supply
	Water supply; Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation Activities
3600	Water collection, treatment and supply
3700	Sewerage
3800	Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities, materials recovery
	Construction
4110	Development of building projects
4120	Construction of residential and non-residential buildings
4200	Civil Engineering
4310	Demolition and site preparation
4321	Electrical installation
4322	Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation
4329	Other construction installation
4330	Building completion and finishing
4390	Other specialised construction activities

Appendix 3 (contd.)

Code	Industry
	Wholesale and Retail Trade; Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles
4500	Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
4630	Wholesale of food, beverages and tobacco
4640	Wholesale of household goods
4673	Wholesale of wood, construction materials and sanitary equipment
4680	All other wholesale trade and commission trade and wholesale not specified
4710	Retail sale in non-specialized stores with food, beverages or tobacco predominating
4720	Retail sale of food, beverages or tobacco in specialised stores
4730	Retail sale of automotive fuel in specialised stores
4740	Retail sale of information and communication equipment in specialised stores
4751	Retail sale of textiles in specialised stores
4752	Retail sale of hardware, paints and glass in specialised stores
4754	Retail sale of electrical household appliances in specialised stores
4759	Retail sale of furniture, lighting equipment and household articles n.e.c.
4760	Retail sale of cultural and recreation goods in specialised stores
4771	Retail sale of clothing in specialised stores
4772	Retail sale of footwear and leather goods in specialised stores
4795	Retail trade n.e.c.
	Transportation and Storage
4932	Taxi Operations
4935	Other Passenger land transport
4940	Freight transport by road
4950	Transport via pipeline
4980	Transport via railways
5000	Water transport
5100	Air transport
5229	Activities of other transport agencies
5280	Warehousing, storage and Cargo Handling
5290	Service activities related to land, water and air transportation
5300	Post and courier activities
	Accommodation and Food Service Activities
5510	Hotels and similar accommodation
5580	Other provision of short-stay accommodation
5610	Restaurants and mobile food service activities
5620	Event catering and food service activities
5630	Beverage serving activities, including bars and coffee shops

Code	Industry
	Information and Communication Activities
5810	Publishing of books, newspapers, magazines and other publishing services
5820	Software publishing
5900	Movie, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities
6000	Programming and broadcasting activities
6100	Telecommunications
6200	Computer programming, consultancy and related services
6300	Information service activities
	Financial and Insurance Activities
6400	Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding
6500	Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security
6610	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding
6620	Activities auxiliary to insurance and pension funding
6630	Fund Management Activities
	Real Estate Activities
6800	Real Estate Activities
	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities
6910	Legal Activities
6920	Accounting, book-keeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy
7000	Activities of head offices; management consultancy services
7110	Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy
7120	Technical testing and analysis
7200	Scientific research and development
7300	Advertising and market research
7400	Other professional, scientific and technical activities
7500	Veterinary activities
	Administrative and Support Service Activities
7700	Rental and leasing activities
7800	Employment activities
7900	Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities
8000	Security and investigation activities
8100	Services to buildings and landscape activities
8200	Miscellaneous office and business activities

Appendix 3 (contd.)

Code	Industry
	Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security
8422	Defence Activities
8424	Garda Síochána
8490	All other public administration; compulsory social security
	Education
8510	Pre-Primary Education
8520	Primary Education
8530	Secondary Education
8540	Higher Education
8590	Adult and Other Education not elsewhere classified
	Human Health and Social Work Activities
8610	Hospital Activities
8623	Dental practice activities
8629	Medical practice activities
8690	Other human health activities
8700	Residential Care activities
8800	Social work activities
	Arts, Entertainment and Recreation
9000	Creative arts and entertainment activities
9100	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities
9200	Gambling and betting activities
9300	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities

Code	Industry
	Other Service Activities
9400	Activities of membership organisations
9500	Repair of computers and personal and household goods
9601	Washing and dry-cleaning of textile and fur products
9602	Hairdressing and other beauty treatment
9603	Funeral and related activities
9604	Physical well-being activities
9609	Other service activities n.e.c.
	Activities of Households as Employers
9700	Private households with employed persons
	Activities of Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
9900	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies
9999	Industry not stated

Appendix 4
Detailed level of occupations used in the SOC2010-based census classification

Code	Occupation
1	**MANAGERS, DIRECTORS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS**
11	**CORPORATE MANAGERS AND DIRECTORS**
111	**Chief Executives and Senior Officials**
1115	Chief executives
1116	Elected officers and representatives
1118	Civil and public service Assistant Secretary and above and senior officials
112	**Production Managers and Directors**
1121	Production managers and directors in manufacturing
1122	Production managers and directors in construction
1123	Production managers and directors in mining and energy
113	**Functional Managers and Directors**
1131	Financial managers and directors
1132	Marketing and sales directors
1133	Purchasing managers and directors
1134	Advertising and public relations directors
1135	Human resource managers and directors
1136	Information technology and telecommunications directors
1139	Functional managers and directors n.e.c.*
115	**Financial Institution Managers and Directors**
1150	Financial institution managers and directors
116	**Managers and Directors in Transport and Logistics**
1161	Managers and directors in transport and distribution
1162	Managers and directors in storage and warehousing
117	**Senior Officers in Protective Services**
1171	Officers in armed forces
1172	Senior police officers
1173	Senior officers in fire, ambulance, prison and related services
118	**Health and Social Services Managers and Directors**
1181	Health services and public health managers and directors
1184	Social services managers and directors
119	**Managers and Directors in Retail and Wholesale**
1190	Managers and directors in retail and wholesale
12	**OTHER MANAGERS AND PROPRIETORS**
121	**Managers and Proprietors in Agriculture Related Services**
1211	Managers and proprietors in agriculture and horticulture
1213	Managers and proprietors in forestry, fishing and related services
1218	Managers and proprietors in horse-racing and related industries
122	**Managers and Proprietors in Hospitality and Leisure Services**
1221	Hotel and accommodation managers and proprietors
1223	Restaurant and catering establishment managers and proprietors
1224	Publicans and managers of licensed premises
1225	Leisure and sports managers
1226	Travel agency managers and proprietors
124	**Managers and Proprietors in Health and Care Services**
1241	Health care practice managers
1242	Residential, day and domiciliary care managers and proprietors
125	**Managers and Proprietors in Other Services**
1252	Garage managers and proprietors
1253	Hairdressing and beauty salon managers and proprietors
1254	Shopkeepers and proprietors – wholesale and retail
1255	Waste disposal and environmental services managers
1258	Civil and Public Service AP & PO and equivalent grades
1259	Managers and proprietors in other services n.e.c.*

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
2	**PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS**
21	**SCIENCE, RESEARCH, ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY PROFESSIONALS**
211	**Natural and Social Science Professionals**
2111	Chemical scientists
2112	Biological scientists and biochemists
2113	Physical scientists
2114	Social and humanities scientists
2119	Natural and social science professionals n.e.c*
212	**Engineering Professionals**
2121	Civil engineers
2122	Mechanical engineers
2123	Electrical engineers
2124	Electronics engineers
2126	Design and development engineers
2127	Production and process engineers
2129	Engineering professionals n.e.c.*
213	**Information Technology and Telecommunications Professionals**
2133	IT specialist managers
2134	IT project and programme managers
2135	IT business analysts, architects and systems designers
2136	Programmers and software development professionals
2137	Web design and development professionals
2139	Information technology and telecommunications professionals n.e.c.*
214	**Conservation and Environment Professionals**
2141	Conservation professionals
2142	Environment professionals
215	**Research and Development Managers**
2150	Research and development managers
22	**HEALTH PROFESSIONALS**
221	**Health Professionals**
2211	Medical practitioners
2212	Psychologists
2213	Pharmacists
2214	Opticians (Incl. Dispensing Opticians, old Code 3216)
2215	Dental practitioners
2216	Veterinarians
2217	Medical radiographers
2218	Podiatrists
2219	Health professionals n.e.c.*
222	**Therapy Professionals**
2221	Physiotherapists
2222	Occupational therapists
2223	Speech and language therapists
2229	Therapy professionals n.e.c.*
223	**Nursing and Midwifery Professionals**
2231	Nurses and midwives (incl.midwives,old code 2232)
23	**TEACHING AND EDUCATIONAL PROFESSIONALS**
231	**Teaching and Educational Professionals**
2311	Further and Higher Education teaching professionals (incl. Higher and Further Education teaching professionals old code 2312)
2314	Secondary education teaching professionals
2315	Primary and Nursery education teaching professionals
2317	Senior professionals of educational establishments
2318	Education advisers and school inspectors
2319	Teaching, special needs, and other educational professionals n.e.c.* (incl. special education teaching professionals, old code 2316)
24	**BUSINESS, MEDIA AND PUBLIC SERVICE PROFESSIONALS**
241	**Legal Professionals**
2412	Barristers and judges
2413	Solicitors
2419	Legal professionals n.e.c*.

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
242	**Business, Research and Administrative Professionals**
2421	Chartered and certified accountants and taxation experts (Incl. Taxation Experts old code 3535)
2423	Management consultants and business analysts
2424	Business and financial project management professionals
2425	Actuaries, economists and statisticians
2426	Business and related research professionals
2429	Business, research and administrative professionals n.e.c.*
243	**Architects, Town Planners and Surveyors**
2431	Architects and town planners (incl. Town planners, old code 2432)
2433	Quantity surveyors
2434	Chartered surveyors
2435	Chartered architectural technologists
2436	Construction project managers and related professionals
244	**Welfare Professionals**
2442	Social workers
2443	Probation officers
2444	Clergy
2449	Welfare professionals n.e.c.*
245	**Librarians and Related Professionals**
2451	Librarians
2452	Archivists and curators
246	**Quality and Regulatory Professionals**
2461	Quality control and planning engineers
2462	Quality assurance and regulatory professionals
2463	Environmental health professionals
247	**Media Professionals**
2471	Journalists, newspaper and periodical editors
2472	Public relations professionals
2473	Advertising accounts managers and creative directors

Code	Occupation
3	**ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS**
31	**SCIENCE, ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**
311	**Science, Engineering and Production Technicians**
3111	Laboratory technicians
3112	Electrical and electronics technicians
3113	Engineering technicians
3114	Building and civil engineering technicians
3115	Quality assurance technicians
3116	Planning, process and production technicians
3119	Science, engineering and production technicians n.e.c.*
312	**Draughtspersons and Related Architectural Technicians**
3121	Architectural and town planning technicians
3122	Draughtspersons
313	**Information Technology Technicians**
3131	IT operations technicians
3132	IT user support technicians
32	**HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**
321	**Health Associate Professionals**
3213	Paramedics
3217	Pharmaceutical technicians
3218	Medical and dental technicians
3219	Health associate professionals n.e.c.*
323	**Welfare and Housing Associate Professionals**
3231	Youth and community workers
3233	Child and early years officers
3234	Housing officers
3235	Counsellors
3239	Welfare and housing associate professionals n.e.c.*

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
33	**PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
331	**Protective Service Occupations**
3311	NCOs and other ranks
3312	Police officers (sergeant and below)
3313	Fire service officers (watch manager and below)
3314	Prison service officers (below principal officer)
3315	Police community support officers
3319	Protective service associate professionals n.e.c.*
34	**CULTURE, MEDIA AND SPORTS OCCUPATIONS**
341	**Artistic, Literary and Media Occupations**
3411	Artists
3412	Authors, writers and translators
3413	Actors, entertainers and presenters
3414	Dancers and choreographers
3415	Musicians
3416	Arts officers, producers and directors
3417	Photographers, audio-visual and broadcasting equipment operators
342	**Design Occupations**
3421	Graphic designers
3422	Product, clothing and related designers
344	**Sports and Fitness Occupations**
3441	Sports players
3442	Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3443	Fitness instructors
35	**BUSINESS AND PUBLIC SERVICE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS**
351	**Transport Associate Professionals**
3511	Air traffic controllers
3512	Aircraft pilots and flight engineers
3513	Ship and hovercraft officers
352	**Legal Associate Professionals**
3520	Legal associate professionals
353	**Business, Finance and Related Associate Professionals**
3531	Estimators, valuers and assessors
3532	Brokers
3533	Insurance underwriters
3534	Finance and investment analysts and advisers
3536	Importers and exporters
3537	Financial and accounting technicians
3538	Financial accounts managers
3539	Business and related associate professionals n.e.c.*
354	**Sales, Marketing and Related Associate Professionals**
3541	Buyers and procurement officers
3542	Business sales executives
3543	Marketing associate professionals
3544	Estate agents and auctioneers
3545	Sales accounts and business development managers
3546	Conference and exhibition managers and organisers
355	**Conservation and Environmental Associate Professionals**
3550	Conservation and environmental associate professionals
356	**Public Services and Other Associate Professionals**
3561	Public services associate professionals
3562	Human resources and industrial relations officers
3563	Vocational and industrial trainers and instructors
3564	Careers advisers and vocational guidance specialists
3565	Inspectors of standards and regulations
3567	Health and safety officers

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
4	**ADMINISTRATIVE AND SECRETARIAL OCCUPATIONS**
41	**ADMINISTRATIVE OCCUPATIONS**
411	**Administrative Occupations: Government and Related Organisations**
4112	National government administrative occupations
4113	Local government administrative occupations
4114	Officers of non-governmental organisations
412	**Administrative Occupations: Finance**
4121	Credit controllers
4122	Book-keepers, payroll managers and wages clerks
4123	Bank and post office clerks
4124	Finance officers
4129	Financial administrative occupations n.e.c.*
413	**Administrative Occupations: Records**
4131	Records clerks and assistants
4132	Pensions and insurance clerks and assistants
4133	Stock control clerks and assistants
4134	Transport and distribution clerks and assistants
4135	Library clerks and assistants
4138	Human resources administrative occupations
415	**Other Administrative Occupations**
4151	Sales administrators
4159	Other administrative occupations n.e.c.*
416	**Administrative Occupations: Office Managers and Supervisors**
4161	Office managers
4162	Office supervisors
42	**SECRETARIAL AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS**
421	**Secretarial and Related Occupations**
4215	Personal assistants and other secretaries
4216	Receptionists
4217	Typists and related keyboard occupations

Code	Occupation
5	**SKILLED TRADES OCCUPATIONS**
51	**SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND RELATED TRADES**
511	**Agricultural and Related Trades**
5111	Farmers
5112	Horticultural trades
5113	Gardeners and landscape gardeners
5114	Groundsmen and greenkeepers
5118	Skilled workers in horse-racing and related industries
5119	Agricultural and fishing trades n.e.c.*
52	**SKILLED METAL, ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC TRADES**
521	**Metal Forming, Welding and Related Trades**
5211	Smiths and forge workers
5212	Moulders, core makers and die casters
5213	Sheet metal workers
5214	Metal plate workers, and riveters
5215	Welding trades
5216	Pipe fitters
522	**Metal Machining, Fitting and Instrument Making Trades**
5221	Metal machining setters and setter-operators
5222	Tool makers, tool fitters and markers-out
5223	Metal working production and maintenance fitters
5224	Precision instrument makers and repairers
5225	Air-conditioning and refrigeration engineers
523	**Vehicle Trades**
5231	Vehicle technicians, mechanics and electricians
5232	Vehicle body builders and repairers
5234	Vehicle paint technicians
5235	Aircraft maintenance and related trades
5236	Boat and ship builders and repairers
5237	Rail and rolling stock builders and repairers
524	**Electrical and Electronic Trades**
5241	Electricians and electrical fitters
5242	Telecommunications engineers
5244	TV, video and audio engineers
5245	IT engineers

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
5249	Electrical and electronic trades n.e.c.*
525	**Skilled Metal, Electrical and Electronic Trades Supervisors**
5250	Skilled metal, electrical and electronic trades supervisors
53	**SKILLED CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING TRADES**
531	**Construction and Building Trades**
5311	Steel erectors
5312	Bricklayers and masons
5313	Roofers, roof tilers and slaters
5314	Plumbers and heating and ventilating engineers
5315	Carpenters and joiners
5316	Glaziers, window fabricators and fitters
5319	Construction and building trades n.e.c.*
532	**Building Finishing Trades**
5321	Plasterers
5322	Floorers and wall tilers
5323	Painters and decorators
533	**Construction and Building Trades Supervisors**
5330	Construction and building trades supervisors
54	**TEXTILES, PRINTING AND OTHER SKILLED TRADES**
541	**Textiles and Garments Trades**
5411	Weavers and knitters
5412	Upholsterers
5413	Footwear and leather working trades
5414	Tailors and dressmakers
5419	Textiles, garments and related trades n.e.c.*
542	**Printing Trades**
5421	Pre-press technicians
5422	Printers
5423	Print finishing and binding workers
543	**Food Preparation and Hospitality Trades**
5431	Butchers
5432	Bakers and flour confectioners
5433	Fishmongers and poultry dressers
5434	Chefs
5435	Cooks
5436	Catering and bar managers
544	**Other Skilled Trades**
5441	Glass and ceramics makers, decorators and finishers
5442	Furniture makers and other craft woodworkers
5443	Florists
5449	Other skilled trades n.e.c.*
6	**CARING, LEISURE AND OTHER SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
61	**CARING PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
612	**Childcare and Related Personal Services**
6121	Nursery nurses and assistants and playworkers
6122	Childminders and related occupations
6125	Teaching assistants
6126	Educational support assistants
613	**Animal Care and Control Services**
6131	Veterinary nurses
6132	Pest control officers
6139	Animal care services occupations n.e.c.*
614	**Caring Personal Services**
6141	Nursing auxiliaries and assistants
6142	Ambulance staff (excluding paramedics)
6143	Dental nurses
6144	Houseparents and residential wardens
6145	Care workers and home carers
6146	Senior care workers
6147	Care escorts
6148	Undertakers, mortuary and crematorium assistants
62	**LEISURE, TRAVEL AND RELATED PERSONAL SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
621	**Leisure and Travel Services**
6211	Sports and leisure assistants
6212	Travel agents
6214	Air travel assistants
6215	Rail travel assistants

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
6219	Leisure and travel service occupations n.e.c.*
622	**Hairdressers and Related Services**
6221	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related occupations (incl. Beauticians and related occupations old code 6222)
623	**Housekeeping and Related Services**
6231	Housekeepers and related occupations
6232	Caretakers
624	**Cleaning and Housekeeping Managers and Supervisors**
6240	Cleaning and housekeeping managers and supervisors
7	**SALES AND CUSTOMER SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
71	**SALES OCCUPATIONS**
711	**Sales Assistants and Retail Cashiers**
7111	Sales and retail assistants, cashiers and checkout operators (incl. Retail cash desk and check-out operators old code 7112)
7113	Telephone salespersons
7114	Pharmacy and other dispensing assistants
7115	Vehicle and parts salespersons and advisers
712	**Sales Related Occupations**
7121	Collector salespersons and credit agents
7122	Debt, rent and other cash collectors
7123	Roundspersons and van salespersons
7124	Market and street traders and assistants
7125	Merchandisers and window dressers
7129	Sales related occupations n.e.c.*(incl. property, housing and estate managers 1251)
713	**Sales Supervisors**
7130	Sales supervisors
72	**CUSTOMER SERVICE OCCUPATIONS**
721	**Customer Service Occupations**
7211	Call and contact centre occupations
7213	Telephonists
7214	Communication operators
7215	Market research interviewers
7219	Customer service occupations n.e.c.*
722	**Customer Service Managers and Supervisors**
7220	Customer service managers and supervisors
8	**PROCESS, PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATIVES**
81	**PROCESS, PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATIVES**
811	**Process Operatives**
8111	Food, drink and tobacco process operatives
8112	Glass and ceramics process operatives
8113	Textile process operatives
8114	Chemical and related process operatives
8115	Rubber process operatives
8116	Plastics process operatives
8117	Metal making and treating process operatives
8118	Electroplaters
8119	Process operatives n.e.c.*
812	**Plant and Machine Operatives**
8121	Paper and wood machine operatives
8122	Coal mine operatives
8123	Quarry workers and related operatives
8124	Energy plant operatives
8125	Metal working machine operatives
8126	Water and sewerage plant operatives
8127	Printing machine assistants
8129	Plant and machine operatives n.e.c.*
813	**Assemblers and Routine Operatives**
8131	Assemblers (electrical and electronic products)
8132	Assemblers (vehicles and metal goods)
8133	Routine inspectors and testers
8134	Weighers, graders and sorters
8135	Tyre, exhaust and windscreen fitters
8137	Sewing machinists
8139	Assemblers and routine operatives n.e.c.*
814	**Construction Operatives**
8141	Scaffolders, stagers and riggers
8142	Road construction operatives

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
8143	Rail construction and maintenance operatives
8149	Construction operatives n.e.c.*

82 TRANSPORT AND MOBILE MACHINE DRIVERS AND OPERATIVES

821 Road Transport Drivers

8211	Large goods vehicle drivers
8212	Van drivers
8213	Bus and coach drivers
8214	Taxi and cab drivers and chauffeurs
8215	Driving instructors

822 Mobile Machine Drivers and Operatives

8221	Crane drivers
8222	Fork-lift truck drivers
8223	Agricultural machinery drivers
8229	Mobile machine drivers and operatives n.e.c.*

823 Other Drivers and Transport Operatives

8231	Train and tram drivers
8232	Marine and waterways transport operatives
8233	Air transport operatives
8234	Rail transport operatives
8239	Other drivers and transport operatives n.e.c.*

9 ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

91 ELEMENTARY TRADES AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS

911 Elementary Agricultural Occupations

9111	Farm workers
9112	Forestry workers
9118	Elementary occupations in horse-racing and related industries
9119	Fishing and other elementary agriculture occupations n.e.c.*

912 Elementary Construction Occupations

9120	Elementary construction occupations

Code	Occupation

913 Elementary Process Plant Occupations

9132	Industrial cleaning process occupations
9134	Packers, bottlers, canners and fillers
9139	Elementary process plant occupations n.e.c.*

92 ELEMENTARY ADMINISTRATION AND SERVICE OCCUPATIONS

921 Elementary Administration Occupations

9211	Postal workers, mail sorters, messengers and couriers
9219	Elementary administration occupations n.e.c.*

923 Elementary Cleaning Occupations

9231	Window cleaners
9232	Street cleaners
9233	Cleaners and domestics
9234	Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers
9235	Refuse and salvage occupations
9236	Vehicle valeters and cleaners
9239	Elementary cleaning occupations n.e.c.*

924 Elementary Security Occupations

9241	Security guards and related occupations
9242	Parking and civil enforcement occupations
9244	School midday and crossing patrol occupations
9249	Elementary security occupations n.e.c.*

925 Elementary Sales Occupations

9251	Shelf fillers
9259	Elementary sales occupations n.e.c.*

926 Elementary Storage Occupations

9260	Elementary storage occupations

927 Other Elementary Services Occupations

9271	Hospital porters
9272	Kitchen and catering assistants
9273	Waiters and waitresses
9274	Bar staff

Appendix 4 (contd.)

Code	Occupation
9275	Leisure and theme park attendants
9279	Other elementary services occupations n.e.c.*

*n.e.c.=not elsewhere classified

Appendix 5

Census 2011 Publication Schedule

Description	Publication Date
Preliminary Report	30 June 2011
This is Ireland, Highlights from Census 2011 Part 1 *(formerly Principal Demographic Results)*	29 March 2012
Population Classified by Area *(formerly Volume One)*	26 April 2012
Profile 1 Town and Country – Population distribution and movements	26 April 2012
Profile 2 Older and Younger – An age profile of Ireland	24 May 2012
This is Ireland, Highlights from Census 2011 Part 2 *(formerly Principal Socio Economic Results)*	28 June 2012
Profile 3 At Work – Employment, occupations and industry in Ireland	26 July 2012
***Small Area Population Statistics (SAPS)** – All variables	31 July 2012
Profile 4 The Roof over our Heads – Housing in Ireland	30 August 2012
Profile 5 Households and Families – Living arrangements in Ireland	20 September 2012
Profile 6 Migration and Diversity – A profile of diversity in Ireland	4 October 2012
Profile 7 Irish Travellers and Ethnicity and Religion **–** Ethnic and cultural background in Ireland	18 October 2012
Profile 8 Our Bill of Health – Health, disability and carers in Ireland	1 November 2012
Profile 9 What we know - A Study of education and skills in Ireland	22 November 2012
Profile 10 Door to Door – Commuting in Ireland	13 December 2012

**Small Area Population Statistics (SAPS) will be made available as interactive tables, free of charge on the CSO websit*

Appendix 6

Census 2011 Questionnaire

The attached extract is taken from the household form used in the 2011 Census. The household form covers 6 persons and consists of 24 pages. The attached extract covers persons 1 and 2 only. The layouts for persons 3 to 6 are identical to that for person 2, apart from the relationship question (Q4).

An Phríomh-Oifig Staidrimh
Central Statistics Office

Daonáireamh na hÉireann
Census of Population of Ireland
Sunday 10 April 2011

Address	For office use only

County Code	Enumeration Area Code	Small Area Code	D. No.	Number of persons PRESENT			ABSENT persons
				Males	Females	Total	

Census 2011

The 2011 Census will take place on Sunday 10 April and will count all the people and households in the country on that night. It is the twenty-fourth census to be held since 1841. The census results will give a comprehensive picture of the social and living conditions of our people and will assist in planning for the future.

What you need to do

Please keep this form in a safe place and complete it on the night of Sunday 10 April, Census Night. You should consult the Explanatory Notes on the back page to assist you in completing the form. Remember to sign the declaration on page 23 and to have your completed form ready for collection by your Enumerator.

Legal obligation to participate

This is a Notice under Section 26 of the Statistics Act 1993. The Census is being taken under the Statistics Act 1993 and the Statistics (Census of Population) Order 2010. Under Sections 26 and 27 of the Statistics Act 1993 you are obliged by law to complete and return this form. Any person who fails or refuses to provide this information or who knowingly provides false information may be subject to a fine of up to €25,000.

Confidentiality is guaranteed

The confidentiality of your census return is legally guaranteed by the Statistics Act 1993. The Central Statistics Office will use the information you provide for statistical purposes only. This includes the production of statistical tables and analytical reports and the selection of samples for some of our surveys.

Your Census Enumerator

Your Census Enumerator will help you if you have any questions about the Census. Please co-operate fully with your Enumerator to help ensure the success of Census 2011.

Thank you for your co-operation.

Gerard O'Hanlon
Director General

Who should complete the Census Form?

The householder or any adult member of the household present on the night of Sunday 10 April should complete this form. A separate Household Form should be completed for every household.

A household is:

- one person living alone, or
- a group of related or unrelated people living at the same address with common housekeeping arrangements, meaning they share at least one meal a day or share a living or sitting room.

Do you need additional forms?

If there is more than one household at this address, ask your Enumerator for another Household Form.

If there are more than 6 persons in your household on Sunday 10 April, ask your Enumerator for a blue Individual Form for each additional person.

How to complete your Census Form

1. Use a Black or Blue pen.
2. Mark boxes like this ■.
3. If you make a mistake, do this ▩ and mark the correct box.

Where you are required to write in an answer please use BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS and leave one space between each word. Continue on to a new line if a word will not fit, for example:

H	O	T	E	L		R	E	C	E
P	T	I	O	N	I	S	T		

Have your form ready for collection

Your Enumerator will return between Monday 11 April and Monday 9 May to collect your completed form.

If your form has not been collected by 9 May, please return it fully completed to Central Statistics Office, PO Box 2011, Freepost 4726, Swords, Co. Dublin.

Féadfar leagan Béarla nó Gaeilge den fhoirm seo a chomhlánú.

Questions about your accommodation

START HERE

H1 What type of accommodation does your household occupy?

Mark ● one box only.

A whole house or bungalow that is:

1 ☐ Detached
2 ☐ Semi-detached
3 ☐ Terraced (including end of terrace)

A flat or apartment (including duplexes) that is self-contained:

4 ☐ In a purpose-built block
5 ☐ Part of a converted house or commercial building

A bed-sit:

6 ☐ Bed-sit (with some shared facilities e.g. toilet)

A mobile or temporary structure:

7 ☐ A caravan or other mobile or temporary structure

H2 When was your house, flat or apartment first built?

Mark ● the year in which first built even if the building was subsequently converted, extended or renovated.

1 ☐ Before 1919
2 ☐ 1919 - 1945 inclusive
3 ☐ 1946 - 1960 inclusive
4 ☐ 1961 - 1970 inclusive
5 ☐ 1971 - 1980 inclusive
6 ☐ 1981 - 1990 inclusive
7 ☐ 1991 - 2000 inclusive
8 ☐ 2001 - 2005 inclusive
9 ☐ 2006 or later

H3 Does your household own or rent your accommodation?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Own with mortgage or loan
2 ☐ Own outright
3 ☐ Rent
4 ☐ Live here rent free

If renting, who is your landlord?

1 ☐ Private landlord
2 ☐ Local Authority
3 ☐ Voluntary/Co-operative housing body

H4 If your accommodation is rented, how much rent does your household pay?

Enter amount to the nearest Euro.

€ ☐☐☐☐☐ • 0 0

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Per week
2 ☐ Per month
3 ☐ Per year

H5 How many rooms do you have for use only by your household?

- *Do NOT count bathrooms, toilets, kitchenettes, utility rooms, consulting rooms, offices, shops, halls or landings, or rooms that can only be used for storage such as cupboards.*
- *Do count all other rooms such as kitchens, living rooms, bedrooms, conservatories you can sit in, and studies.*
- *If two rooms have been converted into one, count them as one room.*

Number of rooms ☐☐

H6 What is the main type of fuel used by the central heating in your accommodation?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ No central heating
2 ☐ Oil
3 ☐ Natural Gas
4 ☐ Electricity
5 ☐ Coal (including anthracite)
6 ☐ Peat (including turf)
7 ☐ Liquid Petroleum Gas (LPG)
8 ☐ Wood (including wood pellets)
9 ☐ Other

H7 What type of piped water supply does your accommodation have?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Connection to a Public Main
2 ☐ Connection to a Group Water Scheme with a Local Authority source of supply
3 ☐ Connection to a Group Water Scheme with a private source of supply (e.g. borehole, lake, etc.)
4 ☐ Connection to other private source (e.g. well, lake, rainwater tank, etc.)
5 ☐ No piped water supply

H8 What type of sewerage facility does your accommodation have?

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ Public sewerage scheme
2 ☐ Individual septic tank
3 ☐ Individual treatment system other than a septic tank
4 ☐ Other sewerage facility
5 ☐ No sewerage facility

H9 How many cars or vans are owned or are available for use by one or more members of your household?

Include any company car or van if available for private use.

Mark ● one box only.

1 ☐ One
2 ☐ Two
3 ☐ Three
4 ☐ Four or more
5 ☐ None

H10 Does your household have a personal computer (PC)?

1 ☐ Yes
2 ☐ No

H11 Does your household have access to the Internet?

Mark ● 'Yes' if you have access to the Internet in your home.

1 ☐ Yes, Broadband connection
2 ☐ Yes, other connection
3 ☐ No

H12 ▶ **Go to next page**

ALL PERSONS MUST BE ENUMERATED WHERE THEY SPEND CENSUS NIGHT

Below are two lists. List 1 is for persons present at this address on the night of Sunday 10 April, Census Night. List 2 is for persons who usually live at this address but who are temporarily away on the night of Sunday 10 April. See the Explanatory Notes relating to Question 7 on the back page for guidance in interpreting a person's place of usual residence.

PRESENT PERSONS

✔ **INCLUDE in List 1**

- All persons alive at midnight on Sunday 10 April who spent the night at this address.
- Persons who stayed temporarily in the household (i.e. visitors).
- Persons who arrived the following morning not having been enumerated elsewhere.

✘ **DO NOT INCLUDE in List 1**

- Any person who usually lives at this address but who is temporarily absent on the night of Sunday 10 April. These persons should be listed as being absent in List 2 below.
- Students who were away from home on the night of Sunday 10 April. They should be listed as being absent in List 2 below.
- Babies born after midnight on Sunday 10 April.

LIST 1 Persons PRESENT in the household on the night of Sunday 10 April

Person No.	First name and surname	
1		Answer questions relating to each person present in the household on Sunday 10 April beginning on Page 4 in the same order as listed here.
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		Answer questions relating to persons 7, 8, 9 etc. on additional blue Individual Forms available from your Enumerator.
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		

ABSENT PERSONS

✔ **INCLUDE in List 2**

- All persons who usually live at this address but who are temporarily absent on Sunday 10 April.
- Students away at school or college.

✘ **DO NOT INCLUDE in List 2**

- Anyone included in List 1.

LIST 2 Absent persons who usually live in the household

Person No.	First name and surname	
1		Answer questions beginning on Page 22 for each usual resident listed here as being absent from the household on the night of Sunday 10 April.
2		
3		
4		

If there are more than 4 usual residents absent on the night of Sunday 10 April, please ask your Enumerator for guidance.

Person 1

See Explanatory Notes on back page

Mark boxes like this ■

1 What is your name? (Person 1)

First name and surname.

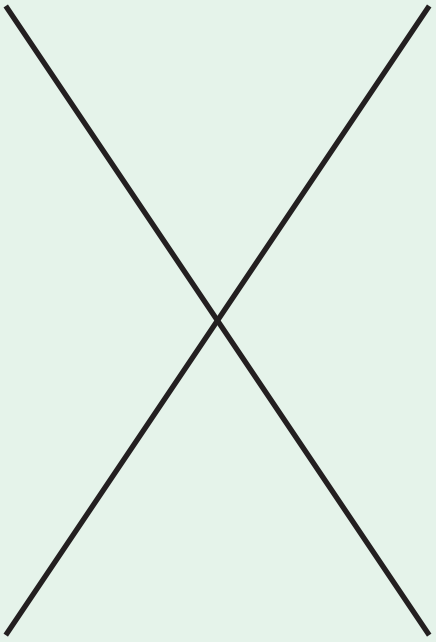
2 Sex

1 ○ Male 2 ○ Female

3 What is your date of birth?

Day Month Year

4 Relationship question does not apply to Person 1.



5 What is your current marital status?

Answer if aged 15 years or over.

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Single (never married)
2 ○ Married (first marriage)
3 ○ Re-married (following widowhood)
4 ○ Re-married (following divorce/annulment)
5 ○ Separated (including deserted)
6 ○ Divorced
7 ○ Widowed

6 What is your place of birth?

Give the place where your mother lived at the time of your birth.

If IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY.

If elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY.

7 Where do you usually live?

1 ○ HERE at this address
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in your FULL ADDRESS
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

8 Where did you usually live one year ago?

Answer if aged 1 year or over.

1 ○ SAME as now
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

9 Have you lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more?

Answer if aged 1 year or over and living in Ireland.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If **'Yes'**, write in the YEAR of last taking up residence in the Republic of Ireland

AND

the COUNTRY of last previous residence.

10 What is your nationality?

If you have more than one nationality, please declare all of them.

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Other NATIONALITY, write in
3 ○ No nationality

11 What is your ethnic or cultural background?

Choose ONE section from A to D, then ■ the appropriate box.

A White

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Irish Traveller
3 ○ Any other White background

B Black or Black Irish

4 ○ African
5 ○ Any other Black background

C Asian or Asian Irish

6 ○ Chinese
7 ○ Any other Asian background

D Other, including mixed background

8 ○ Other, write in description

12 What is your religion?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Roman Catholic
2 ○ Church of Ireland
3 ○ Islam
4 ○ Presbyterian
5 ○ Orthodox
6 ○ Other, write in your RELIGION
7 ○ No religion

13 How many children have you given birth to?

This question is for women only.

Write in number of children born alive.

1 ○ None

14 Can you speak Irish?

Answer if aged 3 years or over.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If 'Yes', do you speak Irish?

Mark ■ the boxes that apply.

1 ○ Daily, within the education system
2 ○ Daily, outside the education system
3 ○ Weekly
4 ○ Less often
5 ○ Never

15 Do you speak a language other than English or Irish at home?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No ▶ **Go to Q16**

What is this language?

(e.g. POLISH, GERMAN, IRISH SIGN LANGUAGE)

How well do you speak English?

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ☐ Very well

2 ☐ Well

3 ☐ Not well

4 ☐ Not at all

16 Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

		Yes	No
(a)	Blindness or a serious vision impairment	☐	☐
(b)	Deafness or a serious hearing impairment	☐	☐
(c)	A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying	☐	☐
(d)	An intellectual disability	☐	☐
(e)	A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating	☐	☐
(f)	A psychological or emotional condition	☐	☐
(g)	A difficulty with pain, breathing, or any other chronic illness or condition	☐	☐

17 If 'Yes' to any of the categories specified in Question 16, do you have any difficulty in doing any of the following?

		Yes	No
(a)	Dressing, bathing or getting around inside the home	☐	☐
(b)	Going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's surgery	☐	☐
(c)	Working at a job or business or attending school or college	☐	☐
(d)	Participating in other activities, for example leisure or using transport	☐	☐

18 How is your health in general?

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ☐ Very good

2 ☐ Good

3 ☐ Fair

4 ☐ Bad

5 ☐ Very bad

19 How do you usually travel to work, school or college?

Mark ▬ one box only, for the longest part, by distance, of your usual journey to work, school or college.

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ On foot

3 ☐ Bicycle

4 ☐ Bus, minibus or coach

5 ☐ Train, DART or LUAS

6 ☐ Motor cycle or scooter

7 ☐ Driving a car

8 ☐ Passenger in a car

9 ☐ Van

10 ☐ Other, including lorry

11 ☐ Work mainly at or from home

20 What time do you usually leave home to go to work, school or college?

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ Before 06.30

3 ☐ 06.30 - 07.00

4 ☐ 07.01 - 07.30

5 ☐ 07.31 - 08.00

6 ☐ 08.01 - 08.30

7 ☐ 08.31 - 09.00

8 ☐ 09.01 - 09.30

9 ☐ After 09.30

21 How long does your journey to work, school or college usually take?

Write in minutes.

22 Do you provide regular unpaid personal help for a friend or family member with a long-term illness, health problem or disability?

Include problems which are due to old age. Personal help includes help with basic tasks such as feeding or dressing.

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If 'Yes', for how many hours per week?

Write in hours.

23 If you are aged under 15

▶ **Go to Q34**

24 Have you ceased your full-time education?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If **'Yes'**, write in AGE at which it ceased.

25 What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ☐ No formal education/training

2 ☐ Primary education
NFQ Levels 1 or 2
FETAC Level 1 or 2 Cert. or equivalent

3 ☐ Lower Secondary
NFQ Level 3
Junior/Inter/Group Cert., FETAC Level 3 Cert., FÁS Introductory Skills, NCVA Foundation Cert. or equivalent

4 ☐ Upper Secondary
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
Leaving Cert. (including Applied and Vocational programmes) or equivalent

5 ☐ Technical or Vocational
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
FETAC Level 4/5 Cert., NCVA Level 1/2, FÁS Specific Skills, Teagasc Cert. in Agriculture, CERT Craft Cert. or equivalent

6 ☐ Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship
NFQ Level 6
FETAC Advanced Cert., NCVA Level 3, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent

7 ☐ Higher Certificate
NFQ Level 6
NCEA/HETAC National Cert. or equivalent

8 ☐ Ordinary Bachelor Degree or National Diploma
NFQ Level 7

9 ☐ Honours Bachelor Degree/ Professional qualification or both
NFQ Level 8

10 ☐ Postgraduate Diploma or Degree
NFQ Level 9
Postgraduate Diploma, Masters Degree or equivalent

11 ☐ Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher
NFQ Level 10

26 **What is the main field of study of the highest qualification you have completed to date?**

Exclude Secondary school qualifications.

Write in the field of study.

(e.g. ACCOUNTANCY, BEAUTY THERAPY, FARMING, PLUMBING)

27 **How would you describe your present principal status?**

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Working for payment or profit
2 ○ Looking for first regular job
3 ○ Unemployed
4 ○ Student or pupil
5 ○ Looking after home/family
6 ○ Retired from employment
7 ○ Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability
8 ○ Other, write in

28

If you are working, unemployed or retired ▶ **Go to Q29**

If you are a student ▶ **Go to Q34**

Otherwise ▶ **Go to Q35**

29 **Do (did) you work as an employee or are (were) you self-employed in your main job?**

Your main job is the job in which you usually work(ed) the most hours.

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Employee
2 ○ Self-employed, with paid employees
3 ○ Self-employed, without paid employees
4 ○ Assisting relative (not receiving a fixed wage or salary)

30 **What is (was) your occupation in your main job?**

In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.

Use precise terms such as	Do NOT use general terms such as
RETAIL STORE MANAGER	MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER	TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER	ENGINEER

Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER. *Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g.* PRIMARY TEACHER. *Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g.* NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.

Write in your main OCCUPATION.

If a farmer, write in the SIZE of the area farmed to the nearest hectare.

Hectares

31

If you are retired ▶ **Go to Q35**

32 **What is (was) the business of your employer at the place where you work(ed) in your main job?**

If you are (were) self-employed answer in respect of your own business. Describe the main product or service provided by your employer.

For example, MAKING COMPUTERS, REPAIRING CARS, SECONDARY EDUCATION, FOOD WHOLESALE, MAKING PHARMACEUTICALS, CONTRACT CLEANING, SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT.

33

If you are unemployed ▶ **Go to Q35**

34 **What is the FULL NAME and ADDRESS of your place of work, school or college?**

Full name

Address

1 ○ Work mainly at or from home 2 ○ No fixed place of work

35 **Answer questions for Person 2 starting on the next page.**
If there is only one person present in the household on the night of 10 April ▶ **Go to page 22**

Person 2

See Explanatory Notes on back page

Mark boxes like this ■

1 What is your name? (Person 2)

First name and surname.

2 Sex

1 ○ Male 2 ○ Female

3 What is your date of birth?

Day Month Year

4 What is your relationship to Person 1?

Mark ■ one box only.

Relationship of PERSON 2 to	Person 1
Husband or wife	1 ○
Partner (incl. same-sex partner)	2 ○
Son or daughter	3 ○
Step-child	4 ○
Brother or sister	5 ○
Mother or father	6 ○
Grandparent	7 ○
Step-mother/-father	8 ○
Son-/daughter-in-law	9 ○
Grandchild	10 ○
Other related	11 ○
Unrelated (incl. foster child)	12 ○

5 What is your current marital status?

Answer if aged 15 years or over.

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Single (never married)
2 ○ Married (first marriage)
3 ○ Re-married (following widowhood)
4 ○ Re-married (following divorce/annulment)
5 ○ Separated (including deserted)
6 ○ Divorced
7 ○ Widowed

6 What is your place of birth?

Give the place where your mother lived at the time of your birth.

If IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY.

If elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY.

7 Where do you usually live?

1 ○ HERE at this address
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in your FULL ADDRESS
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

8 Where did you usually live one year ago?

Answer if aged 1 year or over.

1 ○ SAME as now
2 ○ Elsewhere in IRELAND (including Northern Ireland), write in the COUNTY
3 ○ Elsewhere ABROAD, write in the COUNTRY

9 Have you lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more?

Answer if aged 1 year or over and living in Ireland.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If **'Yes'**, write in the YEAR of last taking up residence in the Republic of Ireland

AND

the COUNTRY of last previous residence.

10 What is your nationality?

If you have more than one nationality, please declare all of them.

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Other NATIONALITY, write in
3 ○ No nationality

11 What is your ethnic or cultural background?

Choose ONE section from A to D, then ■ the appropriate box.

A White

1 ○ Irish
2 ○ Irish Traveller
3 ○ Any other White background

B Black or Black Irish

4 ○ African
5 ○ Any other Black background

C Asian or Asian Irish

6 ○ Chinese
7 ○ Any other Asian background

D Other, including mixed background

8 ○ Other, write in description

12 What is your religion?

Mark ■ one box only.

1 ○ Roman Catholic
2 ○ Church of Ireland
3 ○ Islam
4 ○ Presbyterian
5 ○ Orthodox
6 ○ Other, write in your RELIGION
7 ○ No religion

13 How many children have you given birth to?

This question is for women only.

Write in number of children born alive.

1 ○ None

14 Can you speak Irish?

Answer if aged 3 years or over.

1 ○ Yes
2 ○ No

If 'Yes', do you speak Irish?

Mark ■ the boxes that apply.

1 ○ Daily, within the education system
2 ○ Daily, outside the education system
3 ○ Weekly
4 ○ Less often
5 ○ Never

15 Do you speak a language other than English or Irish at home?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No ▶ **Go to Q16**

What is this language?

(e.g. POLISH, GERMAN, IRISH SIGN LANGUAGE)

How well do you speak English?

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ☐ Very well

2 ☐ Well

3 ☐ Not well

4 ☐ Not at all

16 Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?

		Yes	No
(a)	Blindness or a serious vision impairment	☐	☐
(b)	Deafness or a serious hearing impairment	☐	☐
(c)	A difficulty with basic physical activities such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting or carrying	☐	☐
(d)	An intellectual disability	☐	☐
(e)	A difficulty with learning, remembering or concentrating	☐	☐
(f)	A psychological or emotional condition	☐	☐
(g)	A difficulty with pain, breathing, or any other chronic illness or condition	☐	☐

17 If 'Yes' to any of the categories specified in Question 16, do you have any difficulty in doing any of the following?

		Yes	No
(a)	Dressing, bathing or getting around inside the home	☐	☐
(b)	Going outside the home alone to shop or visit a doctor's surgery	☐	☐
(c)	Working at a job or business or attending school or college	☐	☐
(d)	Participating in other activities, for example leisure or using transport	☐	☐

18 How is your health in general?

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ☐ Very good

2 ☐ Good

3 ☐ Fair

4 ☐ Bad

5 ☐ Very bad

19 How do you usually travel to work, school or college?

Mark ▬ one box only, for the longest part, by distance, of your usual journey to work, school or college.

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ On foot

3 ☐ Bicycle

4 ☐ Bus, minibus or coach

5 ☐ Train, DART or LUAS

6 ☐ Motor cycle or scooter

7 ☐ Driving a car

8 ☐ Passenger in a car

9 ☐ Van

10 ☐ Other, including lorry

11 ☐ Work mainly at or from home

20 What time do you usually leave home to go to work, school or college?

1 ☐ Not at work, school or college

2 ☐ Before 06.30

3 ☐ 06.30 - 07.00

4 ☐ 07.01 - 07.30

5 ☐ 07.31 - 08.00

6 ☐ 08.01 - 08.30

7 ☐ 08.31 - 09.00

8 ☐ 09.01 - 09.30

9 ☐ After 09.30

21 How long does your journey to work, school or college usually take?

Write in minutes.

22 Do you provide regular unpaid personal help for a friend or family member with a long-term illness, health problem or disability?

Include problems which are due to old age. Personal help includes help with basic tasks such as feeding or dressing.

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If 'Yes', for how many hours per week?

Write in hours.

23 If you are aged under 15

▶ **Go to Q34**

24 Have you ceased your full-time education?

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

If **'Yes'**, write in AGE at which it ceased.

25 What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ☐ No formal education/training

2 ☐ Primary education
NFQ Levels 1 or 2
FETAC Level 1 or 2 Cert. or equivalent

3 ☐ Lower Secondary
NFQ Level 3
Junior/Inter/Group Cert., FETAC Level 3 Cert., FÁS Introductory Skills, NCVA Foundation Cert. or equivalent

4 ☐ Upper Secondary
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
Leaving Cert. (including Applied and Vocational programmes) or equivalent

5 ☐ Technical or Vocational
NFQ Levels 4 or 5
FETAC Level 4/5 Cert., NCVA Level 1/2, FÁS Specific Skills, Teagasc Cert. in Agriculture, CERT Craft Cert. or equivalent

6 ☐ Advanced Certificate/Completed Apprenticeship
NFQ Level 6
FETAC Advanced Cert., NCVA Level 3, FÁS National Craft Cert., Teagasc Farming Cert., CERT Professional Cookery Cert. or equivalent

7 ☐ Higher Certificate
NFQ Level 6
NCEA/HETAC National Cert. or equivalent

8 ☐ Ordinary Bachelor Degree or National Diploma
NFQ Level 7

9 ☐ Honours Bachelor Degree/ Professional qualification or both
NFQ Level 8

10 ☐ Postgraduate Diploma or Degree
NFQ Level 9
Postgraduate Diploma, Masters Degree or equivalent

11 ☐ Doctorate (Ph.D) or higher
NFQ Level 10

26 **What is the main field of study of the highest qualification you have completed to date?**

Exclude Secondary school qualifications.

Write in the field of study.

(e.g. ACCOUNTANCY, BEAUTY THERAPY, FARMING, PLUMBING)

27 **How would you describe your present principal status?**

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Working for payment or profit
2 ○ Looking for first regular job
3 ○ Unemployed
4 ○ Student or pupil
5 ○ Looking after home/family
6 ○ Retired from employment
7 ○ Unable to work due to permanent sickness or disability
8 ○ Other, write in

28

If you are working, unemployed or retired ▶ **Go to Q29**

If you are a student ▶ **Go to Q34**

Otherwise ▶ **Go to Q35**

29 **Do (did) you work as an employee or are (were) you self-employed in your main job?**

Your main job is the job in which you usually work(ed) the most hours.

Mark ▬ one box only.

1 ○ Employee
2 ○ Self-employed, with paid employees
3 ○ Self-employed, without paid employees
4 ○ Assisting relative (not receiving a fixed wage or salary)

30 **What is (was) your occupation in your main job?**

In all cases describe the occupation fully and precisely giving the full job title.

Use precise terms such as	Do NOT use general terms such as
RETAIL STORE MANAGER	MANAGER
SECONDARY TEACHER	TEACHER
ELECTRICAL ENGINEER	ENGINEER

Civil servants and local government employees should state their grade e.g. SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER. *Members of the Gardaí or Army should state their rank. Teachers should state the branch of teaching e.g.* PRIMARY TEACHER. *Clergy and religious orders should give full description e.g.* NUN, REGISTERED GENERAL NURSE.

Write in your main OCCUPATION.

If a farmer, write in the SIZE of the area farmed to the nearest hectare.

Hectares

31 **If you are retired** ▶ **Go to Q35**

32 **What is (was) the business of your employer at the place where you work(ed) in your main job?**

If you are (were) self-employed answer in respect of your own business. Describe the main product or service provided by your employer.

For example, MAKING COMPUTERS, REPAIRING CARS, SECONDARY EDUCATION, FOOD WHOLESALE, MAKING PHARMACEUTICALS, CONTRACT CLEANING, SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT.

33 **If you are unemployed** ▶ **Go to Q35**

34 **What is the FULL NAME and ADDRESS of your place of work, school or college?**

Full name

Address

1 ○ Work mainly at or from home 2 ○ No fixed place of work

35 **Answer questions for Person 3 starting on the next page.**
If there are only two persons present in the household on the night of 10 April ▶ **Go to page 22**

Absent Persons who usually live in the household

Answer questions A1 to A8 for all household members who usually live here at this address but who are NOT present on the night of Sunday 10 April. Include in particular all primary, secondary and third level students who are living away from home during term time who are NOT present at this address on the night of Sunday 10 April.

Absent Person 1	Absent Person 2	Absent Person 3
A1 What is this person's name? *First name and surname.*	**A1** What is this person's name? *First name and surname.*	**A1** What is this person's name? *First name and surname.*
A2 Sex 1 Male 2 Female	**A2** Sex 1 Male 2 Female	**A2** Sex 1 Male 2 Female
A3 What is this person's date of birth? Day Month Year	**A3** What is this person's date of birth? Day Month Year	**A3** What is this person's date of birth? Day Month Year
A4 What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4? *Mark ● one box only.* 1 Husband or wife 2 Partner (including same-sex partner) 3 Son or daughter 11 Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP 12 Unrelated (including foster child)	**A4** What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4? *Mark ● one box only.* 1 Husband or wife 2 Partner (including same-sex partner) 3 Son or daughter 11 Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP 12 Unrelated (including foster child)	**A4** What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4? *Mark ● one box only.* 1 Husband or wife 2 Partner (including same-sex partner) 3 Son or daughter 11 Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP 12 Unrelated (including foster child)
A5 What is this person's current marital status? *Answer if aged 15 years or over.* *Mark ● one box only.* 1 Single (never married) 2 Married (including re-married) 5 Separated (including deserted) 6 Divorced 7 Widowed	**A5** What is this person's current marital status? *Answer if aged 15 years or over.* *Mark ● one box only.* 1 Single (never married) 2 Married (including re-married) 5 Separated (including deserted) 6 Divorced 7 Widowed	**A5** What is this person's current marital status? *Answer if aged 15 years or over.* *Mark ● one box only.* 1 Single (never married) 2 Married (including re-married) 5 Separated (including deserted) 6 Divorced 7 Widowed
A6 How long altogether is this person away for? 1 Less than 12 months 2 12 months or more	**A6** How long altogether is this person away for? 1 Less than 12 months 2 12 months or more	**A6** How long altogether is this person away for? 1 Less than 12 months 2 12 months or more
A7 Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April? 1 Yes 2 No	**A7** Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April? 1 Yes 2 No	**A7** Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April? 1 Yes 2 No
A8 Is this person a student away at school or college? 1 Yes 2 No	**A8** Is this person a student away at school or college? 1 Yes 2 No	**A8** Is this person a student away at school or college? 1 Yes 2 No

Absent Person 4

A1 **What is this person's name?**
First name and surname.

A2 **Sex**

1 ○ Male 2 ○ Female

A3 **What is this person's date of birth?**

Day Month Year

A4 **What is the relationship of this person to Person 1 on page 4?**

Mark ● one box only.

1 ○ Husband or wife

2 ○ Partner (including same-sex partner)

3 ○ Son or daughter

11 ○ Other related, write in RELATIONSHIP

12 ○ Unrelated (including foster child)

A5 **What is this person's current marital status?**

Answer if aged 15 years or over.
Mark ● one box only.

1 ○ Single (never married)

2 ○ Married (including re-married)

5 ○ Separated (including deserted)

6 ○ Divorced

7 ○ Widowed

A6 **How long altogether is this person away for?**

1 ○ Less than 12 months

2 ○ 12 months or more

A7 **Was this person in the Republic of Ireland on Sunday 10 April?**

1 ○ Yes

2 ○ No

A8 **Is this person a student away at school or college?**

1 ○ Yes

2 ○ No

If there are more than 4 persons temporarily absent from the household on the night of Sunday 10 April, please ask your Enumerator for guidance.

Declaration

Declaration to be completed by the person responsible for completing the form.

Before you sign the declaration please check:

- That you have completed the questions about your accommodation on page 2.
- That in List 1 on page 3, you have accounted for all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of Sunday 10 April at this address.
- That you have answered all questions which should have been answered for each person who spent the night of Sunday 10 April in the household (pages 4-21).
- That in List 2 on page 3, you have accounted for all persons who usually live at this address but who were temporarily absent on Sunday 10 April.
- That you have answered all questions on pages 22-23 for all household members temporarily absent on the night of Sunday 10 April.
- That no person has been double-counted on the form.

I declare that this form is correct and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Signature

You have now completed the Census Form.

Thank you for your co-operation.

Explanatory Notes

Question H3 – Does your household own or rent your accommodation?
If you rent your accommodation (box 3), or live in it rent free (box 4), you should also answer the second part of the question 'who is your landlord?'. Select the appropriate box (1, 2 or 3) to indicate whether your landlord is a 'Private landlord', a 'Local Authority' or a 'Voluntary/Co-operative housing body', regardless of whether or not you pay all or part of the rent yourself, or if it is paid on your behalf by the HSE or any other body.

Question H4 – If your accommodation is rented, how much rent does your household pay?
If the HSE or any other body pays part of the rent, only the amount paid by the household should be entered. Enter the amount to the nearest Euro and mark the box corresponding to the period covered e.g. if your household pays a weekly rent of €78.60 enter 79 and mark box 1. If all of your rent is paid on your behalf enter 0 and mark box 1.

Question 4 – Relationship
The relationship question is designed to determine families within households. This includes where there are two or more families in the one household. For example, a household consisting of an adult daughter living with her two parents and her own child would be counted as a two family household.

The example given below shows how the question should be answered for the child in this situation, where the parents are Persons 1 and 2 on the form, the adult daughter is Person 3 and the child is Person 4.

Mark ▬ one box only for each person.

Relationship of PERSON 4 to		Persons 1	2	3
Husband or wife	1			
Partner (incl. same-sex partner)	2			
Son or daughter	3			▬
Step-child	4			
Brother or sister	5			
Mother or father	6			
Grandparent	7			
Step-mother/-father	8			
Son-/daughter-in-law	9			
Grandchild	10	▬	▬	
Other related	11			
Unrelated (incl. foster child)	12			

Question 7 – Where do you usually live?
This question refers to your place of usual residence at the time of the Census. If you have lived at this address for a continuous period of at least 12 months before Census Night, or have arrived at this address in the 12 month period before Census Night with the intention of staying here for at least one year you should mark box 1 (HERE). If your usual residence is not here but is elsewhere in Ireland (including Northern Ireland) you should mark box 2 and write in your full address. If your usual residence is elsewhere abroad you should mark box 3 and give the country of usual residence.

The general guideline is that a person's place of usual residence is where he/she spends most of his/her daily night rest. The following specific guidelines should be used:

- Those away from home during the week who return to the family home at weekends should consider the family home as their place of usual residence.
- Primary and secondary students who are boarding away from home, and third level students at college or university, should consider the family home as their place of usual residence.
- If a person has spent or intends to spend 12 months or more in an institution then the institution is that person's place of usual residence.
- If a person regularly lives in more than one residence during the year then the place where he/she spends the majority of the year should be chosen as his/her place of usual residence.

Question 8 – Where did you usually live one year ago?
This question is for persons aged 1 year or over. The guidelines in relation to Question 7 also apply to this question. If your place of usual residence one year before the Census was the same as now you should mark box 1 (SAME as now).

Question 9 – Have you lived outside the Republic of Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more?
This question is for persons aged 1 year or over. If your place of usual residence is in the Republic of Ireland and you were either:

- born in this country and lived outside it for a continuous period of one year or more, or
- born abroad and lived outside Ireland for a continuous period of one year or more,

then you should mark box 1 (Yes). You should also write in the year of last taking up residence in this country and the country of last previous residence.

Question 15 – Do you speak a language other than English or Irish at home?
If you do not speak a language other than English or Irish at home you should mark box 2 (No) and proceed to Question 16. This means those who speak only English and/or Irish at home do not have to report on their ability to speak the English language.

Question 16 – Do you have any of the following long-lasting conditions or difficulties?
For the purpose of this question a long lasting condition or difficulty is one which has lasted or is expected to last 6 months or longer, or that regularly re-occurs.

Question 22 – Do you provide regular unpaid personal help for a friend or family member with a long-term illness, health problem or disability?
If you provide regular unpaid help as a carer, regardless of whether or not you are in receipt of Carer's Allowance/Benefit, you should mark box 1 (Yes) and write in the weekly number of hours of caring.

Question 25 – What is the highest level of education/training (full-time or part-time) which you have completed to date?
The categories distinguished in this question follow the National Framework of Qualifications (NFQ). Further details can be found at www.nfq.ie

Further information on FETAC, HETAC, foreign qualifications and all other qualifications in general can be found at www.census.ie

Question 26 – What is the main field of study of the highest qualification you have completed to date?
This question is to capture post-secondary school qualifications only. If you have a number of qualifications, the field of study relating to the highest qualification only should be listed.

Question 27 – How would you describe your present principal status?
You should mark one box only to select the category which you feel best describes your present principal status. If you are on sick leave or maternity leave and intend to return to work at some stage you should mark box 1 (Working).

Question 34 – Address of place of work, school or college
Persons who leave the household to attend work, school or college should supply the full name and address of this place.

For children who attend pre-school facilities (e.g. crèche, kindergarten) outside the home, the full name and address of this facility should be supplied by the person filling in the form.